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Marine Society of the City of New



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THE MARINE SOCIETY

OF THE

CITY OF NEW YORK, IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK

INSTITUTED IN THE YEAR 1769.

INCORPORATED IN THE YEAR 1770.

And styled previous to Act of Legislature of May, 1786,

THE MARINE SOCIETY

OF THE

CITY OF NEW YORK, IN THE PROVINCE OF NEW YORK,
IN AMERICA

A MEMOIR
OF
The Marine Society of the City of New York
*Read at the Annual Dinner of the Society, on its 107th Anniversary,
January 7th, 1877;*

Together with the supplement of December 1st, 1903,

BY Captain GUSTAVUS D. S. TRASK,

ALSO,

REVIEWS OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

from 1877 to 1890,

BY Captain JAMES PARKER

AND

from 1891 to 1903,

BY Captain ANDREW J. NEWBURY

AND

from 1903 to 1913,

BY Captain HENRY M. RANDALL

AND

from 1914 to 1916,

BY Captain JOSEPH W. PROCTOR

AND

for 1917,

BY Captain ARTHUR M. SMITH

AND

for 1918 and 1919,

BY Captain JOHN W. BREWSTER

AND

for 1920,

BY Captain ARTHUR B. CONNOR

AND

for 1921,

BY Captain MELVILLE M. CROCKETT

AND

for 1922 and 1923,

BY Captain JAMES MOORHEAD

AND

for 1924,

BY Captain WILLIAM J. CONNELL

AND

for 1930,

BY Captain GEORGE McDONALD

AND

for 1931 and 1932,

BY Captain RALPH B. DRISKO

To which are added the
CHARTER AND BY-LAWS
With the Names of the Officers and Members.

January, 1933.

ADDRESS

Mr. President and Gentlemen:

The deep interest in the Marine Society, which would naturally accrue from a membership of over seventeen years, makes pleasant the task of laying before you a review of its history. Yet, recognizing the importance of an excellent treatment of the subject I am about to enter upon, I can but regret my inability to deal with it as it deserves.

In assigning to me this duty and privilege, the President doubtless believed that an entire lack of experience in the preparation of historical composition would tend to a more literal rendering of the narrative, as gathered from the Society's annals, and that a plain recital of its origin and progress would perhaps more fully reveal the lustre of its achievements than a more elaborate framing; and at the same time, serve as a better background for the brilliancy and eloquence of those who follow me.

Early in the conception of the spirit of liberty in the Colonies, was felt the throbbing of benevolent impulse; hence, at its birth, the humanity of independence and the divinity of charity were blended in the nature of the young Republic. So that deeds of valor and good works can hardly be separated in a review of the life of our Society.

The oppression from taxation, with which our countrymen had been for some years burdened, led to the establishment of the non-important agreement in the year 1765, after which followed the greatest depression in their commercial and business interests. And, though all were in honor bound to adhere to this compact though fortunes were sacrificed, yet their sympathies were keenly alive to the distress so rapidly increasing.

And in November, 1769, a company of thirty-two persons assembled in the long room of the Exchange, then at the foot of Broad Street in this City, to consult together about forming themselves into a society for the relief of distressed shipmasters or their widows and children, and also (as if full of hope in the future) for the promotion of maritime knowledge. That memorable meeting was organized by calling Leonard Lispenard, Esq., to the chair—a man conspicuous for benevolence and

patriotism, as well as for large possessions—and it is in the heart of "Lispensard Meadows" that now stands the noble edifice* in which we are this evening assembled.

The result of the deliberations was the appointment of a committee to digest articles for the more effectual accomplishment of the design of the meeting. After several meetings articles were agreed upon by the committee and presented for approval by Capt. Thomas Randall, who was another zealous supporter of his country's cause and the second President of the Association. The rules submitted were adopted, and were the basis of the charter under which was incorporated the following April, in the tenth year of the reign of George III., "The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the Province of New York, in America", with Leonard Lispensard as its first President, £200 sterling in its treasury, and a membership of seventy-one persons. Its resources and number of members now rapidly increased, and the helping hand was outstretched to assist the unfortunate of its fraternity, providing means that the sick might be ministered to and destitution relieved, and by donations and sympathy warming many homes and hearts which suffered from cold and unfriendliness.

At the end of the first decade 650 persons were enrolled as members, and its funds amounted to about £3,500. It is worthy of mention that, notwithstanding the exciting events and disturbed condition of the country during this period, there are but two regular meetings omitted in the record, these being in July and October of 1776.

Many of the Society's most illustrious names are found among those sustaining the patriot cause, in both military and naval operations. Prominent among the latter was Thomas Truxton, who commanded a privateer in the Revolution, and was the first captain appointed by Washington, in the regular navy; from whom the French war derived its common name of Truxton's War, and to whom, in March, 1800, Congress voted a gold medal, and the thanks of the Government. Among the many others who by their wisdom and devotion contributed to its success, we should not fail to remember the names of Robert R. Livingston, John Cruger, Philip Livingston, William Bayard, and Leonard Lispensard, the five delegates from New York to the first Colonial Congress, all of whom were members of this Society and foremost in the accomplishment

*St. Nicholas Hotel.

of its purposes. Yet we find in the year 1780, some who rigidly adhered to the Royalist party, and a company was formed called the "Marine Society Artillery" under the command of Captain Vincent P. Ashfield, then our President, co-operative with his Majesty's troops in the defense of this City. But it nowhere appears that political sentiments qualified in any degree claims upon the Society's benevolence.

The sufferings of our people during the Winter of 1779 and '80 and that of 1780 and '81, from scarcity of fuel and provisions, form one of the dark periods in our City's history. Yet demands upon the Society for help even then were not unheeded. However, in the year 1783, with the Evacuation of New York by the British, these clouds of adversity began slowly to disperse, and the pages of our record were this year illumined by the revered names of Washington and Clinton, as members of the Society, and that of Gen'l Alexander McDougall as President. The last, having distinguished himself by his services throughout the war, and risen to the rank of Major-General, now demonstrated the benignity of his character and devoted himself to the performance of his trust with characteristic fidelity and zeal; being absent from but one meeting of the Society from the time of his election up to the time he was taken to a higher reward than man could bestow—a period of three years. Complimentary letters from both Washington and Clinton to the Society, expressive of their happiness in becoming "members of this humane and excellent institution", are still preserved and are among the most cherished of its archives.

In January, 1784, occurs the first stated annual feast of the Society.

In 1786 the style and name of the Society, having become incorrect because of the happy issue of the revolution, was, by Act of Legislature, changed to that of "The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the State of New York".

In 1788, is recorded the participation of the Society in a public procession, in which a 32-gun frigate, manned by 30 seamen, was drawn through the streets. This demonstration by Federalists was to signify their approbation of the proposed Constitution of the United States and to encourage its adoption.

And the 13th of April, 1789 was another red-letter day of the Society; for the barge which conveyed Washington from Elizabethtown Point to New York, here to be inaugurated as the first President of the United

States, was rowed by thirteen captains, with Captain Randall acting as coxswain, and in his welcome, reception and inauguration, the conspicuous parts performed by our members, Swartwout, Clinton, Hamilton and Livingston, while of interest to the nation, are especially memorable to us as a Society.

In those days, while jolly good fellowship, restrained by a due sense of propriety, is indicated by the coffee house charges for refreshments and by a rule forbidding the use of liquors at their meetings until after all business had been transacted, yet courtesy and attention to Christian precepts are shown by adoption of resolutions to remedy inconvenience to widows by prescribed methods of distributing donations, and the appointment of committees "to visit the fatherless and the widows in their affliction"; while the tender care these noble men exercised over the little ones dependent upon them is proved by the recorded purchase, on behalf of the Society, of a cow, to supply nourishment for two little motherless babes.

Near the close of the year 1799, the Society, with its flag draped, joined in the throng which, without distinction of class or party, mourned the death of him who, by true heroism and unselfish patriotism, had won the heart of every lover of the country which claimed as its Father our revered brother George Washington.

During the first thirty years of its existence, in fulfillment of its useful design, the Society had petitioned for the erection of lighthouses on our coast, and placing of buoys in our channels; had engaged in testing the hardness and durability of different woods, in considering the merits of so-called effectual sheathing against worms, in devising means for the preservation of ship timber, and in passing upon charts submitted for their examination; while its charitable purposes were accomplished, not only by relieving needy widows and orphans of deceased members, but in aiding indigent members, and assisting by loans those temporarily incapacitated, in liberating from imprisonment some confined for debt, in obtaining employment for orphan children, and in the relief of many suffering from the extensive conflagrations of 1776 and '78, in the burial of many victims of the pestilence which raged in 1795 and '98, and doubtless in succor to those whom poverty prevented from fleeing the city; and also in 1794 by co-operating with others for the purpose of relief to United States citizens who were captives at Algiers.

The beginning of the Nineteenth Century found the Society still prosperous, its funds having increased to a sum exceeding £10,000, and its donations alone in the previous year upwards of £600, while its membership numbered 1,557.

About this time was founded the "SAILOR'S SNUG HARBOR", now one of the most efficient benevolent institutions in our land, by an esteemed member, Capt. Robert Richard Randall, who provided for the representation of the Marine Society in its management by the appointment of the President and Vice-President as two of its trustees. By this our Society was to a great extent relieved of the care of its worn out and decrepit members. In 1806 provision was made for the education of children of its members, who were destitute and under fourteen years of age, and one of the means for increasing the fund for the purpose, was that of placing a box at the Post Office, into which masters of vessels were requested to deposit such amounts as they received for mail matter, and which in one year amounted to nearly one hundred dollars. During the year 1808 a plan was considered for establishing a Marine School, which should be open for apprentices who desired to follow the sea for a living, and where they could be better taught the art of navigation than at other schools, and to educate the poor youth dependent upon the Society. But it was deemed impracticable to carry it on at that time without Legislative aid. In this connection I may add, that it is gratifying to know that this design of the early members, it is thought, was carried out to some extent, in the establishment by Legislative Act in 1873, of the "New York Nautical School", now about two years in operation and with satisfactory results. During the year 1810, forty-eight children were recorded as receiving education at the expense of the Society, and up to 1812 the extent of its charities was not diminished, although in 1807 the embargo laid on all vessels of the United States, together with preceding acts of Great Britain and France, which induced it, completely paralyzed commerce, from which disaster none suffered more seriously than our shipmasters. So that in 1813, owing to the diminution of the Society's fund, it was found necessary to curtail all donations, and those for educational purposes were entirely suspended.

During the war which was at this time waged, and continued through 1812, '13 and '14, by which our commerce lost so much of its tonnage, many of our members distinguished themselves on board both our national and private armed vessels; among them the gallant Hull, whose name is

inseparable from the history of the United States, and whose successes electrified the whole country; but which were followed so soon by the despondency occasioned by the defeat of the unfortunate "Chesapeake" and the fall of the brave Lawrence, whose humanity and kindness of heart were as conspicuous as his courage, and whose last words, on being carried from the deck, "Don't give up the ship!" became a nautical rallying cry and the key-note of incentive to noble deeds.

As a token of respect to this member, the Society wore its badge—a foul anchor made of silver, covered with crape—for thirty days.

There was also Capt. Samuel C. Reid,* for three years a member of our Standing Committee, of whom it is written: "His valor shed a blaze of renown upon the character of our seamen, and won for himself a laurel of eternal bloom", and to whose suggestions we are indebted for the present flag of our Union. While Champlain, Skinner, Coggeshall, together with a score of other members figured conspicuously in command of letters of marque and privateers, compelling that respect which was by some so reluctantly accorded them, and by their bravery and skill so largely contributed to the capture and destruction of hundreds of the enemy's vessels, and brought about the establishment of peace so long desired. While so many of our members were thus employed, it is recorded that the members of the Marine Society, in conjunction with the pilots of the port and others, assisted in the work on the fortifications at Harlem, Brooklyn, and on Brooklyn Heights, to prevent the threatened invasion of our city. And though our country profited so largely by these services of our members, the Society itself suffered, not only from non-receipt of dues, but from a swelling list of widows and orphans of those who had fallen in their country's defense, or had languished as captives in prison ships abroad.

*I am indebted to a friend for the following:—

On January 2d, 1817, a bill was reported to Congress by a Committee on the Flag, appointed the year previous, which was drafted "after suggestions of Samuel C. Reid, who at Fayal Roads so bravely defended the U. S. brig General Armstrong against superior British forces". These suggestions were that the stripes be reduced to thirteen, and that the Stars of the Union, equal to the number of States, be placed in the form of a single star, and that a new star be added to the constellation on the fourth of July next succeeding the admission of every new State into the Union. On April 4th, 1818, a bill embodying these suggestions, with the exception of the one regulating the shape of the constellation, was approved by the President. But as the act, by its terms, went into effect only on the 4th of July of that year, the legal existence of the American flag dates from that time. It is in consequence of the absence of all legislation regarding the form of the constellation that the flag of the War Department has its union in the form of a star, while that of the Navy Department has its stars in paralleled form.

In 1817 was established the first line of Packet Ships, the "Black Ball Line", the management of which was so successfully conducted by the late Capt. Charles H. Marshall, who for over twenty years was our honored and esteemed President. This line was soon after followed by the "Red Star" and "Swallow Tail", and later by the "Dramatic" and other lines. Most of these vessels were commanded by members of our Society, some of whom are still with us—a type of men who established the reputation of our Merchant Marine both at home and abroad.

In 1819 there was great concern and distress in the Society at the rapid decrease of its funds, and at the fear of its inability to continue its good works, and so carry out the object of its founders. Donations were reduced, and the most active measures were taken to strengthen its condition, and with some degree of success; for while during the year the donations amounted to \$2,782, yet as compared with the previous year there was no decrease in its funds.

It was at this period that, in order to induce a more general attendance at its meetings, it was resolved that the Standing Committee should select for discussion at every regular meeting some plain and useful question confined to maritime affairs, such as the most approved method of building, equipping, sparring, loading and manœuvering ships and other vessels, and all points appertaining to improvement in navigation.

During the next ten (10) years the yearly donations averaged about \$2,400,—while during this time its honorable standing is shown by the dedication of books on maritime subjects to the Society, and by the solicited approval before adoption of the "Universal Marine Telegraph Signals", and by its solicited co-operation with the New York Nautical Institution, Alexander Thompson, President, in petitioning Legislature for relief from oppressive taxation for hospital moneys, and which perhaps was a measure that led to the incorporation in 1831 of the "Seaman's Fund and Retreat", of which the President of The Marine Society becomes a trustee. About this period the Society was also actively engaged in devising means for the suppression of piracy.

I have thus attempted to outline the early history and progress of the Society, thinking this part of its career would be less familiar than that of later date; and, as time will not permit me to trace in detail its further advance, it will, perhaps, be only necessary to state that through the last half century it has maintained its honorable position.

And while age has crumbled the tombs of its founders, and Whigs and Federals have passed away—while our City has been overshadowed by the pestilences of fever and cholera, devastated by fire, and many of its early institutions have faded from memory—our country overwhelmed by financial disaster and that most dreadful scourge, civil war, the effects of which are still weighing heavily upon us—this 107th anniversary finds our venerable Society, older even than our Nation, like the tree whose roots only strengthen and stretch deeper in adverse soil, with a recorded membership, full and honorary, of 2,981, with a fund of \$73,630, and during the last year expending \$4,895 toward the maintenance of sixty-two widows of deceased members, having dispensed in donations since its inception a grand total of \$271,839, and an average during the last twenty-five years of \$4,900 per annum. Such deeds of mercy are “twice blessed—blessing him that gives and him that takes”. Let us hope, in fulfillment of its youthful promise, that strength, dignity, honor and virtue may grow with the added years of our Society, and that it may long stand a monument to the benevolence and good will of its founders and members, and to such also as shall have conduced by their bounty to its perpetuation. Let it ever remain a beacon light, guiding to a haven of refuge needy widows and orphans of its members—a fit emblem of that Star of Peace which shines in a land where “there shall be no more sea, neither sorrow nor pain”.

January 7, 1877.

G. D. S. TRASK.

SUPPLEMENT

In the composition of the foregoing Memoir, a complete exposition of the work wrought by the Society was impracticable, for the space into which it was necessary to condense the matter permitted only the gathering together of the principal facts relating to the formation and advancement of the Society, coupled with some portion of the contemporaneous history of the country which influenced its growth, or affected its design. But, meagre as it is, it has met the desire of many members to know something of its early record.

Its republication at this time will be supplemented with other reviews covering the Society's later history, and affords an opportunity to add somewhat to that of its early days, and to glance at the opposition as well as the support of members in the Revolutionary struggle.

In large measure the Society is indebted for this sketch to an honored descendant of more than one of the foundation-layers of the Republic, who, proud of his ancestors, and glad of their identification with the Society, has contributed valuable information and biographical material showing how interwoven were the relations of the early members, and that their posterity possess an inherited interest in the Society's welfare.

Thus should be added another bond of unity and fraternity to that which is born of the similar characteristics of seamen, their like pursuits and common purpose to perpetuate a noble charity founded by noble men.

In the Gospel parable of the Samaritan we are shown what charity is, and by the Holy Apostles are taught its necessity and its exceeding great reward; yet the beauty of charity, so long the theme of poets and writers, has nevertheless received scant practical illustration until comparatively modern days. Now, however, it may be said to be verifying the words of Lowell:—

“Be noble! and the nobleness that lies
In other men, sleeping but never dead
Will rise in majesty to meet thine own.”

In the Middle Ages great and powerful "Guilds" were formed of particular trades and under imperial charters, which exercised powerful, if sometimes unseen, influences on the politics of their day and countries. Princes and dukes were glad to be admitted as members of these Guilds.

The Marine Society is a Guild, a Guild of seamen; its only object being charity. A support and protection to needy widows and orphans of seamen, with its reunions to guard and promote its interests, and encourage the intercourse of kindred minds, it has labored for generations over this task of love.

As a charitable association it is older than Masonry, which charity was indeed established nearly twenty years later than the foundation of the Marine Society, although the Order of Freemasons claims to have originated in Solomon's Temple, and was brought by Mahometans into Europe in the sixth century. The Marine Society was founded when Jews and Quakers were being persecuted, and less than one hundred years from the time when female Quakers were publicly whipped, subjected to inhumane cruelties, and transported. It was founded only thirty-five years after Greenwich Hospital—which had benefited by the possessions of the pirate Kidd—was endowed with the forfeited estate of the attainted Earl of Derwentwater, who was beheaded in 1716; and five years before that institution became a chartered charity for seamen. The Marine Society is older by fifteen years than the great "India Board" of the East India Company for governing India, and older even than the date of the grants to Lord Clive which established English power in India. It is only younger, by six years than the cession of Canada to Great Britain. It was founded in the year that Napoleon Bonaparte was born, and received its charter in the tenth year of the reign of King George III, thirteen years before the recognition of our independence as a nation. These data indicate the changes in the world during the life of the Society, and who can measure the good it has accomplished, directly by its works, indirectly by its example in its long and eventful career?

Someone has said, "Trace back the lineage of any prince, and the line ends in some successful soldier". If princes belonged to the great Guilds of Europe, the Marine Society can show on its roster names that have been mighty in shaping the destinies of a country with which Rome

at the meridian of its power could not be compared, and the Society is especially proud of those names which shone in the early naval history of the nation.

It generously recognizes the devotion to principle of the Loyalists of the Revolution, as they perceived it, and thus suffered and lost as a matter of duty. It admires also the courage and patriotism of the winning side, which felt that they must be either slaves or freemen, either submit to taxation without representation or rebel. Yet that both sides had good arguments must be inferred from the statement of the bitter rebel, John Adams, who said: "There was a moment during the Revolution when I would have given everything I possessed for a restoration to the state of things before the contest began, provided we could have had a sufficient security for its maintenance". This is, as has been aptly remarked, "the rebels were willing to be loyal if they could have their rights secured to them, while the loyalists were contented to continue loyal without such security, and in the face of bitter persecution". But extreme hostility toward loyalists continued long after the close of the Revolution, and their treatment was often cruel and unjust.

Time was indeed needed even to soften the recollection of the sufferings endured by the rebel victors in their struggle for independence. But we rejoice in the fact that the time did come, when anger and resentment subsided, and the second or third generations, by family alliances and common interests, had so welded together the citizens of the Republic that in the next war with England, sons of the most prominent loyalists of 1776 fought under the stars and stripes.

It may not be generally known that besides the New York "Loyal Association Refugees" (who after the Royal Family and Commanders, were the regular toast at the gay dinner parties in New York under British occupation) there were twenty-eight battalions of enlisted American Loyalists; indeed Captain Vincent P. Ashfield, then President of this Society, was a staunch supporter of the Crown and commanded a company of artillery co-ordinate with the British troops. Our member Henry White who married Eva Van Cortlandt and one of whose sons became a rear admiral in the English navy, was a Loyalist; another of our members was John Watts, whose daughter married Sir John Johnson—also a member—whose loyalty cost him the greatest Estate in America.

His son died Lieut. Colonel of the 28th English infantry. Still another of our members was James Jauncey (from whom Jauncey Court was named) whose entire estate was confiscated by the successful rebels. Our excellent member Judge Thomas Jones of Long Island, who married a daughter of Governor DeLancey, also similarly suffered. One of DeLancey's descendants, Stephen, was an Aide de Camp of the Duke of Wellington. At Waterloo he was Wellington's chief quarter-master and was there killed. In 1771 Stephen DeLancey's name was on our roster. In an old paper appears the following account of Capt. William Thompson of the "Associated Loyalists". "In consequence of the notice "(of the presence of armed rebels on the coast) the Loyal Refugees sent "out one of their bravest men, a daring Loyalist, proscribed by the "Americans and outlawed as early as 1778. A prisoner in New York "when Washington held the city, he escaped in command of two large "cruising boats with carefully picked crews." The result is given in the Royal Gazette and the New York papers of 1781, with an addition in one of them, descriptive of the American armament and stating that Capt. Thompson's lieutenant was wounded. "About 3 o'clock last "Tuesday a very severe action was fought between the 'Surprise', Capt. "Thompson and her consort, and the rebel boats belonging to Phila- "delphia off Barnegat. The conflict lasted more than an hour within "pistol shot; in it Capt. Thompson received a dangerous wound in the "thigh, notwithstanding which he continued the contest until the rebels "took to flight, first throwing over their dead * *. Capt. Thompson's be- "havior on this occasion does him much credit and demands the tribute of "praise from every loyal heart. It is remarkable that after having "received a swivel ball in the groin he discharged his fusee twice, and "when the anguish of the wound had disqualified him for the more "active part of the contest he still continued giving orders in a supine "posture and exhorting his men not to strike colors to rebels. The "relation is given not to magnify the action but as a clear testimony "to the elevated bravery of those who have nobly sacrificed their domestic "ease and enjoyment to the best of all principles, that of loyalty. The "wound was mortal, and in a corner of a New York churchyard, in a "land which he fought against, lies the body of this celebrated Loyalist. "Two years after the date of his last battle the British abandoned a hope-

"less task and left the country." And thus we may add, did "a sable cloud turn forth her silver lining on the night".

The son of Capt. Thompson in 1812 was an American officer, and loaded, aimed, and fired the guns which sank one and drove off the rest of the British blockading fleet at Lewes.

Turn now to another old paper, the "Constitutional Gazette", Philadelphia, June 6, 1776. "The privateers, 'Congress' and 'Chance' which 'fitted out here a few weeks ago arrived at Egg Harbor, New Jersey. 'They have taken three ships from Jamaica bound to England. The 'ships were ordered for New England being afraid to venture our capes. 'The ships are the 'Lady Juliana', 'Juno' and 'Reynolds', having aboard "22,420 dollars, 187 pounds silver plate, 1,052 hogsheads of sugar, "246 bags of pimento, 396 bags of ginger, 568 hides, 25 tons of cocoa, "41 tons of fustic, one cask of turtle shell * *.

"The 'Juliana' had two turtles for Lord North, one of which is dead, "the other is coming to Philadelphia and is to be presented to the worthy "President of the American Congress."

Thus as Lieutenant of the "Congress", was fairly started on his naval career the "Duguay Trouin" of America—as his descendants like to speak of him—one of the bravest and most skillful officers of the American Navy, our member Thomas Truxton. Fighting on sea and land throughout the whole Revolution, making possible by his captures the victory of Saratoga and the surrender of Burgoyne, one of the first Captains selected by Washington for the present regular navy establishment, and fighting the first battle of the American Navy under that establishment, which to this day was the heaviest of record between frigates. He had on the West India Station under his orders ten vessels; and in 1798 he numbered in his fleet the "Constellation", 38 guns, flagship; "Baltimore", 20 guns, Capt. Phillips; "Richmond", 18 guns, Capt. S. Barron; "Norfolk", 18 guns, Capt. Williams; and "Virginia", 14 guns, Capt. Bright.

The memories of Rufus King state that "at the outbreak of the French "War—"Truxton's War"—our Coasts and Commerce were saved from "French privateers and men of war, through the skill and energy of "Truxton in driving them back and keeping them at their West India "base, and convoying our merchant vessels."

In General Washington's private diary is a memorandum that on Truxton's latest departure from the West Indies he had, Sept. 12th,

1799, dined with him at Mount Vernon, and our Navy records show the following letter from President John Adams: "Quincy, Mass., Nov. 30, 1802. Dear Sir: I have many apologies to make for omitting so long to acknowledge the receipt of your obliging favor of 10th July. "The copy you have done me the honor to present to me of the medal voted by Congress and executed according to my directions by the Secretary of the Navy, I accept with great pleasure, not only from a personal regard to the giver, but because I esteem every laurel conferred upon you for the glorious action of the 1st of March, 1800, as an honor done to our beloved country. From both of these motives I have been highly gratified with the honor the gentlemen of Lloyds coffee house have done themselves, in the handsome acknowledgment they have made of their obligations to you. I regret that the artist had not completed the medal in season that I might have had the satisfaction of presenting it to an officer who had so greatly deserved it, and I lament still more that I had not the power of promoting merit to the just rank in the Navy—that of Admiral. The counsel which Themistocles gave to Athens, Pompey to Rome, Cromwell to England, DeWitt to Holland and Colbert to France, I have always given, and shall continue to give, to my Countrymen, that, as the great questions of Commerce and Power between Nations and Empires must be decided by a Military Marine, and War and Peace are determined at sea,—all reasonable encouragement should be given to a Navy.

"The Trident of Neptune is the Sceptre of the world. With sincere esteem and affection I have the honor to be your friend and servant, "John Adams. (To Commodore Truxton, U. S. Navy.)"

Lloyds Underwriters presented to Truxton a service of plate valued at 600 Guineas, for his fight when in command of the "Constellation" 38 guns, with the finest ship in the world "La Vengeance" of 54 guns. English commerce had suffered severely by the French vessels around the West Indies, which Truxton practically destroyed.

Amongst the officers or midshipmen brought up by Truxton were the elder Rogers, Porter the elder, Stephen Decatur, Charles Stewart and our gallant member Samuel C. Reid whose defense of the "General Armstrong" fills a bright page of naval story.

The American naval list owes to Truxton three of its celebrated names. David Porter the elder—a midshipman under Truxton,—con-

ceiving himself oppressed sent in his resignation. Truxton at once called him before him and with that kindness, magnanimity and sound judgment so brave a man usually possesses, refused to forward or to accept it, and told Porter that he would never, if he was able to prevent it, allow him to leave the service, and that hard words or hard usage, whether from Rogers the elder, then Truxton's lieutenant, or from Truxton himself, must only be regarded by Porter as the necessary steps to his advancement. The navy gained by this course, the elder Porter, the younger Porter the Admiral of the Civil War, and his foster brother the great Farragut. The American Revolution owes its success in great measures to Truxton, who, with the quick perception of a great commander, saw that on the sea was the place to strike England. He saw too that the small inefficient Continental navy, against the superb and well commanded fleets of England, would have small chance for a continuous and useful activity. He declined to enter the Continental navy but bent his efforts to the destruction of English commerce, the interception of transports and despatches, yet never declining action with British men of war. He was chosen by Congress to convey, in his own ship, public officials to France. He was the friend of Benjamin Franklin and aided him in his study of the Gulf Stream,—a study which to this day interests mariners. In the life of Decatur—published 1821—we read: "When Truxton maintained a contest with a line of battle ship through a long night's battle and compelled her to seek safety in flight, her English captain not then knowing his antagonist, declared he must have been American for no other people on earth could load so rapidly, fire so accurately, and fight so desperately".

This old Sea King's descendants are scattered throughout the country. Eight of them have been in the U. S. Naval Academy, several have been lieutenants and captains, two have been commodores, one has been a general, one was once acting quartermaster-general of the great army of the Potomac, one has been an Ambassador, and one a United States Minister.

It is perhaps well to note that although as a rule, seamen are not admitted to the Order of Cincinnati—a purely (Revolutionary) Army Society,—Truxton was early and by acclamation made an honorary member of it, and is the only instance of such action. Turn to another name on our list, that of Colonel Abijah Hammond, who joined the

Society in 1788. He and his brother were prominent and wealthy ship owners in New York. Col. Hammond was an Artillery officer of the Revolutionary Army, a member of Washington's military family, General of Scammel's Division, nominated by Washington Colonel of the 1st artillery regiment of the regular establishment, Treasurer General of the Order of Cincinnati, twice severely wounded—once by a musketball and once by a sabre cut. Embarking in business with our well-known members of the New York Jones family, Hammond after the death of his first wife, Miss Ogden, married the daughter of our member, Capt. John Aspinwall, from whose descendants the town of Aspinwall in Colombia is named. (This descendant was of the once great shipping house of Howland & Aspinwall.) One of Colonel Hammond's sisters married the New York lawyer Harrison, immortalized by Cooper in his Sea Novels. Both Colonel Hammond and Mr. Harrison were pall bearers at the funeral of General Alexander Hamilton, that member of The Marine Society, who stood as a Sun in the political firmament of his time, dwarfing all effort to picture the lustre of his genius or the glory which attaches to his statesmanship, and the darkness of whose setting was felt by a mourning nation.

With a different feeling we add the fact that Colonel Aaron Burr, Vice-President of the United States, by whom Hamilton was slain, was also a member of the Society, and went from the duelling ground to the house of Commodore Truxton at Perth Amboy. With the exception of Walcott of Connecticut—Hamilton's successor as Secretary of the Treasury—all of the pall bearers were members of this Society. General Hamilton married the daughter of the Revolutionary General Schuyler, one of whose family was a member in 1772. The Hammonds, Truxtons, Ogdens, Aspinwalls, Roosevelts, Schuylers, Thompsons, all intermarried, as was doubtless true of the families of many others of our early members. We may infer, therefore, in what close communion with each other were the first promoters of our Great Charity, and especially so as the New York of those days was smaller than many of the towns of today.

Yet their lives have passed, while this Society with unabated strength lives on, treasuring their names and history. Loyalists or Rebels, they were then representative men, and if opposed in all else, were united in promoting the benevolent purposes of our charter and so have earned a grateful remembrance. We are mindful of the honor reflected upon

the Society by those members illustrious on the field of battle and in the Nation's Councils, but naturally the sailor finds freest expression of his exultation in those who won their laurels on the sea.

From the dawn of commerce, when seas were ploughed by Phoenician ships freighted with the wares of Egypt and Assyria; when trade was between tribes and nations ignorant of each other's tongue, when traffic was invited by signal fire and barter was by sign; when oarsmen with mighty effort swept their galleys into conflict, fighting their battles hand to hand; on down to the period when the sails of our own proud fleet of merchantmen marked the ocean highways, and the far-famed clipper bore our flag to distant ports; when skill and prowess found their zenith in our seamen, and our navy proved invincible; throughout these ages, with all the changes wrought in navigation, commerce and the arts of war, Fame's Temples are replete with names of Sailor Heroes; but with few more glorious, and none more dear than those which grace the roll of the Marine Society; Patriots and Heroes they truly were, yet found they in their hearts a place for that love and compassion heralded by the fisherman of Gallilee, and taught by Him who "stilled the wind and the waves", and who comforted the troubled spirits of the bereaved and afflicted.

December 1, 1903.

G. D. S. TRASK.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

1877 to 1890

In the foregoing Memoir, by Capt. Trask, the history of the Society up to the year 1877 is told.

Its course thereafter was largely a repetition from year to year of the beneficence that, according to its ability, it had shown for a century, yet taking some part in the public demonstrations of patriotic sentiment and in proceedings prompted by grateful recognition of public service.

On November 26th, 1883, by invitation of the Common Council of the City, the Chamber of Commerce, and the New York Historical Society, our Marine Society united in the commemoration of the one hundredth anniversary of the evacuation of the City by the British. The event was celebrated with great pomp, and made a chapter of marked interest in the City's annals. February 23rd, 1884, the Society participated in the funeral obsequies of George W. DeLong, Lieut.-Commander, U. S. N., and commander of the "Jeannette" Polar Expedition of 1879-1881, who with prolonged suffering paid the price of his life in his brave endeavor to solve the Arctic problem. His remains, which were found by surviving comrades and placed in the cairn tomb at Lena Delta in 1882, had at length reached his native city, through the efforts of those charged with this sacred duty by the United States Government. While not himself a member of this Society, his wife was the daughter of Capt. James A. Wotton, the well-known commander in the pioneer days of trans-Atlantic steamships, a much respected member of this Society, and at the time of this incident a member of its standing committee.

The personal sympathy thus enlisted, emphasized among our members the sorrow manifested by the general public in its tribute to the memory of the brave DeLong.

August 23rd, 1890, the Society took part in the embarkation of the remains of John Ericsson, the illustrious Swedish-American engineer, who died in this City, March 8th, 1889. He was the inventor of the

turreted ironclad "Monitor" that in 1862 stayed the havoc of the Confederate ram "Merrimac", and inaugurated a new era in naval construction. In recognition of his timely aid to this nation, the Government provided the U. S. ship-of-war "Baltimore", commanded by Capt. Winfield Scott Schley, U. S. Navy, for the transportation of his remains to his native land.

The Memoir tells of the part borne by the members of the Society in the welcome, reception and inauguration of General Washington as the first President of the United States of America, in April, 1789. In the year 1889 the President of the United States was again rowed to the same spot, foot of Wall Street, at which President Washington landed in 1789, in a barge manned by the following named members of our Society, viz.: Captain Ambrose Snow, coxswain; Captains G. D. S. Trask, William A. Ellis (stroke oarsmen); Captains Stephen Whitman, Richard Luce, John A. Dewar, Benjamin F. Marsh, James Parker, Samuel G. Fairchild, George A. Dearborn, Albert Spencer, George S. Norton and William W. Urquhart, oarsmen. The dress was light trousers, black frock coats and vests, and black dress hats. Each wore a badge of dark blue silk, pendant from a blue, white and red rosette with gold cord, bearing the seal of the Society, on which badge was printed in gold letters, "1789—Centennial Celebration of Washington's Inauguration—1889", and which bore at the bottom, just above the fringed end, a stencil plate with the words "Crew of President's Barge". The crew of the boat, preceded by Captain Snow, William H. Allen, Samuel Harding, William B. Hilton and John Trecartin, carrying the ancient banner of the Society, then acted as the President's escort to the buiding of the Equitable Life Association on Broadway, corner of Pine Street, where a magnificent banquet was partaken of by the President, the Cabinet, and distinguished guests, including the crew from this Society.

These Centennial exercises continued, through three days, on a scale never before equalled in any land, illustrative of the progress of our country under the Constitution. A large army of Regular and Citizen soldiers from the thirteen original States, each contingent of the latter led by the Governor from that State, and otherwise marshalled by great generals, who but a few years ago had been engaged in hostile camps waging civil war, but now all striving which should do most honor to

the Union, the whole under command of Major-General Schofield, the General-in-Chief of the Army of the United States, marched with bands playing patriotic airs under the Stars and Stripes, and only one thought of grateful patriotism filled the sixty-five millions of hearts of the people of the whole land.

December, 1903.

JAMES PARKER.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

1891 to 1903

The history of the Marine Society up to the year 1891 has been well told in the preceding pages. During the years that have followed, the resources of our country have been developed; domestic trade and transportation have increased; but few, if any, of the benefits of foreign commerce have accrued to the American shipmaster, as our exports and imports are carried almost wholly in vessels other than our own. To this unfortunate condition is due the frequent inability of the shipmaster to find employment in his chosen occupation, and the consequent increase in responsibility of our Society, which has for its main object the relief of the destitute widows and orphans of its members.

Our Society's greatest achievement has been the acquisition and sale of the Seamen's Retreat on Staten Island. This property was relinquished by the State of New York to this and kindred charities in 1882, and subsequently was leased to the United States Government for a Marine Hospital. This relinquishment was due to the claim urged through our members, that with the deduction of such advances as had been made by the Legislature, the ownership of this property should vest in institutions representing the class who had, through the operation of an unconstitutional *State* tax, paid for its original purchase and maintenance; and its procurement by the United States Government was a recognition also of the rights earned by seamen to a permanent hospital for their benefit by the payment of the *Federal* hospital tax which embraced that object.

The care of this property was intrusted to a committee chosen from the Society. For twenty-one years this committee discharged its duties with zeal and credit to our organization, to the end that in this our one hundred thirty-fourth year, the sale of the property to the United States Government was effected and a permanent Marine Hospital established at this port. By this means our resources were so substantially increased

as to insure more generous allotment to our pensioners, while the contingent interests of the Mariner's Family Asylum, and the Society for the Relief of Destitute Children of Seamen, who were so fostered as to yield for their enrichment the sum of \$63,000 each.

Another good fortune has recently come to us in the gift of two thousand dollars from one of our members, furthering our means of usefulness.

We are justly proud of our past record and may confidently hope that our future history will continue to illustrate the force of the example set us by the founders and promoters of this Society.

December, 1903.

ANDREW J. NEWBURY.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

1903 to 1913

In a memoir of The Marine Society of New York published in 1877, Captain Gustavus D. S. Trask reviewed in an able and thorough manner the history of the Society from its organization in 1769 to the year 1877. In 1903 a supplement by Captain Trask, the author of the memoir, was added to its history, which in the same year Captain James Parker brought down to the year 1891. From that period to 1903 the review is continued by Capt. Andrew J. Newbury. This covers the history of the Society for one hundred and thirty-four years, within the space of twenty-five pages. I think this the most remarkable compilation on record. It was thought best to condense the matter. The work was done in such a manner as to give the salient features of the Society's history in such a concise and readable way, that it has been very highly commended. The interest awakened by these memoirs has created a demand that they be carried forward and so it becomes my duty and privilege to continue the review.

Capt. Andrew J. Newbury, elected President of the Society January 14th, 1901, served seven years; when he resigned and was appointed Governor of The Sailor's Snug Harbor. This appointment was very pleasing to the Marine Society, his predecessor being a naval officer on shore leave. The Sailor's Snug Harbor was founded by Capt. Robert Richard Randall, an esteemed member of the Marine Society, and because of this fact it seems very fitting that a member of the Society and a merchant mariner should be Governor of the institution.

The Hudson Fulton Celebration which took place in New York City along the Hudson River and throughout the state of New York from Saturday, Sept. 25th to Saturday, October 9th, 1909, was designed to commemorate primarily the discovery of the Hudson River by Henry Hudson, an English Navigator, sailing under Dutch auspices in 1609, and the first successful application of steam to navigation upon that river by Robert Fulton in 1807. The Hudson Fulton Commission was

appointed by the Governor of the State of New York and the Mayor of the City of New York. The Mayors of forty-seven cities of the State, and the Presidents of thirty-eight incorporated villages along the Hudson River were members of that Commission. The Marine Society was represented on the Commission by its President, Capt. Archelaus W. Smith.

The Marine parade was the largest ever held in New York Bay, or on the Hudson River. The command of the 12th division of the First Squadron was assigned to the Marine Society and was composed of ten steam vessels; the Commodore being the flag ship; Capt. Archelaus W. Smith, Chief of Division; Capt. J. W. Proctor, Fleet Captain, and Capt. George E. Beckwith, Signal Officer, and Capt. F. C. W. Smith, Aide—all members of our Society. The Flag Ship was comfortably filled with members of the Society, their wives and invited guests. Luncheon was served on board and the Division was led by the flag ship the whole length of the line, over a course the longest in the history of parades in these waters. Members of the Society were also assigned to man floats in the land parade which occurred at a later date.

At the annual banquet of the Society in January, 1909, a loving cup was presented to Capt. Edward Abeel, who joined the Society on June 14th, 1852. The cup was presented to Capt. Abeel from the Society in a few well chosen remarks by his old friend Capt. Gustavus D. S. Trask.

At the annual banquet in January, 1910, a loving cup was presented to Capt. G. D. S. Trask. The presentation speech by the Society's Attorney Adrian H. Joline was an eloquent and beautiful tribute to an old friend and associate. Capt. Abeel and Capt. Trask are the only members with us who joined the Society in the fifties.

On the 11th day of February, 1910, the Society was shocked by the sudden death of Capt. Archelaus W. Smith, its President, as the results of injuries received from an elevator accident, necessitating the amputation of a limb. The accident occurred in his office building three days previous to his death. The unfortunate circumstances connected with it made the bereavement especially sad. His funeral was conducted by Rev. James M. Farrar, D.D., on February 14th, at the First Reformed Church of Brooklyn, New York, and was attended

by a large number of personal friends, business associates and members of the Marine Society.

On June 27th, 1910, His Excellency Charles E. Hughes, Governor of the State of New York, appointed four members of the Marine Society to be Port Wardens of the Port of New York, as follows: Capt. George E. Beckwith, Capt. Henry O. Appleby, Capt. Charles H. Hemenway and Capt. Christopher Marsden. Those appointments were the first ever received from the Governor of the State of New York by the Marine Society. The Boston Marine Society appoints the Port Wardens for the Port of Boston, and the Governor confirms the appointments. This recognition of the Marine Society by Governor Hughes and the fitness of its members to fill these responsible positions was a just tribute to the Society and a precedent which in the interest of efficiency in the Port Warden's Office it would be well to follow.

The finances of the Society are in excellent condition. Under the conservative policy of the Standing Committee and the splendid management of Capt. James H. Chamberlain, our Treasurer, the assets of the Society have shown a considerable increase each year, at the same time paying liberal pensions to those in need.

The assets of the Society amount to \$350,000 invested in bond and mortgage on improved Brooklyn property. During the year 1912 after paying out \$7,500 in pensions \$6,500 was carried to surplus account.

In this memoir I have endeavored to carry out the plan of my predecessors. I may have erred in being too brief. There has been much matter of interest omitted on this account.

The names of individual members have been mentioned only where it seemed necessary in order to make complete each important event in which they participated.

The intent of this review has been to bring the history of the Society down to January 1st, 1913.

We still emulate the virtue, dignity, honor and patriotism of the founders and promoters of this Society and purpose to pass the standard on to our successors.

January, 1913.

HENRY M. RANDALL.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

1914 to 1916

In attempting to bring forward the history of The Marine Society of New York from 1914 to 1917, during which period it was my humble endeavor to guide our ship through troublous waters, I can only wish that I could do greater justice to many of the events later mentioned, particularly in regard to the memoirs of the loved friends that have gone to the great beyond. However, the true seaman is seldom a good orator or writer, and I am the victim of upholding form.

At the annual election on January 12, 1914, there were two candidates for the office of president. Captain Henry M. Randall was nominated to succeed himself on the regular ticket, while I was nominated on the independent ticket. The vote taken resulted in a tie, and therefore no election. Captain Randall consequently retained office as president until the following quarterly meeting, in accordance with the by-laws of the Society. At the next election, on April 13, 1914, I had the honor of being placed in the chair by a unanimous vote, with a splendid first mate in Captain A. M. Smith as Vice-President.

In the first year of my term, the whole universe was rocked by the commencement of the Great War. Starting with the declaration of war between Germany and Serbia on July 28, 1914, followed within four days by Russia, France and Belgium, and later by nearly every nation of the world with the exception of the United States, as my review closes, at the end of 1916, there is every indication that our country also will soon enter the fray. The salient points and the present effects of this conflict are too well known to need further elaboration here, but it is already apparent that the result of the war will have far-reaching consequences not only upon our Society but upon the whole of humanity.

Without taking matters in the order of their sequence, it seems to me fitting that tribute should first be paid to the members we have lost through death and whose kindly voices and wise counsel we shall miss in the conduct of our future affairs.

Captain Gustavus D. S. Trask died March 15, 1914. He was one of our best workers for fifty-five years, acting as President of the Society from 1900 to 1901. During his long connection with the Society, he constantly gave unstintingly of his time and effort for its betterment. He was Governor of Sailor's Snug Harbor from 1884 to 1898, a period of fourteen years. His influence in our Society and in Sailor's Snug Harbor will long be felt.

Captain James Parker died March 23, 1914. He served as our President for a year and three months, having been elected to office on January 13, 1890. He was a member of the Society for thirty-seven years.

On March 30, 1914, a special meeting of the Society was held in memory of Captain Trask and Captain Parker.

Captain George W. Tucker, for many years Secretary of the Society, passed away on May 25, 1914. He was deeply mourned and many of our members attended his funeral. At the quarterly meeting of July 15, 1914, appropriate resolutions were adopted in his memory.

To serve the unexpired term of Captain George W. Tucker, Captain Walter A. Pendleton was made Secretary.

Captain George W. Brown died March 22, 1915. He became a member of the Society in 1884. He was Application Agent for Sailor's Snug Harbor for many years. Resolutions were adopted in his memory.

To succeed Captain Brown, Captain George E. Beckwith, likewise a member of our Society, was in June, 1915, appointed Application Agent for Sailor's Snug Harbor.

William Allaire Shortt, for a number of years Counsel and good friend of our Society, died April 12, 1915. At the quarterly meeting in April, resolutions were adopted in his memory.

Captain John R. Dewar died January 14, 1916. He was a member of the Society for forty-eight years, and at the time of his death was Second Vice-President. At the following quarterly meeting, resolutions were adopted in his memory.

From the foregoing obituaries, it will appear that as a Society we have sustained irreparable loss in the departing of so many splendid men. However, the results of their labor will be of benefit to not only ourselves but to our successors in the Society in years to come, and their lives should prove an incentive worthy of emulation.

In October of 1916, the Old First Presbyterian Church of New York held its one hundredth anniversary. The Pastor, under the terms of the will of Captain Robert Richard Randall, was a trustee of the Sailor's Snug Harbor, and he invited all the members of the Society together with their families to join in the anniversary celebrations. A large number accepted the invitation and the outcome was very enjoyable.

As I relinquish my hold of the tiller of The Marine Society of New York to my worthy successor and esteemed friend, Captain Arthur M. Smith, my best wishes go forth in the confident hope of a splendid future.

December 31, 1916.

JOSEPH W. PROCTOR.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY 1917

Honored by election to the Presidency of The Marine Society of New York, and my term being ended, it is now my pleasant task to review the history of the Society from January, 1917, to January, 1918.

As in late previous reviews, the outstanding event in the life of the Society and in that of its members has been the prosecution of the Great War. With practically all other nations of the world involved, the United States was finally compelled to enter the conflict to protect her own dignity, life and property, and to assist in making the world safe for democracy. President Wilson therefore declared war with Germany on April 6, 1917. The entire nation, men, women and children, immediately threw its every ounce of energy into the task of winning the war.

Realizing that with the fighting going on at so great a distance, sailors and ships would be the one essential instrument for success, the Marine Society at once dispatched a telegram to the President of the United States offering the moral and physical aid of the Society and of each and every one of its members. It is confidently believed that later events will prove that The Marine Society of New York has shown its worth in no uncertain terms, as numbers of our members have already been called upon to fill important positions in offense and defense. Our prayers and best efforts go with them.

Turning to brighter happenings, it is a pleasure to record that at the annual meeting of the Society, held on January 8, 1917, Rev. Dr. Howard M. Duffield, Pastor of the Old First Presbyterian Church of New York, Rev. Dr. William T. Manning, Rector of Trinity Church of New York, and Eugeneius H. Outerbridge, President of the Chamber of Commerce of New York, all trustees of Sailor's Snug Harbor, were elected honorary members of The Marine Society of New York.

Pleased that I have been able in a small way to guide the Society on its onward journey, I now come to the time when with sincere trust in the ability of my successors in office, I can vacate the chair and once more join the splendid ranks of our membership at large.

December 31, 1917.

ARTHUR M. SMITH.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY 1918 and 1919

Assuming the office of President of The Marine Society of New York in January, 1918, and serving through 1919, I had the good fortune of presiding over its affairs on the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of its inception—1769.

Those were one hundred and fifty long years of important happenings in the Society history. Yet they pale before the tremendous and unbelievable world-wide catastrophe of these latter days—days when it seemed as if the whole of humanity were intent upon self-extinction, as nation after nation entered the World War.

Though America had taken up her war burden on April 6, 1917, she was only just beginning to make her weight felt. In her pride of peaceful relationship with all other nations, it had been deemed needless to prepare for war, so that we were in a state where in our most optimistic moments we could only believe it would take a long period before we could be of much assistance to our allies.

But even the American nation itself had underestimated its magnificent capacity of accomplishment. With the war raging some three thousand miles from our shore, ships and sailors were our crying need—without them we could do nothing. Consequently, the energy of the nation was thrown into the task of building ships and the making of sailors to man them. Knowing we had to transport millions of fighting men with their equipment, millions of tons of war material, and further millions of tons of food and necessities for those men and our allies, while our enemies were sinking vessel after vessel, it did seem a hopeless undertaking to supply sufficient tonnage to meet the war wastage and the colossal requirements. But every man and every woman in the country rose to the unprecedented occasion—and we accomplished the apparently impossible. Old shipyards were enlarged manyfold; swamps were reclaimed for immense shipbuilding plants in every section of the country. Thousands upon thousands of men and women were employed day and night on ship construction.

Let us see the result: Taking into consideration only the Mercantile Marine, in the year 1918 there were built in the United States nearly

two thousand vessels of roughly three and three-quarter million gross tons; while in 1919 our efforts resulted in an output of over twenty-three hundred vessels, of about four and one-quarter millions gross tons.

Never in our history as a nation did we do so much to advance our maritime interests, as may be gathered from the fact that compared with a Merchant Marine in 1915 of some eight and one-quarter million tons, by the end of 1919 we had nearly thirteen million tons—of which one-half was ocean-going.

With this tremendous addition to our shipping, the call for sailors was urgent—but the response was great. Men who had long given up the sea answered their country's need and took up their task once more. Training schools for sailors came into being over-night all over the United States, but even then they were inadequate to care for the immense enrollment of young men offering their service to their country. Yet, never had the sailor worked under such difficulties and dangers as our brothers faced so cheerfully. Masters and officers, and sometimes whole crews, were transferred from one vessel to another with but a few minutes' notice; ships fully loaded and ready for sea were constantly being requisitioned by the government, completely discharged, and hurriedly dispatched to an entirely different destination; hidden bombs on board, planted mines, torpedoes, submarines, and other death-dealing instruments of warfare, were an ever present menace; ships could not sail the oceans alone but had to be gathered in groups under convoys of vessels of war. Notwithstanding all this, our colleagues carried on—earnestly, faithfully and in ship-shape manner. What the sailor did to win the war could not be told in a few words—it would require volumes. The whole nation, but particularly we of the sea, must have justifiable pride in the men of our calling.

The Marine Society of New York played an important part in this history-making period. Many of our number were taken into government service, while others were able to give efficient aid by pursuing the work they were engaged in. With so many of our members actively employed throughout the whole war, exposed to all its grave dangers, we have gratefully to acknowledge the watchful care of a kind Providence in being able to record that none were lost to us.

In keeping with the nation-wide conservation of food and the practical utilization of every minute in furtherance of the effort to uphold our men actively engaged in war work, your officers deemed it wise to forego the Society annual banquet, both in 1918 and 1919. It did seem well, however, to have a small gathering of those available to talk over matters pertaining to our general welfare, and, therefore, some twenty-five of our members accepted an invitation to luncheon tendered to them on the anniversaries of the Society.

Touching on more personal matters, it is with deep sorrow that we have to record the passing beyond of one of our most esteemed members,—Captain Edward Abeel, who died at the age of ninety-three, on August 24, 1918. He was a member of the Society for sixty-six years. During his long career in following the sea, he was master of the Packet Ship JAMES FOSTER, JR., from 1855 to 1884, engaged in the trans-Atlantic trade, and during all that time his underwriters were never called upon to pay a single claim. He was beloved by all the members of the Society and affectionately called the "Grand Old Man". At the quarterly meeting in October, appropriate resolutions were adopted in his memory.

On March 23, 1919, we lost Captain Andrew J. Newbury. Joining our Society in 1890, he was elected our President in 1901, and faithfully gave us of his best in that office for seven years, or until 1908. The trustees of Sailor's Snug Harbor appointed him as Governor of that institution in 1909, which important position he well filled until his death. A man of sterling worth, a genial spirit, and a beloved friend, he will be sorely missed by our membership and by those long under his care at Sailor's Snug Harbor.

Affliction fills our hearts also in another heavy loss we sustained, when our veteran Treasurer, Captain James H. Chamberlain, answered the muster-roll on April 26, 1919. Connecting with our Society in 1883, he was one of our most prominent members for thirty-six years, during twenty-nine of which years he gratuitously and efficiently served as our Treasurer. Known to us all, an intimate acquaintance of most, a close friend of numbers of his fellow-members, his place in our hearts would indeed be hard to fill. We shall ever cherish his memory.

Turning from these sad events, it is with much gratification we chronicle the fact that on June 7, 1918, the trustees of Sailor's Snug

Harbor put the position of Application Agent for the Home into the hands of our fellow-member, Edward H. Cole, who joined us in 1907, and who will reflect great credit upon his associates.

Another event to the honor of our Society was the well-deserved tribute to our good friend Captain George E. Beckwith, a member of the Society since 1904. On May 9, 1919, the trustees of Sailor's Snug Harbor appointed him as Governor there, a post for which he was eminently well fitted through his facility of making friends of those with whom he came in contact, his high sense of justice, and yet strong regard for strict discipline where the comfort of others is involved. His installation to office took place at Sailor's Snug Harbor, Staten Island, on June 7, 1919. There was a large gathering to celebrate the occasion. The trustees of the Home, members of The Marine Society of New York, and personal friends, together with their women-folk, were present in numbers to make the occasion memorable. The buildings and grounds were tastefully decorated, bands played, dinner was served to guests and inmates, speeches were made, and generally a very enjoyable welcome initiated the new Governor into his responsible post.

In passing the helm of The Marine Society of New York to other hands, well chosen to undertake the responsibility, I take this opportunity of thanking not only the officers but the general membership of the Society for their helpful spirit of co-operation and their staunch loyalty in a period of unparalleled difficulty in the affairs of the Society and of the nation at large, in which it was our privilege to render aid.

December 31, 1919.

JOHN W. BREWSTER.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

1920

Taking up the duties of President of The Marine Society of New York in 1920, I find at the end of my term in 1921 little of moment to have happened within the Society itself. Nevertheless, the members personally are staggering under the after effects of the Great War, which are increasingly being manifested, particularly in shipping circles. With the advent of the American Government in the role of ship-owner, the whole aspect of shipping in America has undergone a great change, and it is difficult yet to see the outcome. Vessels built in the exigencies of war necessity have added tremendously to the tonnage of the world, even after taking toll of ships sunk and destroyed or rendered useless during the conflict of nations. New "Lines" have sprung up over-night, many of them mere speculative propositions; old owners have gone out of the business, new owners have come in; trade routes have been abandoned and changed; hitherto neglected trades have jumped into importance.

All these changes have vitally affected our comrades of the sea, the masters of steam and sail, and those allied with the shipping business in any way. Many masters have changed command; still others have been finding themselves in the discard long before they had a right to anticipate such misfortune, because their vessels have been laid up indefinitely incident to the over-supply of tonnage. Marine insurance companies have merged one with another, dispensing with many of their marine surveyors after long years of service.

It may truthfully be said therefore that the shipping of the whole world is in a state of partial chaos from which we can only look for the survival of the fittest in accord with the dictum of nature in general.

In the dearth of happenings within the Society itself, it is a pleasure to record that at the regular meeting of April 20, 1920, the Reverend Doctor Otto L. Mohn was elected unanimously to be an honorary member of our Society. For more years than many of us care to remember, Doctor Mohn has been one of our speakers at our annual banquet, and has been of inestimable help to the Society in many ways.

There is one other matter that while touching me personally, yet has its bearing upon the affairs of the Society history in general. On July 1, 1920, the writer was honored by Governor Smith in being appointed Governor of the Schoolship Board for a term of three years. My hope and endeavor is to fill this position in a manner that will redound to the credit of our Society.

December 31, 1920.

ARTHUR B. CONNOR.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

1921

Following a long line of estimable presidents of The Marine Society of New York, it was with some temerity that I took office in that capacity in 1921, and now as I look back upon my year in service, I can only feel gratified that nothing untoward has occurred to mar our splendid record.

In reading over our history as set forth by my immediate predecessors, it cannot be a matter of wonder that the keynote of all recent occurrences in the steamship and sailing vessel field has been the wonderful changes brought about by the Great War. It is with gratification, however, that it may be said that order is becoming restored out of chaos, and we are emerging into conditions where light may once more be seen in shaping the affairs of the shipping business as a world industry. Many of the fly-by-night "Lines" have been eliminated, though there is yet much to be done in that regard, leaving affairs once again more and more in the hands of experienced men who have years of training at their back to guide the destinies of ships under their control, and therefore a vital factor in the lives of our comrade-men of the sea. There remains much reconstruction work yet to be achieved, but we can trust in a wise Providence to guide us aright.

There being a growing desire on the part of ship-masters to join The Marine Society of New York, our waiting list for membership has become increasingly larger in the past few years. Your officers were therefore confronted by a very difficult position, inasmuch as if all applicants were admitted, the pension fund for widows and orphans would be overtaxed and probably become so small a stipend as to be practically useless in relieving cases of distress. To mend this situation, it was deemed advisable therefore to limit our membership to two hundred, under which regulation we shall work in the future.

It will be of great interest to his wide circle of friends to record that at the December meeting in 1922, Mr. Walter Wood Parsons, Vice-President of the Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, was unanimously elected honorary member of The Marine Society.

In closing my brief review, I am constrained to particularly mention the able assistance and co-operation accorded me by my fellow officers, and likewise to express the hope that our Society may become a growing factor in the affairs of not alone shipmasters but of the shipping fraternity in general.

December 31, 1921.

MELVILLE M. CROCKETT.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

1922 and 1923

In writing a history of the Society during my two terms of office such recital must of necessity be brief, due to the fact that all matters taken up and chronicled most ably by my predecessors leave but little for me to say.

During the two years of my presidency the shipping and kindred interests remained in a rather unsettled condition due to the different processes of readjustment made necessary by the disorganization of commerce during the World War.

On May 14th, 1923, Captain Edward H. Cole was elected to membership on the Board of Governors of the New York State Nautical School, representing the Marine Society and succeeding our former representative, Captain Arthur B. Connor, whose term of office had expired.

On August 2nd, 1923, the entire country was shocked on learning of the sudden death of our esteemed honorary member, Hon. Warren Gamaliel Harding, President of the United States, who passed away after a short but severe illness at San Francisco, California.

It is also my sad duty to record that in November, 1923, the Society was deprived of the services of its Treasurer by the sudden death of Captain Walter A. Pendleton, who had served the Society well and faithfully for several years, first as Secretary and later as Treasurer.

It is with a high degree of satisfaction that I am able to state that the financial condition of the Society, under the able administration of Captains Chamberlain and Pendleton, is on a secure and substantial basis, all funds being represented by sound investments in bonds and mortgages which are fully guaranteed by the Title Guarantee and Trust Company of Brooklyn, N. Y.

During the year 1923 the following distinguished gentlemen were unanimously elected honorary members of this Society:

Hon. Calvin Coolidge, President of the United States of America.

Mr. Irving T. Bush, President of the New York Chamber of Commerce.

Mr. Charles H. Potter, President of the Maritime Association of New York.

Rev. Caleb R. Stetson, Rector of Trinity Church, New York City.

Captain John Kenlon, Chief of the New York City Fire Department.

Mr. Walter A. Guenther, Comptroller of Sailor's Snug Harbor.

December 31, 1923.

JAMES MOORHEAD.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

1924

The year 1924, which covers my incumbency as President of the Marine Society, in succession to a long and distinguished line of predecessors, can give no thrill to any reader of the record. It has been just plain hard work, with intensive co-operation from my associates among the officers and the Standing Committees.

We have endeavored to put the Society on an even keel, doing its work, attending to its sick and its poor, its widows and orphans, and to carry into the doing a plain business administration, caring for every cent, with a knowledge that every cent would be useful in its application to those who have needed the Society.

The muster-roll of the Society shows 208 active members, of whom 82 are ship-masters on steamers and motor-vessels, plying on all the great trade routes of the world. 126 members have retired from the sea, 92 of whom are engaged in various positions ashore, still connected with the sea and with seagoing vessels. They functionize as Underwriters' Surveyors, U. S. Steamboat Inspectors, Stevedores of vessels, Superintendents of building and operation of vessels.

It is perhaps the most striking feature of our situation, so far as our mariners of the sea are concerned, that we have come upon the day of steam and motor as power to sail ships, and have gone past the day of the sailing vessel, the pride of our forefathers, and of which so much is said in the early history of our Society. We look forward, however, with great hope to what the future will bring us.

The figures of our carrying trade by American vessels are assuming a very respectable percentage of the carrying trade of the world. Of imports and exports, the amount is becoming larger and larger, while our total tonnage of the foreign trade in the last available statistics which would come within the purview of my term shows over 43% of the tonnage cleared and entered in the foreign trade of the United States to have been exclusively American. Equally true when we figure the value of imports and exports carried in American vessels in contrast to those carried by British and other nations, the figures will show easily one-third and an ever-increasing ratio, by comparison.

It has seemed a very encouraging factor in the situation, and one that points to the ever-increasing need for effective co-operation among the men who will carry on and do the work as commanders of the ships from the decks of American vessels, with the American flag hovering at the peak.

I lay down my official gavel as President, leaving behind me a very flourishing Marine Society, flourishing in point of quantity and quality of membership, and flourishing so far as its financial aspect and prospects are concerned. I lay it down with great gratitude for the opportunity that has been given me, as Vice-President for two years and as President for one year, and lay it down further, with great hope for the future, and the carrying on of the work of the Marine Society as the foremost institution connected with men and vessels of the sea in the United States of America.

December 31, 1924.

WILLIAM J. CONNELL.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

1930

Following along the lines chosen by my predecessors, I will endeavor to present in a similar way a record covering my term as President of our ancient and honorable Society.

On January 9th, 1928, I had the honor of being elected first Vice-President, and after serving two years in that capacity was elected President on January 13th, 1930, relieving Captain Walter F. Whittemore of the duties and responsibilities of that position.

There were no matters of paramount importance considered during my term of office outside of the transaction of the regular business of the Society. A change in our location became necessary during the year, owing to the demolition of the Maritime Exchange Building at 78-80 Broad Street, where our office had long been located. Arrangements were made with the Maritime Exchange to occupy quarters in the space temporarily leased by that Exchange at 14-16 Pearl Street, to which we moved on May 1st, 1930, thus effecting a continuance of the close association between the two organizations.

The following named members, selected by me and approved by the Society, served on my Standing Committee:

Captain John L. Duffy	Captain Harry A. Huff
Captain James Dalton	Captain Howard A. Flynn
Captain Fred B. Balano	Captain Phineas B. Blanchard
Captain Lewis F. Greene	Captain Carroll E. Higgins
Captain J. Melvin Hagan	Captain Milan L. Pittman

With this Standing Committee and Officers, we had a large attendance at all meetings throughout the year.

We took into our fold during the year 14 members, 3 of whom were Honorary members, namely: J. Barstow Smull, President of the New York Chamber of Commerce; George M. Auten, associated with the Moore & McCormack Steamship Company, and Karl G. Petersen, a very prominent marine photographer. The latter two gentlemen served several years, when young men, plowing the seven seas in sail and steam, and have long maintained a warm interest in our Society.

The Society lost through death, in 1930, seven of our complement, five of whom were active members, namely:

Captain Alan S. Johnstone—died April 1st.

Captain Edward B. Lambert—died January 26th.

Captain Robert M. Tapley—died June 17th.

Captain Joseph M. Peckworth—died November 4th.

Captain John F. Goldthwaite—died November 26th.

and two honorary members:

Mr. David B. Dearborn—died February 18th.

Mr. Joseph B. Morrell—died October 25th.

The untimely death of Captain Johnstone, the 29th President of The Marine Society, and particularly the unfortunate circumstances connected therewith, were a great shock not only to The Marine Society, but to all of his numerous acquaintances, having been caused by the explosion of a gasoline paint burner which he was using about his home. His clothes became saturated with gasoline and were ignited by the explosion, and he sustained burns and injuries which resulted in his death a few hours after the flames had been extinguished by a neighbor.

In the early Spring of 1930, realizing that many of our members, particularly those in the older groups, were passing on to the world unknown, I deemed it advisable that photographs of all living members obtainable should be collected and assembled in one large picture for our office, which could be handed down to future generations. Accordingly our Secretary, Captain A. E. Gove, notified all members of our desire to secure their photographs, and began gathering all those available. In this connection, Karl G. Petersen, above mentioned as an honorary member and friend of The Marine Society, tendered his services, without charge of any kind, to take photographs of any of the members who would go to his studio in Brooklyn for that purpose, and to arrange all these photographs in one large group. Through his generosity and the cooperation of the members, we obtained 119 photos and the finished picture, size 34"x44", grouped and framed by Mr. Petersen, now decorates our office.

Whatever the future may hold for our country, it is universally conceded that we must have an adequate merchant marine, under the American flag. Our world wide interests well demand this, and those entrusted

with the carrying on of our Government cannot dodge their responsibility in seeing that proper laws are enacted and safeguards provided that will make possible its maintenance and successful operation. As the largest and most representative body of American shipmasters, The Marine Society is vitally concerned in this matter, for whatever affects the Merchant Marine, indirectly affects our interests. Our Society is dedicated to the performance of acts of benevolence, as set forth in our Charter and By-Laws. At the same time one of the purposes of the organization, as also set forth in our Charter and By-Laws, is for "improving maritime knowledge". Our Distinguished Incorporators evidently recognized in the Shipmaster the source of practically all of the maritime knowledge of that period, yet today I venture to say that Shipmasters, as a class, are rarely consulted in measures affecting the interests of shipping, in which they are such a necessary and important factor. It is apparent that if in some manner their views and opinions and the information acquired by them through long years of service to all parts of the world could be made available to and utilized by those engaged in the framing of shipping legislation, an "improvement in maritime knowledge" would result that would unquestionably be of great benefit to every branch of the shipping industry.

While the affairs of The Marine Society, as an organization, are so adjusted and conducted as not to be susceptible in any great degree to fluctuations in the business barometer, the year 1930, with its world wide depression, particularly affecting the shipping industry, could not fail to leave its impression upon the individual, especially if he is in any way identified with marine affairs, and I feel that it is in times such as this that our Society fulfills an important function. I believe that the close association into which our members are brought, one with the other, the sincere friendships engendered and the realization of kindly interest prevailing, all tend to the maintenance of our morale and enhance the spirit of helpfulness and good will which has ever characterized the relations existing between our members.

At the close of my very pleasant administration, January, 1931, our muster-roll was 236 active and 29 honorary members. The Marine Society and its responsibilities, including the care of our many pensioners, was handed over in good order, financially and otherwise, to Captain Ralph B. Drisko, happily chosen by the members for the Presidency,

and thoroughly capable of carrying on the affairs of this grand old institution.

I take this opportunity to express my thanks for the able assistance and cooperation of my officers and committees, as well as the members at large, and I hope that future administrations may be favored with the same harmony and good feeling that prevailed during my term of office as President.

December 31, 1930.

GEORGE McDONALD.

REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE SOCIETY

1931 and 1932

It would seem to me that after three years in the service of The Marine Society, one as Vice-President and two as its President, some enduring record should be made of my incumbency of the office. It is perhaps needless to say that after twenty-four years of membership, upon which I look back with great pride and real enjoyment, to have been in the service of the Society has been not alone a pleasure but a great honor. It therefore seems warranted to me, though it is not always customary, that a short history of my terms of office will be of interest hereafter.

On the 12th day of January, 1931, I was elected President of The Marine Society and presided at the 161st Annual Dinner of The Marine Society, given by the members, at which dinner many notable guests were present and speeches of high order were delivered. The year that followed was one of work, with a Standing Committee that always was responsive to suggestions of the President, and with whom working was a real pleasure and a privilege. The year was of moment in that, as I am advised, after many attempts to sell the so-called *Retreat Property* to the Government, a record of twenty-five years of effort, on February 9, 1931, a check was received from the Government for \$63,012.00. A slight history of the matter shows the following:

From 1882 until 1931, the property had been slowly disintegrating and in some cases almost given away without any thought for the future. Notwithstanding all the efforts made by certain interests to purchase the remaining five acres of the *Retreat Property*, it was not disposed of until a price commensurate with its value was had from the Government. As usual, this meant not alone moneys for our Society but for our associate Societies, the Mariners' Family Asylum and the Society for the Relief of Destitute Children of Seamen.

Each month during the year, the monthly meetings were held, and close attention given to the routine business brought before us by the Secretary and the Treasurer of our Society. Our aid to the widows and children of the deceased members was continued. Our finances were always in shape

and every effort was made to keep rigidly within our budget, and yet do the utmost good with the moneys that were at our disposal.

During the year, new offices were secured in the new Maritime Exchange Building, with the use of the Board Room for larger meetings. The office was tastefully fitted out and presents a very attractive place which is open at all times to the members of the Society.

The following members were admitted during the year:

Captain Wesley F. Besse	Captain Edward W. McCormick
Captain Duncan Cook	Captain Albert B. Randall
Captain Ralph T. Donahue	Captain Michael F. Russell
Captain Fred W. Folker	Captain Walter Stevens
Captain Samuel M. Houston	Captain Milton Williams

It was a pleasure to welcome them.

The following members were elected Honorary Members during the year:

Captain Robert Dollar
Mr. Hendon Chubb
Mr. William Simmons
Mr. D. Gardiner O'Keefe

Their many services in maritime and marine matters made their addition to our Honorary Roll noteworthy.

It is always sad to report deaths, and during 1931 we lost five of our esteemed members, all well-known to our membership and who had been very much interested in the affairs of The Marine Society, as follows:

Captain Charles E. Littlefield
Captain Henry Wellman
Captain Henry O. Appleby
Captain Walter M. Mallet
Captain Edward H. Cole

The Honorable Isaac F. Russell, judge, lawyer and connoisseur, who had delighted us at our Annual Dinners, passed to his great reward.

While it is not necessary, because the records speak for themselves, to give any specific financial statement, it is with some satisfaction that I should like it recorded that we paid the sum of \$13,585.00 to beneficiaries during the year 1931.

At the meeting of January 11th, 1932, I received the honor of my second term as President of The Marine Society. A most enjoyable dinner was presided over by me at the time. It was very fully attended and the evening was accounted, as I am told, a brilliant success.

The year had no happenings of note, and it will suffice to say that in a period of depression which touched every financial institution in the country, made every charitable organization appeal for funds, cutting payrolls of paid workers, and running into the byways to enlist the aid of the kindly disposed, it is a proud record to report that our beneficiaries never suffered at all and that as a matter of fact, during the year 1932, there was paid out of the funds of the Society the sum of \$13,770.00 to the widows and the orphans of deceased members. It is indeed a record of which we may be justly proud and is one in which I take great pride.

I want to thank the Standing Committee and the officers of the Society for their loyal support and for their constant attendance at meetings throughout the entire year, and for their care and scrutiny in running the affairs of this organization.

During the year, the following members were admitted:

Captain Lawrence C. Howard
 Captain William J. Johnson
 Captain Harry L. Look
 Captain Alexander W. Peters

We elected the following members to our Honorary Roll:

Rev. George Green
 Hon. Dickerson N. Hoover
 Mr. James Brown
 Mr. Clifford D. Mallory

I would point out in this connection the care that has always been taken in relation to the election of these Honorary Members. The men we select and then elect seem to feel that it adds to their position in the community to belong to such an organization as ours, with so much of historical emphasis and standing.

I have to report sadly that the following eight members died during the year 1932:

Captain John Dalton
Captain G. W. Higbee
Captain William D. Brooks
Captain John Meech
Captain Fred R. Blasland
Captain John H. Boesch
Captain Alex Mackenzie
Captain Harry Newman
Captain Edward E. Curry

These were men of calibre, seamen of ability, whose going make for a sad and real loss.

During the year, two Honorary Members died, Capt. Robert Dollar, whose name will stand in the shipping business as a splendid figure therein; and the Rev. Caleb R. Stetson, Rector of Trinity Church, who always honored us by his presence at our meetings, whose interest in our Society was most keen, and whose attendance showed his desire to be active and helpful. Both of these men are a real loss to our Society.

I want to express again my gratitude and appreciation for the services I have been allowed to render, and to say that it has meant so much to me, not alone because it is part of the work I had to do, but because of the quality of friendship and affection that has been shown me and which in turn I hope to show to every member of this organization.

December 31, 1932.

RALPH B. DRISKO.

CHARTER

GEORGE III.

By the grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, and so forth: To all to whom these Presents shall come,
GREETING:

1. WHEREAS our loving subjects, LEONARD LISPENARD and JAMES JAUNCEY of our City of New York, Esquires; JACOB LE ROY, WILLIAM WALTON, JOHN HARRIS CRUGER, SAMUEL VERPLANCK, LAWRENCE KORTWRIGHT, and THEOPHILACT BACHIE, of our said City, gentlemen; LINUS KING, THOMAS RANDALL, DANIEL STILES, AUGUSTINE LAWRENCE, ANTHONY RUTGERS, ROBERT DALE, and ROBERT BENSON, of our said City, mariners; in and by their humble petition, presented to our trusty and well-beloved CADWALLADER COLDEN, Esq., our Lieutenant-Governor and Commander-in-Chief of our Province of New York, and the territories depending thereon, in America, on the seventh day of March, in this the tenth year of our reign, and read the same day in our council for our said Province, have set forth in substance: That the petitioners, agreeable to the example of several places on the continent of North America, had, with at least fifty other persons, most of them either principal inhabitants of our said City of New York, or masters of vessels sailing out of our port of New York, formed themselves into a Marine Society, for the purpose of improving maritime knowledge and for relieving indigent and distressed (and the wives and orphan children of deceased) masters of vessels: That such a society, from the nature and design thereof, must be particularly advantageous to our said city: That several sums of money to the amount of *two hundred pounds*, had already been subscribed to the said Society, and from the expediency thereof, the petitioners not only expected more and very considerable donations, but also an increase in the number of members; and that the petitioners humbly conceived that the useful and benevolent purposes for which they had associated themselves, might be more effectually answered if they were incorporated, and did therefore, in and by their said petition, most humbly pray our letters patent for incorporating them.

2. Wherefor, know ye, that we, being willing to comply with the request of our loving subjects, and to encourage an undertaking so beneficial and humane, have of our special grace, certain knowledge and mere motion, willed, given, granted, ordained, constituted, and appointed, and by these presents, for us, our heirs and successors, do will, give, grant, ordain, constitute and appoint our trusty and well-beloved HENRY CRUGER, HUGH WALLACE, and HENRY WHITE, Esquires, members of our said council, the said LEONARD LISPENARD, JAMES JAUNCEY, JACOB LE ROY, LAWRENCE KORTWRIGHT, WILLIAM WALTON, SAMUEL VERPLANCK, JOHN HARRIS CRUGER, THEOPHILACT

BACHE, LINUS KING, THOMAS RANDALL, DANIEL STILES, ANTHONY RUTGERS, ROBERT DALE, ROBERT BENSON, and AUGUSTINE LAWRENCE; and JACOB WALTON, PHILIP LIVINGSTON, and ELIAS DESBROSSES, of our said City of New York, Esquires; MILES SHERBROOK, ISAAC LOW, CHARLES MCEVERS, RICHARD SHARPE, ROBERT RAY, ABRAHAM DURYEE, and HENRY C. BOGART, of our said City of New York, gentlemen; and JOHN LEAKE, THOMAS WHITTIER, DAVID DICKSON, WILLIAM MERCIER, HENRY LAW, DAVID MASTERTON, JOHN FINGLAS, ISAAC SHELDON, JAMES WRIGHT, PETER BERTON, ISRAEL MUDDS, JAMES NICHOLSON, WILLIAM THOMPSON, THOMAS DORAN, THOMAS VARDILL, JOSEPH ROSE, JOHN WADDEL, PATRICK DENNIS, THOMAS FARMER, DANIEL TINGLEY, HENRY BENSON, THOMAS RANDALL, the younger, ROGER RICHARDS, JAMES PRINCE, ALEXANDER KIDD, JOHN STEVENSON, GEORGE FOWLER, WILLIAM POOLE, ANTHONY BYVANCK, the younger, WILLIAM HEYER, MARK VALENTINE, ROBERT ELDER, WILLIAM RICHARDSON, JOSEPH JAUNCEY, WILLIAM LIGHTBURNE, NICHOLAS BOGART, NORMAND TOLMIE, WILLET TAYLOR, ADAM ENGLER, JOHN HODGE, THOMAS KENNEDY, STEPHEN SNELL, and NICHOLAS FLETCHER, of our said City, mariners; and such other persons as shall be elected and admitted hereafter members of the corporation intended to be erected by these presents be, and forever hereafter, by virtue of these presents, shall be one body corporate and politic, in deed, fact and name, by the name of THE MARINE SOCIETY OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, IN THE PROVINCE OF NEW YORK, IN AMERICA, and them by the same name, one body, corporate and politic, in deed, fact, and name, we do for us, our heirs and successors, fully create, constitute and confirm by these presents, and do grant that by the same name, they and their successors, shall and may have perpetual succession, and shall and may at all times hereafter, be persons able and capable in the law, to purchase, take, have, hold, receive, and enjoy, and transmit to their successors, lands, tenements, rents, and hereditaments in fee simple, or for any other estate, term, or interest within our said Province; and also moneys, goods, chattels, and effects. *Provided always*, the clear yearly value of the said lands, tenements, rents, hereditaments, and real estate, shall not at any time exceed the sum of *three thousand pounds* sterling money of Great Britain, above all outgoing and reprises. And that our said corporation and their successors forever, by the same name, shall and may have full power and authority to give, grant, bargain, sell, lease, demise, and dispose of the same real estate, tenements, and hereditaments whatsoever, for life or lives, or year or forever; and all goods, chattels, and personal estate whatsoever at their will and pleasure, according as they shall judge to be most beneficial and advantageous to the good ends and purposes above mentioned; and may and shall do and execute, by the name aforesaid, all things touching and concerning the same, in such manner as shall be reasonably settled and expressed in the by-laws and regulations which shall, from time to time, be made by our said corporation and their successors. *And also*, that they and their successors, by the name aforesaid, be and shall be persons able and capable in the law to sue and be sued, plead and be impleaded, answer and be answered unto, defend and be defended in all or any courts of

law or equity, and before all or any judges or officers whatsoever, in all and singular actions, plaints, pleas, suits, causes, matters and demands of what nature, kind or sort soever; and that it shall and may be lawful to them, our said corporation, and their successors forever hereafter, to have a common seal for their use and in their business and affairs, and the same, at the will and pleasure of them or their successors, to change, alter, break and make new, from time to time, as they shall think best.

3. And for the better carrying into execution the purposes aforesaid, our royal will and pleasure is, and we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, give and grant to The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the Province of New York, in America, aforesaid, and their successors forever, that there shall be forever hereafter belonging to the said corporation, one president, one or more vice-presidents, one or more treasurer or treasurers, and one secretary.

4. And for the more immediate carrying into execution our royal will and pleasure herein, we do hereby assign, constitute and appoint the above-named LEONARD LISPENARD to be the first president, the said JOHN LEAKE to be the first vice-president, the said LINUS KING to be the first treasurer, and the said ROBERT BENSON to be the first secretary of our said corporation hereby erected, who shall hold, possess, and enjoy their said respective offices until the second Monday in January now next ensuing.

5. And for keeping up the succession in the said offices, our royal will and pleasure is, and we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, establish, direct and require, and give and grant to The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the Province of New York, in America, aforesaid, and their successors forever, that on the said second Monday in January, now next ensuing, and yearly and every year forever thereafter, on the second Monday in January in every year, they and their successors shall meet at such convenient place in our said City of New York as may be fixed and ascertained for that purpose, by or pursuant to some of the by-laws or regulations of our said corporation, and there, by the majority of such of them as shall so meet, shall by ballot, or in such other manner and form as shall be regulated by the by-laws or regulations of our said corporation, elect and choose one president, one or more vice-president or vice-presidents, one or more treasurer or treasurers, and one secretary, to serve in the said offices for the ensuing year, who shall immediately enter upon their respective offices, and hold, exercise and enjoy the same respectively, from the time of such election, for and during the space of one whole year, and until other fit persons shall, according to the laws and regulations aforesaid, be elected and chosen in their respective places and stead.

6. And we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, further give and grant to The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the Province of New York, in America, aforesaid, and their successors forever, that besides the annual meeting of our said corporation, hereinbefore directed and appointed to be held on the second Monday in January, in every year, it shall

and may be lawful for them and their successors forever hereafter, to meet together on the second Monday in the months of April, July and October, in every year, at such place or places in our said City of New York as shall be established, fixed, ascertained and appointed for the purpose by or in pursuance of the by-laws and regulations of our said corporation, or by this our charter. And that the members of our said corporation being so met together (at the said annual or herein other before-mentioned days or times of meeting, or on the day hereinafter appointed for the first meeting of our said corporation), or any twenty or more of them, together with the president of our said corporation for the time being, or (in case of his absence, death, removal, or dismission from his said office) any one of the vice-presidents of our said corporation for the time being, shall be a legal meeting of our said corporation: and they, or the major part of them, so met, shall have full power and authority to adjourn from day to day, or for any other time, and to such place and places within the said City of New York as the business of our said corporation may require, and to do, execute and perform all and every act and acts, thing and things whatsoever, which our said corporation, hereby erected, are or shall, by these our letters patent, be authorized to do, act or transact, in as full and ample manner as if all and every of the members of the said corporation were present and consenting thereto; and that at any such legal meeting of the said corporation they shall and may in writing, under their common seal, make and frame, constitute, establish, and ordain, from time to time, and at all times hereafter, such laws, constitutions, ordinances, regulations and statutes, for the better government of the officers and members of the said corporation, for the fixing and ascertaining of the place and places for the meetings of our said corporation, for regulating the mode and manner of electing, dismissing, removing and disfranchising the officers and members thereof, for the management and disposition of their funds and charities, and for regulating all other their affairs and business as they or the major part of them, so legally met, shall judge best for the general good of the said corporation, and profitable for the more effectual promoting of the beneficial designs of their institution; and the same or any of them, alter, amend or repeal, from time to time, as they shall judge most conducive to the interests of the said corporation; which said by-laws and regulations, constitutions, ordinances and statutes shall be binding upon, and inviolably observed by all the members of our said corporation, on the penalties and amercements in the same to be imposed, so as the same laws, constitutions, ordinances, regulations and statutes be reasonable in themselves, and not repugnant to the laws of that part of our Kingdom of Great Britain, called England, or of our Province of New York.

7. And we do by these presents further grant, that in case at any future meeting or meetings of our said corporation, less than twenty of the members thereof should be met, that then the members so met, although less than twenty, shall and may adjourn to such time and place, and in such manner and form, as shall be fixed and directed in and by the by-laws and regulations to be made by our said corporation for that purpose.

8. And we do, by these presents, appoint the first meeting of our said corporation, to be on the third Monday in this instant month of April, until the same shall be otherwise regulated as aforesaid; that the meetings of our said corporation shall be held at the great room in the building commonly called the Exchange, situated at the lower end of Broad Street in the City of New York. And in case any other extraordinary meeting or meetings of our said corporation shall, at any time or times, be judged necessary for promoting the interests and business of our said corporation, we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, will, declare and ordain, that it shall and may be lawful for our said corporation to meet from time to time at such days and times, and at such places in our said City of New York, and upon such notices and summons as shall for that purpose from time to time be settled, established and ordained by the laws, statutes or ordinances of our said corporation: And that the members of our said corporation being so met, or any twenty or more of them, together with the president of our said corporation for the time being, or (in case of his absence, death, removal or dismissal from his said office) any one of the vice-presidents of our said corporation, for the time being, shall be a legal meeting of our said corporation, and they or the major part of them so met shall have full power and authority to act, transact, do and perform all and singular whatever may be transacted, done and performed at any of the hereby stated meetings of our said corporation, saving and except the making of laws, ordinances and statutes, and disposing of the real estate of the said corporation: And in case any of the said persons by these presents nominated and appointed to the respective offices of president, vice-president, treasurer and secretary of our said corporation, or who shall hereafter be elected, chosen or appointed to the said offices respectively, or any member of any standing committee to be appointed by our said corporation for the better management and disposition of their funds and charities, shall die, or on any account be removed from, or in any ways and means be rendered incapable of executing the duty of his said office and trust respectively, before the time of their respective appointed service shall be expired, or refuse or neglect to act in or execute the office or trust for which he or they are herein nominated and appointed, or shall be hereafter elected, chosen or appointed by virtue of these presents, that then, and in every such case, it shall and may be lawful for our said corporation to elect and appoint, by such ways and means and in such manner and form as shall for that purpose be established by the by-laws or regulations of our said corporation, other or others of the members of our said corporation to the said offices and trusts respectively, in the room and stead of him or them so dying, removed, incapacitated, neglecting or refusing to act, hereby giving and granting that such person and persons as shall be so elected and appointed agreeable to such by-laws or regulations, shall have, hold, exercise and enjoy, such office and offices, trust or trusts, to which he or they shall be so elected or appointed, from the time of such election or appointment, until the second Monday in January then next ensuing, and until other or others be legally chosen in his or their place and stead, as fully and amply to all intents

and purposes whatsoever, as the person or persons in whose place he or they shall be so chosen or appointed, might or could have done by virtue of these presents: And our will and pleasure further is, and we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, ordain, direct and require that every president, vice-president, treasurer and secretary of our said corporation to be elected by virtue of these presents, and every member of all and every standing committee of our said corporation for disposing or managing of funds, revenues or charities of our said corporation, shall, before they act in their respective offices, take an oath (or if any of them shall be of the people called Quakers or Unitas Fratrum, an affirmation), to be to them administered by the president or one of the vice-presidents of our said corporation for the time being, or of the preceding year (who are hereby severally authorized to administer the same), for the faithful and due execution of their respective offices during their continuance in the same respectively. And we do further of our special grace, certain knowledge and mere motion, for us, our heirs and successors, grant and ordain that when and as often as any president, vice-president, treasurer or secretary of our said corporation, or any member of any standing committee of our said corporation shall become incapable of executing their said offices, respectively, or refuse or neglect the execution thereof, or otherwise misdeemean themselves respectively therein, or contrary to any of the by-laws or regulations of our said Society, that it shall or may be lawful for our said corporation, from time to time, by such ways and means and in such manner and form as shall be established for such purpose, by any of the by-laws or regulations of our said corporation, to suspend or discharge such president, vice-president, treasurer, secretary, or member of any such standing committee, although the yearly or other time for their respective services shall not be expired, anything before in these presents contained to the contrary thereof in anywise notwithstanding: And also in like manner to disfranchise any member or members of our said corporation for such causes or offences as shall by any of the by-laws or regulations aforesaid subject them to such disfranchisement.

9. And for the keeping up and preserving forever hereafter a succession of members for the said corporation, our will and pleasure is, and we do hereby, for us our heirs and successors, ordain and give and grant to The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the Province of New York, in America, aforesaid, and their successors forever, that it shall and may be lawful for them and their successors forever to elect and choose in such manner and form and by such ways and means, and upon such terms and conditions as shall be directed, ordained and established for that purpose by any of the said by-laws, statutes, constitutions or ordinances of the said corporation, such and so many persons to be members of the said corporation, as they think beneficial to the laudable designs of the said corporation; new members to enjoy full privileges. Which persons and every of them so from time to time chosen, shall, by virtue of these presents and of such election, be vested with all powers, authorities, and privileges, which any member of the said cor-

poration is hereby invested with. And we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, will and ordain that it shall and may be lawful for the president of our said corporation, at all times hereafter forever, to appoint a doorkeeper, one or more messenger or messengers, and also such other inferior officers as shall by him be thought necessary for the said corporation, and to displace them and any or every of them at his will and pleasure. *Provided, nevertheless*, that no such doorkeeper, messenger, or other officer shall hold his or their office or offices, by virtue of any such appointment, longer than until the next lawful meeting of our said corporation, unless such person or persons so appointed shall be then approved of by a majority of the members of our said corporation, as shall be then met. And further, we do by these presents, for us, our heirs and successors, give and grant unto The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the Province of New York, in America, aforesaid, and their successors forever, that this our present CHARTER shall be deemed, adjudged and construed in all cases most favorable and for the best benefit and advantage of our said corporation. And this our present grant, being entered on record as hereinafter expressed on the enrollment thereof, shall forever hereafter be good and effectual in the law, without any other license, grant, or confirmation from us, our heirs and successors, hereafter to be had or obtained from the same, notwithstanding the not reciting or misrecital, not naming or misnaming of the aforesaid officers, privileges, franchises, immunity, or other the premises or any of them; and although no writ of *ad quod damnum*, or other writs, inquisitions or precepts hath or have upon this occasion been had, made, issued or prosecuted; no statute, act, ordinance, or provision to the contrary thereof in anywise notwithstanding. *In testimony* whereof, we have caused these our letters to be made patent, and the great seal of our said Province of New York, to be hereunto affixed, and the said to be entered on record in our secretary's office for our said Province of New York, in our said City of New York, in one of the books of patents there remaining. Witness our said trusty and well-beloved CADWALLADER COLDEX, Esq., our Lieutenant-Governor and Commander-in-Chief of our said Province of New York and the territories depending thereon in America, by and with the advance and consent of our said council for our said Province, at our fort in said City of New York, the twelfth day of April, in the year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and seventy, and of our reign the tenth. CLARKE.

Extract from an Act altering the style of The Marine Society—Passed the 5th of May, 1786.

And whereas the corporation of The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the Province of New York, in America, have, by their petition to the Legislature, setting forth that in consequence of the late happy revolution, several terms in the style and name of the corporaion are become improper, humbly praying that the style and name of the said corporation may be altered: therefore,

SEC. XXVIII. *Be it enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the style and name of the said corporation shall be altered from the present style and name, to the style and name of THE MARINE SOCIETY OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK; and that the said Society, shall, from and after the passing of this act, be known by such style and name last mentioned, and not by the style and name expressed in their charter of incorporation.*

AN ACT

To amend the Charter of The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the State of New York, Passed July 18, 1853.

The people of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. The charter of The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the State of New York, is hereby so changed that fifteen members of the said Society present at any quarterly and special meeting shall form a quorum for the transaction of business; but twenty-one members present shall be necessary to form a quorum at the annual meeting of said Society.

STATE OF NEW YORK, }
SECRETARY'S OFFICE. }

I have compared the preceding with an original law on file in this office, and do certify that the same is a correct transcript therefrom, and of the whole of said original.

Given under my hand and the seal of this office, at the City of Albany, this 15th day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-three.

[Signed.]

JOHN CUYLER, *Dep't Sec'y of State.*

BY-LAWS

OF

The Marine Society of the City of New York

IN THE

STATE OF NEW YORK.

(In force 1933.)

PREAMBLE.

The following By-Laws and Regulations are hereby ordained and established by the members of The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the State of New York, for the future government of said Society.

ARTICLE I.

OBJECTS.

SECTION 1. The objects of this Association are the improvement of maritime knowledge and the relief of indigent and distressed members, who are or have been masters of vessels, or their widows and orphans. Objects.

ARTICLE II.

MEMBERS.

SECTION 2. None others than those who are at the time of their admission Citizens of the United States of America, and who are or have been Captains of sea-going vessels in the Merchant Service under the Flag of the United States of America, shall be eligible to membership of this Society; but for the promotion of the interest of the Institution other persons may be admitted as Honorary Members. Qualifications
for
membership.

SECTION 3. Any person desirous of becoming a member must be proposed by some one already a member thereof, who shall vouch for his good moral character; such application to be referred to the Standing Committee, by whom candidates shall be chosen by ballot at a regular monthly meeting of the said Committee, and three black balls or negative ballots shall exclude him. How proposed
and chosen.

Requirements
if elected a
member.

Certificate.

Annual
assessments.

How remitted.

Neglect to pay
arrears.

Refusal to pay
arrears.

Causes for
dismissal.

Readmission—
how obtained.

Standing of
members shall
be deemed
good, unless
otherwise
recorded.

Who are
entitled to
relief.

How to apply
for it.

How granted.

SECTION 4. If elected, he shall pay an initiation fee of sixty dollars to the Secretary, and upon the signing of an agreement, to abide by the Charter and By-Laws, and all amendments that may be made thereto, he shall receive from the Secretary a certificate of membership, duly signed by the President and Secretary, and bearing the seal of the Society; and no person shall be enrolled on the books of the Society as a member until these conditions are complied with.

SECTION 5. Every member is subject to an annual assessment of three dollars, which he shall pay when due to the Secretary, unless, upon a representation in writing that, by reason of misfortune he is unable to pay his annual assessment, such dues are remitted by the Society upon the recommendation of the Standing Committee.

SECTION 6. Any member who may neglect to pay his arrears for two years, if in this State, for four years if in the United States, and for six years if elsewhere, or shall not within that time, give satisfactory reason to the Standing Committee for such neglect, may no longer be considered a member, should the Standing Committee so decide. Should any member refuse to pay his dues, the Secretary shall so report to the Standing Committee, when they may, after investigation, order his name to be stricken from the roll of membership.

SECTION 7. Should any member become a common drunkard, or be guilty of any disbehavior, he may be dismissed from the Society by a majority vote of the members present at an annual or quarterly meeting, provided the Standing Committee shall recommend such expulsion, and the accused shall have had an opportunity afforded him for a hearing before the Society. Reformation may afterward entitle the person so dismissed to readmission, or delinquent members may be reinstated, provided that in each case a similar vote to that of expulsion is obtained in favor of their readmission; but all members shall be deemed to be in good standing unless otherwise declared by the recorded action of the Standing Committee, or of the Society.

SECTION 8. Any member who has paid his dues, and is in good standing in the Society, shall, if deemed necessitous, be entitled to relief, as also his widow at his decease, so long as she shall so continue, and his minor children if deemed in want. All applications for relief are required to be made in writing, to the President, who shall submit the same, as soon thereafter as is practicable, to the Standing Committee, who shall take such action thereon as is deemed by them advisable; and such moneys as shall be voted by them shall be considered the measure of relief to which the applicant is entitled, unless otherwise decided by the Society.

SECTION 9. On the death of any member, in such poverty as to make it necessary, the Standing Committee are empowered (with discretion) to allow the expense of a proper interment. When burial charges may be defrayed.

SECTION 10. Any member in good standing may become a life member, and be ever afterward exempt from annual assessments, by paying to the Society the sum specified in the following rates: Life members.

Members under 45 years of age.....	\$50.00
“ over 45 and under 60.....	35.00
“ “ 60 and under 70.....	25.00
“ “ 70 years of age.....	15.00

SECTION 11. Any member may, at a regular meeting of the Society, make any statement or remarks, or present any communication looking to, or bearing upon, the welfare of the Society, or for the purpose of promoting or improving maritime knowledge; and any such written communication submitted shall be recorded by the Secretary in the books of the Society, unless otherwise decided by the members, or any Committee to which the matter may be referred. Members' privileges.

SECTION 12. Any resignation of office, or membership shall be addressed in writing to the President, who shall submit the same to the Society for decision. Resignation.

ARTICLE III.

HONORARY MEMBERS.

SECTION 13. Any person having donated the sum of fifty dollars, or more, to the Society, may be elected an honorary member thereof, in the same manner as members are elected. But honorary members may also be elected by the Society, upon the recommendation of the Standing Committee, without such donation. How elected.

They are exempt from annual assessments, and shall be entitled to all the privileges of regular members at the meetings, except the rights of vote and relief. Privileges.

ARTICLE IV.

MEETINGS.

SECTION 14. The annual meetings shall be held on the second Monday in January, and the quarterly meetings on the second Monday in April, July and October in every year. At these meetings the transactions of the preceding regular meeting of the Society, and of the intervening meetings of the Standing Committee, shall be submitted, and such other business attended to as shall be presented. Regular meetings.

Special
meetings.

SECTION 15. Special meetings shall be called by the President when requested in writing by ten or more members, stating the object thereof; or they may be called by him in case of the death or removal of any of the officers or members of the Standing Committee, to fill the vacancy so caused, or at any time, and for such purpose, as he may think advisable.

Quorum.

SECTION 16. At the annual meetings twenty-one members present, and at the quarterly and special meetings fifteen members present shall be necessary to constitute a quorum; but in all cases of election of officers, or in the adoption or amendment of By-Laws, a quorum shall consist of not less than twenty-one members.

Meetings—
where held.

SECTION 17. All meetings of the Society shall be held subject to the provisions of the Charter, at such place and time, in the City of New York, as the President, or in his absence, the Vice-Presidents, in their order may designate; due notice of which shall be given by an advertisement in one or more of the daily newspapers published in said City, and by such other prescribed notice as the Secretary shall deem expedient. The expense to the Society of these meetings shall not exceed twenty dollars in each case.

Notice.

Cost of
meetings.

ARTICLE V.

Officers—
how elected.

SECTION 18. The officers of the Society shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents, a Treasurer, and a Secretary, all of whom shall be chosen by ballot at the annual meeting; at which time an Attorney to the Society shall also be elected. A majority of the votes of the members present shall be necessary in each instance to elect.

Standing
Committee—
how appointed.

SECTION 19. There shall be appointed, at the annual meeting, a Standing Committee of thirteen members, of which the President shall be chairman *ex-officio*, and the Vice-Presidents members *ex-officio*; and the remaining ten holding no other office in the Society, shall be nominated by the President, or at his option, by a committee chosen by him to nominate; each of such nominations to be confirmed by the Society.

Oath of office.

SECTION 20. Every officer of the Society, and every member of the Standing Committee, shall be required, before they enter upon the execution of their respective offices, to take or subscribe to the following oath or affirmation, as provided by the Charter: "I, A. B., do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will well and faithfully execute the trust reposed in me as..... of The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the State of New York, according to Charter and By-Laws of the said Society, so help me God".

SECTION 21. The persons so chosen and appointed shall hold their respective offices until the second Monday in the January next succeeding their election, unless sooner dismissed or removed, or until their successors shall have duly qualified. Term of office.

SECTION 22. In the event of a non-election at the annual meeting, the officers shall be elected, and Standing Committees appointed, at an adjourned meeting of said annual meeting, or at the next quarterly meeting of the Society, in same manner, and upon said conditions, as if elected or appointed at the regular annual meeting. In case of failure to hold annual meeting.

SECTION 23. Should any vacancy among the officers or Standing Committee occur during the year, by death, resignation or other cause, such vacancy may be filled at any stated or special meeting of the Society, in the same manner as provided for at the annual election. Vacancies.

SECTION 24. No person shall hold the office of President or Vice-President for more than three yearly terms in succession, unless he shall be re-elected by a vote of three-fourths of the ballots cast at the election; and the same vote shall be necessary for each succeeding re-election of same person to same office. Re-election of Presidents and Vice-Presidents.

SECTION 25. No person who is not a regular member shall be eligible to any office in this Society except that of an Attorney. Members only eligible to office.

ARTICLE VI.

PRESIDENT.

SECTION 26. The President shall designate the time and place at which meetings are to be held, and shall call special meetings when required. He shall preside at the meetings of the Society, and of the Standing Committee. He shall present the business to be laid before the Society, and, on equal division on any question, have the casting vote. He shall appoint all special committees, except when the Society shall otherwise order. All addresses to the Society shall be made through him. He shall communicate to the Society or Standing Committee all letters received by him relating to the business of the Society, and answers thereto shall be returned through the Secretary. He shall keep the Charter of the Society, and the bond and receipt of the Treasurer. He shall sign all official documents, and all warrants for the payments of donations that are authorized by the Standing Committee. Duties.

ARTICLE VII.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

SECTION 27. The Vice-Presidents, in the order of their seniority, shall, in the absence, resignation or death of the President, perform all and singular the duties required of the President. Duties.

ARTICLE VIII.

TREASURER.

Duties.

SECTION 28. The Treasurer shall have intrusted to him all funds of the Society, and shall receive all interest due thereon, and shall have charge of all moneys collected or received for the Society's use; and, under the direction of the Standing Committee, shall invest, deposit and disburse the same. He shall not pay any bill or claim against the Society unless audited by the Standing Committee; and all donations voted by the Standing Committee shall be paid by him, on an order signed by the President and Secretary. All disbursements shall be made by checks signed by the Treasurer. He shall require from the Secretary a settlement every three months, and oftener if he thinks proper. He shall keep regular books of accounts, and carefully preserve all vouchers for the payment of money, and all bonds and securities of every kind and belonging to the Society, excepting the Treasurer's bond. He shall render an account semi-annually, and oftener, if required, to the Standing Committee, and an annual account audited by them to the Society, at the annual meeting thereof. The funds, books, vouchers and securities in his hands shall at all times be under the supervision of the Standing Committee, and subject to their inspection and control. Before he enters upon the execution of his office, and previous to the delivery to him of any moneys, mortgages, bonds, notes or other securities or effects, belonging to this Society, he shall, with one or more sufficient corporate sureties, and with two or more individual sureties, approved by the Standing Committee, execute a bond to the Society in the penal sum of ten thousand dollars, conditioned for the faithful performance of his duties, which sureties and bonds shall be changed or renewed at any time, if deemed necessary by the Standing Committee; and he shall not be deemed as having been duly qualified to the office until the execution of such bond. In case any expense be incurred by way of premium or otherwise in order to procure sureties thereon, the reasonable amount of such expense if approved by the Standing Committee shall be paid out of the funds of the Society. At the expiration of his term of office he shall transfer all moneys, mortgages, bonds, notes, books, papers and other securities and effects that may be in his hands belonging to this Society, to his successor, who shall give duplicate receipts therefor; one of which receipts shall be kept by the President, and recorded by the Secretary in the books of the Society as evidence of the property in the hands of the Treasurer, and the other receipt shall be retained by the retiring Treasurer.

ARTICLE IX.

SECRETARY.

Duties.

SECTION 29. The Secretary shall notify the members of the time when, and place where, meetings of the Society are to be held, by a notice of same in one or more daily papers of this City, a publication of which shall appear three days

previous to such meetings, and he shall also communicate or send by mail or messenger, a verbal, printed or written notice of such meetings to each and every member who is accessible.

He shall provide proper accommodations for the Society, collect initiation fees of new members, arrearages of old, and the annual assessments of all the members, and pay the same into the hands of the Treasurer, and take his receipt therefor. He shall be present at all meetings of the Society, and keep a fair record of the proceedings of the same. He shall attend upon and keep the minutes of the proceedings of the Standing Committee, and shall notify Special Committees of their appointment and give them all required assistance. He shall be the custodian of all records, documents and correspondence of the Society, unless otherwise provided. Duties.

He shall, under the direction of the President, conduct the correspondence of the Society. He shall duly notify members of their election; shall sign certificates of membership jointly with the President; and have custody of the seal of the Society for their proper authentication. He shall open accounts between the Society and its members, and have the same in a book ready to lay before the Society for inspection.

He shall record the addresses of members, and when any member is in command of a vessel, the address of the agent or managing owner of such vessel. He shall record all donations received by the Society, and shall sign all warrants for the payment of donations that are authorized by the Standing Committee.

He shall, at the annual meeting, present a report, audited by the Standing Committee, of the moneys he has received and transferred to the Treasurer during the current year, and a statement of arrearages due from the members. He shall also present the annual report of the Society, prepared by him under the direction of the Standing Committee, and perform such other duties incident to his office as the Standing Committee may require of him. In case of his absence or disability, said Committee may appoint a Secretary *pro tem*.

ARTICLE X.

STANDING COMMITTEE.

SECTION 30. The Standing Committee shall meet on the second Monday in every month, or oftener if the business of the Society requires it, and seven members shall be necessary to form a quorum; the cost to the Society of such meetings shall not exceed six dollar in each case. They shall have a general control of the property and affairs of the Society; they shall direct all payments, investments and deposits of funds. Duties.

They are empowered to admit new members by ballot, and may dismember such as refuse or neglect for the time mentioned in Section 6 of By-Laws, without satisfactory reasons, to pay their arrears. They shall investigate as

to claim of applicants for assistance, and shall authorize such relief as appears to them proper under the circumstances, and they shall audit all bills and claims against the Society, and direct their payment if approved, provided that the annual disbursements shall not exceed the annual income of the Society, unless such excess shall be approved by the Society at a regular meeting. They shall require semi-annually a statement of his accounts from the Treasurer, or oftener if deemed necessary. They shall audit the Treasurer's and Secretary's accounts. They shall examine the securities of the Society at least once in every year. They shall direct the preparations by the Secretary of the annual report, containing an account of their transactions, the condition of the Society, and such views as they may deem proper for its consideration. The sureties for the Treasurer must be satisfactory to them, and they shall require the renewal of his bond in case of his re-election.

ARTICLE XI.

ATTORNEY.

Duties.

SECTION 31. The Attorney shall represent and protect the Society in any suits at law that may arise. He shall attend to the examination of titles to all real estates upon which the Society funds are loaned, and advise in relation thereto; and shall also advise upon any questions submitted to him by the Society; and any amendments proposed to the Charter or By-Laws shall be submitted for his consideration.

ARTICLE XII.

FUNDS OF THE SOCIETY.

How invested.

SECTION 32. The moneys of this Society shall not be loaned except on first mortgage on freehold real estate, worth at least once and a half the amount loaned; within the City of New York or Brooklyn of this State, and may be temporarily loaned on notes with hypothecated stocks as collateral security. All loans to be under the direction and by the approval of the Standing Committee.

How satisfaction piece shall be signed.

When mortgages are paid off, the satisfaction-piece shall be signed by the President, Treasurer and Secretary for the time being.

ARTICLE XIII.

SALARIES.

Salaries allowed.

SECTION 33. The Secretary shall receive a salary of fifteen hundred dollars per annum; the Treasurer shall receive a salary of two thousand dollars per annum, and the Attorney may receive fees for special services. No other officer or member shall receive any fee or salary from the Society.

ARTICLE XIV.

BY-LAWS.

SECTION 34. All proposed amendments to the By-Laws shall be submitted in writing at a regular meeting of the Society, but no such amendments shall be acted upon before the next regular meeting, and the proposed amendment, or the substance thereof, shall be set forth in the notification of the meeting at which it is to be considered.

No amendment shall be valid unless adopted by the vote of at least two-thirds of the members present; a quorum of twenty-one members being requisite at such meeting.

FORM OF BEQUEST.

"I give and bequeath to The Marine Society of the City of New York, in the State of New York, incorporated under and by virtue of the laws of the State of New York, the sum of

Dollars,
to be used for the purposes of said Society."

OFFICERS
OF
THE MARINE SOCIETY
OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

1933

President

Captain PHINEAS B. BLANCHARD

First Vice-President

Captain WALTER N. DAVIS

Second Vice-President

Captain WALKER MCKAY

Secretary

Captain ARTHUR E. GOVE

Treasurer

Captain JOHN MCD. HEAD

Attorney

HON. MONTAGUE LESSLER

STANDING COMMITTEE :

Captains

William J. Connell

Lewis F. Greene

Alvin W. Haynes

Ralph B. Drisko

Harry A. Huff

George McDonald

Howard A. Flynn

J. Melvin Hagan

Milan L. Pittman

W. F. Whittemore

NAMES OF PRESIDENTS
AND
TIME OF SERVICE

- LEONARD LISPENARD, Esq.,
1st President; elected Monday, January 8, 1770.
Served four years.
- Capt. THOMAS RANDALL,
2nd President; elected January 10, 1774.
Served three years.
- Capt. THOMAS WITTER,
3rd President; elected January 13, 1777.
Served one year.
- Capt. VINCENT P. ASHFIELD,
4th President; elected January 12, 1778. (Resigned and went to
England.)
Served five years and four months.
- Capt. ROBERT DALE,
5th President; elected May 15, 1783. (Resigned.)
Served four months and ten days.
- Capt. THOMAS ROACH,
6th President; elected September 27, 1783.
Served two months.
- General ALEXANDER McDOUGAL,
7th President; elected November 28, 1783. Died June 8, 1786.
Served two years and six months.
- Capt. JAMES FARQUHAR,
8th President; elected June 13, 1786.
Served thirty-eight years and seven months.
- Capt. JOHN WHETTEN,
9th President; elected June 10, 1825.
Served twenty years.
- Capt. CHARLES H. MARSHALL,
10th President; elected January 13, 1845. Died September 23, 1865.
Served twenty years and eight months.

- Capt. JOHN A. FERRIER,
11th President; elected October 9, 1865. Died February 15, 1876.
Served ten years and four months.
- Capt. WILLIAM C. THOMPSON,
12th President; elected April 10, 1876.
Served two years and nine months.
- Capt. AMBROSE SNOW,
13th President; elected January 13, 1879.
Served eleven years.
- Capt. JAMES PARKER,
14th President; elected January 13, 1890.
Served one year and three months.
- Capt. FRANCIS A. MARTIN,
15th President; elected April 13, 1891.
Served two years and nine months.
- Capt. ALBERT SPENCER,
16th President; elected January 15, 1894.
Served three years.
- Capt. AUSTIN JAYNE,
17th President; elected January 11, 1897.
Served three years.
- Capt. GUSTAVUS D. S. TRASK,
18th President; elected January 8, 1900.
Served one year.
- Capt. ANDREW J. NEWBURY,
19th President; elected January 14, 1901.
Served seven years.
- Capt. ARCHELAUS W. SMITH,
20th President; elected January 13, 1908.
Served two years and one month.
- Capt. HENRY M. RANDALL,
21st President; elected March 7, 1910.
Served four years and one month.
- Capt. JOSEPH W. PROCTOR,
22nd President; elected April 13, 1914.
Served two years and nine months.

- Capt. ARTHUR M. SMITH,
23rd President; elected January 8, 1917.
Served one year.
- Capt. JOHN W. BREWSTER,
24th President; elected January 14, 1918.
Served two years.
- Capt. ARTHUR B. CONNER,
25th President; elected January 12, 1920.
Served one year.
- Capt. MELVILLE M. CROCKETT,
26th President; elected January 10, 1921.
Served one year.
- Capt. JAMES MOORHEAD,
27th President; elected January 9, 1922.
Served two years.
- Capt. WILLIAM J. CONNELL,
28th President; elected January 14, 1924.
Served one year.
- Capt. ALAN S. JOHNSTONE,
29th President; elected January 12, 1925.
Served two years.
- Capt. WILLIAM PARK,
30th President; elected January 10, 1927.
Served one year.
- Capt. WALTER F. WHITEMORE,
31st President; elected January 9, 1928.
Served two years.
- Capt. GEORGE MacDONALD,
32nd President; elected January 13, 1930.
Served one year.
- Capt. RALPH B. DRISKO,
33rd President; elected January 12, 1931.
Served two years.
- Capt. PHINEAS B. BLANCHARD,
34th President; elected January 9, 1933.

MEMBERS OF THE MARINE SOCIETY OF
THE CITY OF NEW YORK IN THE
UNITED STATES SERVICE DURING THE
WORLD WAR

DUKE ADAMS
CARL E. A. ANDERSON
FREDERICK D. AVERY
HENRY W. BARSTOW
GEORGE E. BECKWITH
GEORGE C. BENNER
LESTER A. BLAKE
JOHN BRADSHAW
DANIEL BROWN
JOHN BURNS
ARTHUR B. CONNER
GEORGE H. COOKE
JAMES ROSS CURTIS
WALTER N. DAVIS
WILLIAM DELAHANTY
HIRAM DIXON
JOHN L. DUFFY
HOWARD A. FLYNN
HAROLD G. FOSS
FRANK HARDING
JAMES B. HILL
FERDINAND L. IVERSON
ALAN S. JOHNSTONE
EDGAR D. JOHNSTONE
NICHOLAS J. KANE

CHAS. E. LITTLEFIELD
JAMES A. LOESCH
CHRISTOPHER MARSDEN
GEORGE W. MASON
CHARLES P. MAXSON
CHARLES C. MCCARTHY
EDWARD P. MCCAULDER
WALKER MCKAY
WREN MCLEAN
FREDK. S. McMURRAY
JOHN A. MEECH
FRANK L. MILLER
ANDREW MUNKEWITZ
EDMUND J. O'KEEFE
NED A. PORT
WILLIAM B. PORTER
ARTHUR W. PRATT
NELSON L. PROCTOR
ELDON H. REED
WILLIAM J. ROBERTS
FOSTER RYER
FRANK C. SEELEY
JOSEPH H. SWEETSER
ROBERT M. TAPLEY
RICHARD H. WEBB



NAMES OF MEMBERS

(MASTERS OF VESSELS)

ALSO PRESIDENTS

With Date of Admission

A.

No. of Certificate.	Names.	When admitted.
*101	VINCENT P. ASHFIELD, <i>President</i> (1778-1783)	October 8, 1770
*115	John Alexander	October 8, 1770
*230	John Aspinwall	April 13, 1772
*374	Samual Adams (Bermuda)	August 10, 1772
*403	Charles Anderson	November 16, 1772
*423	Redford Ashfield	February 1, 1773
*459	Charles Amory	May 3, 1773
*467	Peter Alboy	March, 1773
*197	John Alboy	September 6, 1773
*529	James Arimtage	January 3, 1774
*533	William Aldair	February 3, 1774
*564	John Anderson	August 1, 1774
*611	George Arthur	September 30, 1775
*678	John Atkinson	January 24, 1780
*749	John Andrews	February 12, 1781
*759	James Anderson	June 11, 1781
*782	Thomas Andrews	June 10, 1782
*790	William Austin	August 12, 1782
*849	John Armour	April 10, 1786
*850	John Ablin	April 10, 1786
*953	Samuel Armour	October 27, 1789
*1115	Ebenezer Allyn	February 13, 1792
*1195	Alexander Anderson	July 8, 1793
*1237	Platt Ackerly	July 14, 1794
*1263	Richard Ayscough	November 22, 1794
*1270	Joshua Appleby	January 12, 1795
*1277	Everet Abeel	March 9, 1795
*1345	Edward Atkinson	December 14, 1795
*1466	Jacob Adams	February 23, 1798
*1506	Joseph Henry Aikens	January 14, 1799
*1546	Howard Allen	January 6, 1800
*1671	John Ashton	August 9, 1802

* Deceased.

*1769	Thomas Aderton	January 16,	1806
*1870	William Adams	April 11,	1808
*1879	Peter Anner	January 13,	1809
*1941	Owen L. Adams	July 11,	1814
*1945	George Alcock	April 8,	1816
*1965	George C. Allen	April 14,	1817
*2060	William Allen	September 13,	1824
*2068	Ichabod Allen	January 10,	1825
*2117	James Anderson	August 14,	1826
*2159	Francis P. Allen	May 11,	1829
*2188	Joseph Adams	April 20,	1831
*2298	Allen C. Ainsworth	March 11,	1844
*2346	Richard Adams	November 10,	1845
*2347	William H. Allen	November 10,	1845
*2383	Caleb Anthony	March 24,	1846
*2532	Edward Abeel	June 14,	1852
*2665	Charles Anderson	May 8,	1854
*2725	Simeon H. Ackerman	April 12,	1858
*2764	Benjamin Atkins	July 9,	1860
*2849	Calvin Adams	November 13,	1865
*2854	Nils Anderson	December 11,	1865
*2982	John Anderson	February 12,	1877
*3159	John B. Allen	June 13,	1892
*3161	J. A. Amsbury	July 11,	1892
*3179	Frederick W. Amsbury	February 12,	1894
*3202	Stanley Amsbury	October 12,	1896
*3216	Williams A. Anderson	May 14,	1900
*3226	Henry O. Appleby	November 11,	1901
3253	Fred D. Avery	March 14,	1904
*3332	Daniel E. Archibald	October 11,	1909
*3357	Frank W. Armstrong	November 13,	1911
3414	Duke Adams	April 10,	1916
*3452	Carl E. A. Anderson	November 10,	1919
3460	John C. Amberman	February 9,	1920
3475	William E. Abernethy	July 12,	1920
3520	Edw. F. Ackerman	April 13,	1925
3525	D. M. Alexander	May 11,	1925

B.

*4	Robert Benson	January 8,	1770
*13	Peter Berton	January 8,	1770
*25	Henry Benson	January 8,	1770
*37	Anthony Byvanck	April 16,	1770
*46	Nicholas Bogart	April 16,	1770
*81	William Brown	July 9,	1770

*84	Frederick Baker	July 9,	1770
*88	David Betton	July 9,	1770
*89	John Brynon	July 8,	1770
*93	Samuel Boyd	July 9,	1770
*105	Robert Bryson	October 8,	1770
*127	Peter Berrien	January 14,	1771
*177	James Bonner	October 14,	1771
*193	Philip Burner	January 13,	1772
*260	John Berrien	April 13,	1772
*276	James Bunyan	April 13,	1772
*290	Thomas Brown	July 13,	1772
*331	Samuel Bayard	July 13,	1772
*339	John Boulderson	July 13,	1772
*348	Richard Blake	July 13,	1772
*351	Garret Brass	July 13,	1772
*385	Christopher Benson	September 7,	1772
*431	Jeremiah Burrows (Bermuda)	April 5,	1773
*442	John Byrn	April 5,	1773
*458	David Bewes	May 3,	1773
*511	Benjamin Barton	October 18,	1773
*522	William Bull	December 6,	1773
*569	Samuel Blow	September 5,	1774
*573	Robert Bell	November 7,	1774
*628	John Brandon	October 13,	1777
*666	Daniel H. Brain	January 24,	1780
*689	James Blackwell	January 24,	1780
*702	William Brown	February 7,	1780
*704	Jonathan Brown	February 7,	1780
*747	George Barnwell	December 12,	1780
*752	Samuel Bell	March 12,	1781
*767	John Butler	September 10,	1781
*774	Cornelius Blanchard	February 11,	1782
*791	John Butler	September 9,	1782
*840	Alexander Buchanan	July 18,	1785
*843	Lewis Boudinot	October 10,	1785
*844	Paul Bascomb	October 11,	1785
*868	Bartholomew Barnwell	March 10,	1788
*943	George Bright	September 8,	1788
*951	Thomas Brown	September 28,	1789
*1006	William Barr	May 3,	1791
*1011	Bala Backus	May 20,	1791
*1076	George Bunker	December 12,	1791
*1119	Robert Bell	April 9,	1792
*1120	Joseph Burnham	April 9,	1792
*1134	Henry Basdon	June 11,	1792

*1136	Henry W. Boole	June 11,	1792
*1138	James R. Brown	July 9,	1792
*1139	John Brown	July 9,	1792
*1144	John Burnham	August 13,	1792
*1160	William Backhouse	October 8,	1792
*1178	George Barons	March 28,	1793
*1181	John Brazier	April 8,	1793
*1208	Richard Black	February 10,	1794
*1221	Richard Brown	May 19,	1794
*1241	Benjamin Bailey	August 11,	1794
*1262	Ezra Bowen	November 10,	1794
*1280	John Bain	April 16,	1795
*1281	Richard Buck	April 16,	1795
*1284	Joseph Batty	August 8,	1795
*1330	John Brown	October 12,	1795
*1331	Thomas Blake	November 9,	1795
*1339	James Brown	November 9,	1795
*1342	Peter Bright	December 14,	1795
*1405	Frederick Bolton	December 12,	1796
*1419	Gilbert Billings	March 29,	1797
*1421	James Breath	April 10,	1797
*1437	Eben Brown	September 28,	1797
*1456	Joseph Busby	January 8,	1798
*1478	George Battey	May, 14,	1798
*1489	John Brown	September 10,	1798
*1505	James Brown	January 14,	1799
*1520	Lester Beebe	March 11,	1799
*1524	Bezaleel Beebe	April 8,	1799
*1547	Miles R. Burke	January 6,	1800
*1557	Henry Butler	January 13,	1800
*1574	Isaac Burr	July 14,	1800
*1596	Isaac Bell	January 12,	1801
*1601	James Burtwell	March 9,	1801
*1604	Lemuel Bourne	April 13,	1801
*1605	John Bell	April 13,	1801
*1612	James Barclay	May 11,	1801
*1624	Albert Bernard	September 14,	1801
*1629	Lemuel Bunce	September 14,	1801
*1641	Samuel G. Bayley	December 4,	1801
*1655	Josiah Burnham, Jr.	February 9,	1802
*1663	Robert Barry	April 12,	1802
*1674	Peleg Barker	June 26,	1802
*1675	Thomas Barnum	July 12,	1802
*1713	John Beete	February 13,	1804
*1750	John Barker	July 8,	1805

*1754	David Bennitt	November 11, 1805
*1756	James Byers Burger	November 11, 1805
*1757	William Bryan	November 11, 1805
*1765	Eliab Burgis	January 13, 1806
*1773	Reuben Brumley	March 10, 1806
*1775	Isaac Berryman	March 10, 1806
*1780	Joseph Burnett	July 14, 1806
*1785	Daniel Butler	July 14, 1806
*1787	Elihu H. Bunker	July 14, 1806
*1799	William S. Brown	October 13, 1806
*1800	Paschall S. Blagg	October 13, 1806
*1801	Obediah Bostwick	October 13, 1806
*1804	Gilbert Brown	October 13, 1806
*1817	Abraham K. Brasher	October 25, 1806
*1841	Philip Buskirk	April 13, 1806
*1861	Robert Brown	December 14, 1807
*1888	Henry M. Beare	February 12, 1819
*1892	William Le Baron	February 12, 1819
*1915	Stephen Bayard	March 11, 1811
*1921	Nathaniel Smith Bond	February 10, 1812
*1924	John Bowden	June 8, 1812
*1945	Benjamin Brown	April 10, 1815
*1947	William Brevort	September 22, 1815
*1957	Samuel Barstow	April 8, 1816
*1967	William Bowne	April 14, 1817
*1980	John Brown	February 19, 1818
*1981	Benjamin Barnard	March 9, 1818
*2040	Ishon Benedict	July 14, 1823
*2045	William P. Beecher	January 12, 1824
*2066	Richard N. Black	January 10, 1825
*2092	Philip Black	May 12, 1825
*2113	Thomas G. Bunker	April 10, 1826
*2125	Daniel Brown	February 12, 1827
*2131	Peter Barnard	September 10, 1827
*2145	John Barrow	November 10, 1828
*2153	John Barstow	January 12, 1829
*2161	Hetherly Barstow	September 14, 1829
*2189	Charles H. Barnard	June 14, 1831
*2202	Michael Berry	November 12, 1832
*2224	Thomas Brownell	January 13, 1834
*2237	John B. Blair	February 8, 1836
*2239	Hevlyn Benson	September 28, 1836
*2248	Benjamin Butman	September 11, 1837
*2251	Charles C. Berry	January 8, 1838
*2262	David G. Bailey	August 13, 1838

*2283	Frederick I. W. Barkman	October 14,	1842
*2302	Nathaniel Briggs	July 8,	1844
*2303	Jeremiah Briggs	July 8,	1844
*2320	William C. Barstow	January 10,	1845
*2339	Joseph R. Brown	August 11,	1845
*2351	James Biscoe	December 8,	1845
*2352	John E. Beecher	January 12,	1846
*2355	Oliver P. Brown	January 12,	1846
*2356	George Balchen	January 12,	1846
*2360	John Britton	January 12,	1846
*2375	Joseph K. Brown	February 24,	1846
*2390	R. Lawrence Bunting	May 11,	1846
*2391	Andrew Barstow	May 28,	1846
*2399	Josiah Q. Bowne	December 14,	1846
*2434	Frederick Bernsee	July 17,	1848
*2458	James M. Bryer	December 10,	1849
*2474	Edwin W. Barstow	January 25,	1850
*2479	George Briggs	August 12,	1850
*2507	Reuben Bunker	August 21,	1851
*2509	Benjamin R. Butman	September 26,	1851
*2516	William H. Brown	March 2,	1852
*2518	Winthrop S. Babbidge	May 10,	1852
*2523	William K. Bradish	May 17,	1852
*2551	George W. Blunt	December 30,	1852
*2579	C. W. Bartlett	February 14,	1853
*2583	Isaac Bursley	February 14,	1853
*2609	Samuel Brooks	January 6,	1854
*2678	William A. Barnaby	July 14,	1856
*2689	John E. Barstow	October 15,	1856
*2706	James Bryant	March 9,	1857
*2708	Henry Bessling	May 13,	1857
*2710	James B. Bell	May 13,	1857
*2719	J. D. Bulloch	November 9,	1857
*2720	John O. Baker	February 8,	1858
*2727	Thomas Boyle	May 10,	1858
*2750	Robert P. Bradley	August 8,	1859
*2753	William Burrows	October 10,	1859
*2795	Daniel Bradford	February 9,	1863
*2861	John C. Bush	February 17,	1866
*2876	N. R. Brewer	March 11,	1867
*2892	Joseph S. Burgess	May 11,	1868
*2903	William Brand	October 12,	1868
*2912	William M. Baker	April 12,	1869
*2921	George A. Beling	January 10,	1870
*2931	Charles Brown	February 12,	1872

*2951	Henry A. Bourne	March 9,	1874
*2959	John W. Burland	May 10,	1875
*2961	Robert B. Benson	May 10,	1875
*2973	James Bolger	April 10,	1876
*2980	James H. Beattie	December 11,	1876
*3002	Robert E. Brantberg	May 13,	1878
*3005	O. K. Bernbaum	January 13,	1879
*3045	George W. Brown	February 11,	1884
*3046	Robert Barstow	February 11,	1884
*3060	Henry J. Byrne	January 11,	1886
*3085	Alvah P. Blanchard	February 10,	1890
*3104	John H. Bennett	May 12,	1890
*3111	George P. Buckley	September 8,	1890
*3113	James R. Beers	September 8,	1890
*3118	Spiro V. Bennis	November 10,	1890
*3125	Marcus Baird	December 8,	1890
*3131	Henry C. Borstel	February 9,	1891
*3132	Benjamin F. Burdick	February 9,	1891
*3139	William H. Bennett	March 9,	1891
*3145	Joel W. Brown	August 10,	1891
*3152	James G. Baker	December 14,	1891
*3157	William D. Burnham	April 11,	1892
*3160	W. C. Brickley	July 11,	1892
*3175	Charles E. Bailey	December 11,	1893
*3178	Henry W. Barstow	February 12,	1894
*3194	Charles Burgess	August 12,	1895
*3204	Richard Banfield	February 8,	1897
3257	George E. Beckwith	May 9,	1904
*3268	H. A. Bagger	November 13,	1905
*3285	John W. Bennett	December 10,	1906
*3291	Albert N. Blanchard	January 14,	1907
*3298	Joseph A. Brown	October 14,	1907
*3311	Richard B. Beaumont	February 9,	1908
3316	William Brown	April 13,	1908
3330	JOHN W. BREWSTER, <i>President</i> (1918- 1919)	July 12,	1909
3339	Lester A. Blake	June 13,	1910
3352	James G. Bryant	May 8,	1911
*3356	John Bradshaw	November 13,	1911
*3374	John Burns	December 9,	1912
3387	Phineas B. Blanchard	April 13,	1914
3388	Scott Blanchard	April 13,	1914
3409	Edward W. Barlow	February 14,	1916
3410	Alden W. Barlow	February 14,	1916
*3414	John Barry	April 10,	1916

3435	Daniel Brown	September 10,	1917
*3439	Fred. Ray Blasland	July 8,	1918
3442	George C. Benner	September 9,	1918
3449	Charles E. Blackler	August 11,	1919
3461	Frederick J. Bennett	March 8,	1920
3472	John E. Bradford	May 10,	1920
3482	Robert A. Bartlett	October 11,	1920
*3485	William H. Britton	October 11,	1920
3487	Julian W. Barlow	October 11,	1920
3524	Hans Bierd	May 11,	1925
3540	Gilbert C. Bown	April 12,	1926
3543	Fred B. Balano	July 12,	1926
3549	John Bergsten	October 11,	1926
*3561	John H. Boesch	January 9,	1928
3566	Theodore Bicknell	April 20,	1928
3578	Michael J. Brennan	February 11,	1929
3589	Charles C. Baldwin	October 14,	1929
3592	Maurice W. Baisieux	December 9,	1929
3597	Samuel Barbrick	January 13,	1930
3598	Charles H. Batchelder	February 10,	1930
*3603	William D. Brooks	April 14,	1930
*3606	James P. Barker	June 9,	1930
3611	Wesley F. Besse	March 9,	1931

C.

*32	Fleming Colgan	April,	1770
*73	William Cummings	April 16,	1770
*75	John Campbell	April 16,	1770
*83	Thomas Clarke	July 9,	1770
*86	Robert Castles	July 9,	1770
*121	George Codwise	October 8,	1771
*161	Joseph Craig	April 8,	1771
*163	John Clark (Bristol)	October 14,	1771
*188	Henry Coupar	January 13,	1772
*267	Robert Campbell	April 13,	1772
*286	James Creighton	July 13,	1772
*309	James Chambers	July 13,	1772
*326	William Curtis	July 13,	1772
*387	Robert Crannel	October 5,	1772
*389	William Colvill	October 5,	1772
*399	Benjamin Calder	November 2,	1772
*416	Peter Creighton	January 18,	1773
*434	James Colvin	April,	1773
*463	John Candell	June 7,	1773
*475	Thomas Cunningham	July 5,	1773

*494	William Cannon	August,	1773
*510	Charles Chadwick	October 18,	1773
*530	Abraham Culver	January 3,	1774
*587	Samuel Chew	March 6,	1775
*619	Asher Cook	April 1,	1776
*641	Thomas Crowell, Jr.	February 28,	1778
*686	Joshua T. De St. Croix	January 24,	1780
*698	Thomas Crowell, Sr.	February 7,	1780
*710	John Cox	February 7,	1780
*732	John Coulthart	June 15,	1780
*733	Robert Casson	July 3,	1780
*738	Francis Constable	September 4,	1780
*739	George Carr	September 4,	1780
*740	John Clarke	September 4,	1780
*753	Matthew Cunningham	May 14,	1781
*755	John Colvill	May 14,	1781
*761	Alexander La Croix	July 9,	1781
*777	John Carne	March 11,	1782
*786	Charles Cook	July 8,	1782
*792	James Croker	October 14,	1782
*818	Samuel Craigh	February 9,	1784
*826	Archibald Campbell	October 11,	1784
*859	George Clark	January 9,	1787
*927	Thomas Carberry	May 12,	1788
*966	George Codwise, Jr.	September 13,	1790
*1063	Joseph Cary	October 10,	1791
*1072	Mark Collins	December 12,	1791
*1107	Thomas Carpenter	February 13,	1792
*1152	Luke Codwise	September 10,	1792
*1156	Mitchell Cutter	October 8,	1792
*1182	William Cotton	April 8,	1793
*1184	Redchiast Chresty	May 9,	1793
*1203	James Campbell	October 14,	1793
*1205	Isaac Chauncey	December 9,	1793
*1251	John Church	September 8,	1794
*1260	Alexander Colden	November 10,	1794
*1275	John Clough	February 10,	1795
*1276	John Gilbert Clark	February 10,	1795
*1282	Elisha Coit	April 16,	1795
*1353	Stephen Clay	December 14,	1795
*1364	Obadiah Conger	February 1,	1796
*1373	Ebenezer Conklin	February 8,	1796
*1374	John Campbell	March 14,	1796
*1381	David Chadeayne	May 9,	1796
*1389	Elijah Crooker	October 10,	1796

*1404	Joseph W. Clark	January 8,	1797
*1435	Charles Connell	September 11,	1797
*1436	John Cunningham	September 28,	1797
*1438	Joseph Conklin, Jr.	September 28,	1797
*1443	Thomas C. Church	October 9,	1797
*1454	Elnathan Clark	January 8,	1798
*1484	James Conner	July 9,	1798
*1514	Samuel Clark	February 11,	1799
*1519	William Coit, Jr.	March 11,	1799
*1532	Benjamin Colver	May 13,	1799
*1554	John Coleman	January 6,	1800
*1564	Stephen Carr Clay	April 7,	1800
*1571	Thomas Cottrell	June 9,	1800
*1580	Thomas Cooper	July 24,	1800
*1618	Uriah O. Champlin	July 15,	1801
*1620	Henry Cahoon	July 15,	1801
*1633	Samuel Crow	November 10,	1801
*1634	Samuel Clapp	November 10,	1801
*1640	Samuel Chew	December 10,	1801
*1645	Frederick H. Coffin	December 14,	1801
*1647	Alexander Coffin, Jr.	January 11,	1802
*1650	Coleby Chew	January 11,	1802
*1656	Benjamin Church	February 8,	1802
*1659	John E. Copp	March 8,	1802
*1660	Jabez Chalker	March 8,	1802
*1667	Thomas Clark	May 10,	1802
*1670	John Conklin	June 26,	1802
*1671	Ransom Clark	June 26,	1802
*1673	Joseph Congdon	June 26,	1802
*1676	Thomas Christie	August 9,	1802
*1678	George Chapman	August 9,	1802
*1692	Thomas J. Chew	March 14,	1803
*1695	Peter F. Coffin	April 11,	1803
*1724	Edward P. Caldwell	September 10,	1804
*1735	Jasper Cropsey	March 11,	1805
*1745	William M. Cady	June 17,	1805
*1807	Josiah F. Caldwell	October 25	1806
*1847	Ezekial Carman	May 11,	1807
*1864	John Clark, Jr.	January 11,	1808
*1865	Robert William Crookshank	January 11,	1808
*1866	John N. Chester	January 11,	1808
*1880	Richard Curtis	March 13,	1809
*1890	George Coggershall	February 12,	1810
*1891	Henry L. Champlin	February 12,	1810
*1893	Adam Champlin	February 12,	1810

*1896	Robert Colfax, Jr.	May 14,	1810
*1906	Charles Coffin	November 12,	1810
*1916	Samuel V. P. Child	April 8,	1811
*1935	John Carns	August 9,	1813
*1936	Guy R. Champlin	February 14,	1814
*1951	John W. Cahoon	November 3,	1815
*1956	Peleg Congdon	March 11,	1816
*1982	Alexander J. Cartwright	March 9,	1818
*1985	James Corran	January 11,	1819
*2016	J. G. Collins	April 8,	1822
*2032	Paul Chase	February 10,	1823
*2041	Alexander B. Clark	October 13,	1823
*2046	John R. Crane	January 12,	1824
*2055	Samuel Candler	April 12,	1824
*2063	Hewlet T. Coles	December 13,	1824
*2073	Hazadiah Coffin	February 14,	1825
*2086	Charles H. Coffin	April 11,	1825
*2107	James Clark	January 9,	1826
*2140	Nathan Cobb	May 12,	1828
*2143	Job Coleman	October 13,	1828
*2150	James Copeland	January 12,	1829
*2152	David Cotheal	January 12,	1829
*2156	Stephen Cole	March 9,	1829
*2173	John Clapham	April 12,	1830
*2183	Daniel Chadwick	April 11,	1831
*2254	Edward B. Cobb	January 8,	1838
*2291	George A. Coles	January 8,	1844
*2314	Thomas B. Cropper	December 9,	1844
*2343	George Chase	October 13,	1845
*2359	George B. Cornish	January 17,	1846
*2397	Samuel Clark	December 14,	1846
*2403	William Cook	March 8,	1847
*2406	Enoch Cook	April 12,	1847
*2410	John Castof	May 10,	1847
*2411	Josiah P. Creeseey	May 10,	1847
*2416	Charles K. Crocker	October 11,	1847
*2455	John Collins	November 28,	1848
*2477	Joseph Comstock	August 12,	1850
*2505	Francis Coffin	July 18,	1851
*2510	John M. Chadwick	September 26,	1851
*2512	James E. Cole	December 9,	1851
*2550	Eleazer Crabtree	December 30,	1852
*2578	Samuel Cobb	February 14,	1853
*2587	Asa A. Corning	May 10,	1853
*2598	Kenney Couillard	November 15,	1853

*2604	Roland F. Coffin	December 12, 1853
*2627	A. H. Calhoun	May 8, 1854
*2640	Charles Collins	December 12, 1854
*2645	A. H. Caldwell	January 27, 1855
*2716	Robert Corning	October 12, 1857
*2718	George B. Cottle	October 12, 1857
*2722	Daniel Clark	February 8, 1858
*2726	Frederick Crocker	May 10, 1858
*2744	Christian H. Christiansen	February 14, 1859
*2820	Charles Clark	January 16, 1865
*2822	James H. Creevy	January 16, 1865
*2829	Robert Cunningham	February 13, 1865
*2832	William Cushing	June 12, 1865
*2872	John Collins	January 3, 1867
*2877	George Cummings	January 26, 1867
*2882	Egbert Cary	July 8, 1867
*2887	Charles Caiaghan	January 13, 1868
*2893	Fredinand A. Crocker	May 11, 1868
*2897	Arthur Champion	July 13, 1868
*2917	Daniel P. Caulkins	July 12, 1869
*2918	Julius F. Caulkins	July 12, 1869
*2925	Benjamin F. Cutler	May 9, 1870
*3001	Joseph Conway	March 11, 1878
*3040	James H. Chamberlain	November 13, 1883
*3052	Henry P. Conner	June 9, 1884
*3064	J. Otis Cox	January 10, 1887
*3068	Miner B. Crowell	July 9, 1888
*3069	John M. Cushing	October 8, 1888
*3070	John W. Covert	January 14, 1889
*3082	Thomas W. Churchill	February 10, 1890
*3086	Robert K. Clarke	February 10, 1890
*3089	John W. Cann	March 10, 1890
*3093	George A. Carver	March 10, 1890
*3095	Albert Carter	March 10, 1890
*3148	R. G. F. Candage	October 12, 1891
*3151	George W. Couch	October 12, 1891
*3162	James A. Crossman	August 8, 1892
*3166	Benjamin J. Clark	January 9, 1893
*3171	Alban Call	February 13, 1893
*3177	ARTHUR B. CONNOR, <i>President</i> (1920)...	February 12, 1894
*3187	Arthur H. Clark	February 11, 1895
3191	James W. Carty	May 13, 1895
*3200	C. O. Carter	June 8, 1896
*3234	Lodge Colton	February 10, 1902
*3263	Walter E. Crockett	March 13, 1905

*3279	Selman G. Chase	October 8,	1906
*3288	Omar E. Chapman	January 14,	1907
*3301	Edward H. Cole	October 14,	1907
*3304	L. B. Crowell	January 13,	1908
3307	Hector R. Campbell	February 10,	1908
3321	Moses W. Collyer	June 8,	1908
*3326	Paris A. Calor	April 12,	1909
*3325	Albert B. Colson	April 12,	1909
*3333	James Ross Curtis	November 8,	1909
*3348	MELVILLE M. CROCKETT, <i>President</i> (1921)	May 13,	1910
3355	WILLIAM J. CONNELL, <i>President</i> (1924)	December 12,	1910
*3359	Charles A. Colcord	December 11,	1911
*3365	Charles T. Campion	November 13,	1912
3377	James J. Clarke	January 13,	1913
*3389	William T. Crossley	April 13,	1914
3405	Harvey N. Cole	November 8,	1915
3406	Grover C. Cole	November 8,	1915
3421	Harold L. Colbeth	October 9,	1916
3425	William H. Coonan	January 8,	1917
3426	Frank E. Curtis	January 8,	1917
3434	George H. Cooke	July 9,	1917
3441	Michael Connors	September 9,	1918
3470	Nelson A. Crocker	May 10,	1920
*3484	Joseph D. Chisholm	October 11,	1920
*3494	John Chambers	December 13,	1920
3521	Ernest S. Campbell	April 13,	1925
3526	James H. Coppedge	May 11,	1925
3538	John K. Chadwick	April 12,	1926
*3546	Edward E. Curry	September 13,	1926
3556	Jesse B. Colbeth	July 11,	1927
3575	Oscar Christensen	January 14,	1929
3583	Jeremiah J. Cadogan	May 13,	1929
3623	Duncan Cook	September 14,	1931

D.

*8	David Dickson	January 8,	1770
*17	ROBERT DALE, <i>President</i> (1783; 4 months)	January 8,	1770
*21	Thomas Doran	January 8,	1770
*24	Patrick Dennis	January 8,	1770
*90	Joseph Dwight	July 9,	1770
*136	James Devereaux	January 14,	1771
*147	Joseph Darrell	April 8,	1771
*149	Benjamin Davis	April 8,	1771
*178	Pierre Depeyster	October 14,	1771

*184	Mempson Duncan	October 14,	1771
*185	William Dobbs	October 14,	1771
*311	John Darrell (Bermuda)	July 13,	1772
*319	William Dobbs	July 13,	1772
*333	Alexander Dean	July 13,	1772
*353	Daniel Darby	July 13,	1772
*364	John Dunlap	July 13,	1772
*369	Joseph Dillon	July 13,	1772
*370	Barnet De Kline	July 13,	1772
*406	George Dean	November 30,	1772
*435	Robert Dingdale	April 5,	1773
*457	Thomas Davison	May 3,	1773
*465	Stewart Dean	June 7,	1773
*496	James Darrell	September 6,	1773
*509	Daniel Drummond	October 11,	1773
*570	John Dickenson (Bermuda)	September 9,	1774
*582	Adolph Degrove	December 6,	1774
*674	Robert Dodds	January 24,	1780
*709	Simon Donnell	February 7,	1780
*750	Samuel Duffee	April 3,	1780
*737	John Dugan	September 4,	1780
*756	Alexander Davis	June 11,	1781
*772	Thomas Duggan	January 14,	1782
*825	John Darrah	October 11,	1784
*945	James Deas	March 9,	1789
*949	Robert Denton	June 23,	1789
*956	Charles Dekay	December 14,	1789
*961	George Dekay	April 17,	1790
*1122	Nicholas Duff	May 8,	1792
*1130	Bernon Dunn	May 14,	1792
*1132	Davis Deas	June 11,	1792
*1150	Richard Draper	September 10,	1792
*1151	Gabriel Darrell	September 10,	1792
*1166	Paul Dillingham	October 17,	1792
*1174	George Duplex	February 11,	1793
*1196	Charles Dickenson	July 8,	1793
*1223	Thomas Durry	May 24,	1794
*1240	James Dean	August 11,	1794
*1246	William Dickson	August 16,	1794
*1250	William Dennis	September 8,	1794
*1574	Isaac Davis	February 10,	1795
*1338	Lloyd S. Daubeney	November 9,	1795
*1362	George G. Dominick	February 1,	1796
*1365	Joseph Dixon	February 1,	1796
*1394	James Drummond	November 19,	1796

*1402	Billy Dodge	December 12,	1796
*1429	George Dickey	August 14,	1797
*1457	John Dobson	January 8,	1798
*1477	Silas Dagget	April 9,	1798
*1485	Thomas Densmore	August 13,	1798
*1511	John I. Dawson	January 7,	1799
*1523	Robert Dixon	April 8,	1799
*1556	Alexander Don	January 13,	1800
*1613	Robert Dunlevy	May 11,	1801
*1622	Elihu Doty	September 14,	1801
*1699	John Davey	May 9,	1803
*1733	Charles Dayton	February 11,	1805
*1755	George Dowdall	November,	1805
*1781	Warrin Delano	February 14,	1806
*1790	Paul Delano	September 8,	1806
*1791	Henry L. Dekoven	September 8,	1806
*1869	John D. Daniels	February 8,	1808
*1889	Donald McDonald	February 10,	1810
*1913	Thomas Davis	March 11,	1811
*1983	Frederick A. Depeyster	July 13,	1818
*1995	Jeremiah J. Dickinson	October 11,	1819
*2022	Stephen Devoll	April 8,	1822
*2030	George Davis	January 13,	1823
*2057	Nash Decost	April 12,	1824
*2085	William Day	April 11,	1825
*2090	Ezra Drew	May 9,	1825
*2116	Joseph Doughty	August 14,	1826
*2180	Edward S. Dennis	January 10,	1831
*2282	Joseph C. Delano	March 14,	1842
*2322	Thomas Dunham	January 13,	1845
*2363	John A. Delano	January 31,	1846
*2405	George C. De Kay	March 15,	1847
*2430	William G. Dayton	February 23,	1848
*2505	Israel S. Doane	August 11,	1851
*2511	William De Courcey	December 9,	1851
*2542	Thomas Dixon	October 11,	1852
*2591	Richard Duryea	August 8,	1852
*2624	Gideon H. Davis	May 8,	1854
*2636	James H. Dill	November 13,	1854
*2638	William C. Dunham	November 13,	1854
*2712	L. F. Doty	June 8,	1857
*2733	Isaac C. Daggett	September 17,	1858
*2815	George A. Dearborn	January 9,	1865
*2888	Henry C. Dearborn	February 10,	1868
*2890	John R. Dewar	April 13,	1868

*2913	Seth Doane	June 11,	1869
*2944	John H. Downing	November 10,	1873
*2960	Josiah T. Daggett	May 10,	1875
*2981	William C. Davis	December 11,	1876
*3007	Lewis S. Davis	February 10,	1879
*3027	Jeremiah Darling	February 13,	1882
*3048	Joseph William Davis	April 14,	1884
*3056	M. J. Daly	November 9,	1885
*3071	Charles B. Dix	February 11,	1889
*3138	Frank Deball	February 9,	1891
3256	Ira E. Dole	April 11,	1904
*3269	C. S. Dunning	February 13,	1906
*3270	E. M. Davis	February 13,	1906
*3293	Clark W. Delano	March 11,	1907
3327	RALPH B. DRISKO, <i>President</i> (1931-1932) ..	April 12,	1909
*3341	George G. Dayton	July 11,	1910
*3344	John Douglass	July 11,	1910
3376	William Delahanty	December 9,	1912
3382	Walter N. Davis	May 12,	1913
*3390	Frederick W. Dexter	April 13,	1914
3394	James Dalton	November 9,	1914
*3416	Heye A. deBuhr	June 12,	1916
3431	John L. Duffy	February 13,	1917
*3433	Hiram Dixon	March 12,	1917
*3446	Ralph B. Drisko, Jr.	April 14,	1919
3453	Walter E. Donovan	December 8,	1919
*3473	Thomas J. Dalton	May 10,	1920
*3503	Frank L. Dow	January 10,	1921
3547	John Deery	September 13,	1926
*3553	John F. Dalton	January 10,	1927
3593	Charles W. Devereux	December 9,	1929
3602	William T. Davidson	April 14,	1930
3621	Ralph T. Donahue	May 11,	1931

E.

*42	Robert Elder	April 6,	1770
*49	Adam Englar	April 6,	1770
*137	George Ellis	January 14,	1771
*676	Joseph Elliot	January 24,	1780
*789	Joseph Edgar	August 12,	1782
*924	William Elliot	April 21,	1788
*1382	Francis Harman Ellison	June 13,	1796
*1526	Richard Everit	April 8,	1799
*1602	James Edgerton	March 9,	1801
*1856	Jonathan Elbridge, Jr.	October 12,	1807

*1898	James Eaken	May 14,	1810
*2069	John Earl	January 15,	1825
*2091	John Evans	May 9,	1825
*2289	John Eldridge	December 11,	1843
*2311	Asa Eldridge	December 9,	1844
*2313	William Edwards	December 9,	1844
*2349	William C. Edgar	November 22,	1845
*2350	Nathaniel W. Eveleigh	November 22,	1845
*2371	Richard H. Ellis	February 24,	1846
*2435	Oliver Eldridge	July 24,	1848
*2508	William A. Ellis	September 8,	1851
*2644	Joseph Ellis	January 27,	1855
*2737	Charles A. Enell	December 13,	1858
*2762	Joseph Eneas	July 9,	1860
*2771	H. S. Eytinge	October 14,	1861
*2781	George Ellery	March 24,	1862
*3009	Nelson Edwards	May 12,	1879
*3081	George Edgett	December 12,	1889
*3082	William H. Edgett	December 12,	1889
*3094	Cornelius C. Ellis	March 10,	1890
*3127	Ernest Evald	December 8,	1890
*3149	Robert Emery	October 12,	1891
*3317	William F. Evans	April 13,	1908
3358	George A. Erskine	November 13,	1911
3534	James Eldridge	March 8,	1926

F.

*14	John Finglass	January 8,	1770
*26	Thomas Farmer	January 8,	1770
*33	George Fowler	January 8,	1770
*69	Nicholas Fletcher	April 16,	1770
*119	Joseph French	October 8,	1770
*122	JAMES FARQUHAR, <i>President</i> (1786-1824)	January 14,	1771
*134	William Fullerton	January 14,	1771
*262	William Folks	April 3,	1772
*334	William Fundran	July 13,	1772
*413	David Fenton	December 28,	1772
*504	Reuben Fairchild	October 4,	1773
*531	Patrick Fortune	January 3,	1774
*635	John Freeman	January 24,	1780
*947	George Farmer	May 12,	1789
*1062	Nathaniel Fanning	October 10,	1791
*1140	William Findlater	July 9,	1792
*1222	Cornul Ferris	May 12,	1794
*1227	John Ferrier	May 24,	1794

*1264	Michael Flynn	November 22, 1794
*1380	Richard Fanning	April 11, 1794
*1383	Edmond Fanning	June 13, 1796
*1400	Theophilus Fitch	November 14, 1796
*1415	Henry Fanning	February 21, 1797
*1446	Pexel Fowler, Jr.	November 13, 1797
*1471	Hamlet Fairchild	March 12, 1798
*1472	Andrew Foster	April 9, 1798
*1490	William Fitzpatrick	September 10, 1798
*1541	Thomas W. Fuller	September 11, 1799
*1553	Joshua Farrell	January 6, 1800
*1586	Robert Forrest	October 13, 1800
*1608	Philip French	April 13, 1801
*1715	Mark Fowler	March 12, 1804
*1722	Mathias Fleming	September 10, 1804
*1796	Christopher Franklin	October 13, 1806
*1827	Jacob Funk	November 10, 1806
*1910	Jacob Forman	January 14, 1811
*1911	William W. Forman	January 14, 1811
*1940	JOHN M. FERRIER, <i>President</i> (1865-1876) .	February 14, 1814
*1949	Orange M. Ferriss	October 9, 1815
*2043	Francis M. French	January 12, 1824
*2098	Peter G. Fosdick	July 11, 1825
*2135	James Funk	January 14, 1828
*2165	John Smith Farran	January 11, 1830
*2169	Edward Funk	February 22, 1830
*2284	Watson Ferris	April 10, 1843
*2287	Edward Grant Furbur	November 13, 1843
*2338	Nathaniel Y. French	August 11, 1845
*2353	Robert W. Foster	January 12, 1846
*2388	Thomas F. Freeman	April 13, 1846
*2409	Francis B. French	April 15, 1847
*2427	Daniel S. French	February 14, 1848
*2428	Artemus T. Fletcher	February 14, 1848
*2432	William G. Furber	March 13, 1848
*2468	Thomas P. Folger	January 14, 1850
*2470	Jacob N. Funk	January 17, 1850
*2471	Robert T. Norris	January 17, 1850
*2503	George W. Fraser	July 14, 1851
*2580	James Freeman	February 14, 1853
*2643	Charles Arnold Fletcher	January 27, 1855
*2769	Edward R. Fairbanks	June 10, 1861
*2788	Asahel H. Fulton	June 9, 1862
*2837	Alexander F. Fraser	October 9, 1865
*2945	H. W. Ferguson	December 8, 1873

*2996	William B. Farren	February 12,	1878
*3036	Hilton R. Freeman	November 13,	1882
*3051	Samuel G. Fairchild	May 12,	1884
*3105	John N. Frost	May 12,	1890
*3147	Allen Fulton	October 12,	1891
*3208	George W. Frost	June 13,	1898
3347	Carl Borden Flynn	October 10,	1910
3368	Leaman C. Fickett	August 12,	1912
3381	Harold G. Foss	May 12,	1913
3384	Hammond T. Flynn	October 14,	1913
3392	Howard A. Flynn	September 14,	1914
3431	William J. Faulkinburg	February 13,	1917
3440	Norman P. Forbes	September 9,	1918
*3479	James W. Ford	September 13,	1920
*3489	Thomas T. Furst	November 8,	1920
3495	Norman Ferguson	December 13,	1920
3527	Thomas Fitzgerald	July 13,	1925
3530	Herbert R. Foster	September 14,	1925
3533	Richard M. French	March 8,	1926
3541	Frank H. Foster	May 10,	1926
3551	Musco R. Forrest	December 13,	1926
3570	John J. Fitzgerald	June 11,	1928
3571	Jesse Foster	November 12,	1928
3577	Joseph J. Fitzgerald	January 14,	1929
3586	John Faldat	September 9,	1929
3610	Fred W. Folker	March 9,	1931

G.

*80	Samuel Gilford	April 24,	1770
*85	Robert Gibbs	July 9,	1770
*119	Joseph Gilbert (Bermuda)	October 8,	1770
*125	Thomas Grenell, Sr.	January 14,	1771
*199	Peter Galliatia	April 13,	1772
*266	John Grenell	April 13,	1772
*273	John Griffiths, Sr.	April 13,	1772
*356	Thomas Gilbert (Bermuda)	July 13,	1772
*440	Andrew Giraud	April 5,	1773
*472	Willam Gilbert	July 5,	1773
*516	John Gillis	December 6,	1773
*537	John Grigg	March,	1774
*586	Richard Goodwin	February 6,	1775
*667	David Gregory	January 24,	1780
*688	James Green	January 24,	1780
*746	Joseph Griffiths	December 12,	1780
*757	Jacob Getshus	June 11,	1781

*794	Thomas Guion	October 13,	1783
*822	William Greig	June 14,	1784
*935	Gedion Gardiner	July 14,	1788
*1180	James F. Goelet	March 28,	1792
*1212	Edward Gardiner	April 14,	1794
*1239	Levi Goodsell	August 11,	1794
*1256	George M. Greenough	December 8,	1794
*1314	James Gillender	July 10,	1795
*1327	Jacob Graham	September 14,	1795
*1341	John Wheelwright Greateon	December 14,	1795
*1354	Benjamin Gardner	December 14,	1795
*1359	Robert Gardner	December 23,	1795
*1378	David Grigg	March 14,	1796
*1385	Daniel Greene	August 8,	1796
*1403	Jared Goodrich	December 12,	1796
*1423	John Greene	May 8,	1797
*1427	Thomas Gardiner	August 14,	1797
*1441	John Greenfield	October 9,	1797
*1442	Laban Gardner	October 9,	1797
*1473	Nicholas I. Guignard	April 9,	1798
*1559	Daniel Guthrie	February 10,	1800
*1619	Joseph I. Goodfellow	July 15,	1801
*1657	John Gore	February 8,	1802
*1789	Joshua Geer	Januray 10,	1803
*1766	Charles Gage	January 13,	1806
*1797	David G. Gillis	October 13,	1806
*1832	Frederick Gardner	December 8,	1806
*1837	Samuel Greene	January 12,	1807
*1842	William Gaylord	April 13,	1807
*1923	Anthony R. Gale	April 13,	1812
*1948	James Gill	September 22,	1815
*1989	Edward Golden	January 11,	1819
*2018	Thomas W. Gardiner	April 8,	1822
*2037	James Goodday	April 14,	1823
*2127	Samuel Groves	July 9,	1827
*2136	John Gurrell	January 14,	1828
*2201	Robert Gorsuch	October 9,	1832
*2281	Stephen E. Glover	February 14,	1842
*2288	Edward C. Gardiner	November 13,	1843
*2295	John E. Gillespie	February 12,	1844
*2315	Rowland Gelston	December 9,	1844
*2429	John P. Goodmason	February 23,	1848
*2473	William Gerard	January 17,	1850
*2491	Robert Gordon	November 22,	1850
*2622	Joseph A. Graffam	May 8,	1854

*2632	Henry Gadd	September 18,	1854
*2655	John M. Gillespie	June 29,	1855
*2711	S. P. Griffin	May 13,	1857
*2734	Alfred G. Gray	November 8,	1858
*2886	John Graham	January 13,	1868
*2889	Benjamin T. Glover	March 9,	1868
*2906	William Greenman	November 9,	1868
*2908	Nathan B. Grant	March 8,	1869
*2938	Allen J. Griffin	May 13,	1872
*2955	George W. Gilchrest	February 8,	1875
*2963	Benjamin Goss	May 10,	1875
*3006	John L. Gibbs	February 10,	1879
*3031	Edwin V. Gager	July 10,	1882
*3042	David Gillespie	January 14,	1884
*3108	Francis H. Grove	August 11,	1890
*3182	Charles H. Grant	February 12,	1894
*3195	E. F. Greene	September 9,	1895
*3221	John E. Goldthwaite	June 10,	1901
*3224	George W. Goodwin	July 8,	1901
*3228	Charles I. Gibbs, Jr.	December 9,	1901
*3240	Thomas B. Gaffry	November 10,	1902
*3281	J. S. Gibson	November 12,	1906
3323	A. E. Gove	June 11,	1909
*3340	Albert C. Gibbs	July 11,	1909
*3407	J. Fletcher Gantt	December 13,	1915
*3411	Arthur H. Gray	March 13,	1916
3501	Lewis F. Greene	January 10,	1921
3505	Frederick A. Gower	March 14,	1921
3532	Isaac P. Gavitt	December 14,	1925
3544	William D. L. Gilboy	August 9,	1926
3560	Henry C. Grieme	October 10,	1927
3588	Acy Jack Griggs	October 14,	1929
3601	Bernard M. Guilfoyle	March 10,	1930

H.

*39	William Heyer	April 16,	1770
*66	John Hodge	April 16,	1770
*87	Alexander Hamilton	July 9,	1770
*91	Samuel Henshaw	July 9,	1770
*92	Joseph Helmes	July 9,	1770
*98	John Healey	July 9,	1770
*103	William Hunter	October 8,	1770
*109	Thomas Hunt (Bermuda)	October 8,	1770
*129	James Harris	January 14,	1771
*131	David Harrison	January 14,	1771

*133	John Hylton	January 14,	1771
*151	Joseph Haviland	January 14,	1771
*156	Thomas Harriott	January 14,	1771
*159	John Hamilton	January 14,	1771
*173	William Henry	October 14,	1771
*281	William Hervey	July 13,	1772
*283	Cornelius Haight	July 13,	1772
*312	Darrell Hervey (Bermuda)	July 13,	1772
*320	Thomas Hammond	July 13,	1772
*335	William Hibben	July 13,	1772
*421	Arthur Helme	February 1,	1773
*455	Thomas Hill	June 7,	1773
*473	Jesse Hunt	July 5,	1773
*493	Edward Hopper	August 2,	1773
*512	Edward Hammond	October 18,	1773
*519	John Harrison	December 6,	1773
*546	Joseph Hinson	June	1774
*554	Dennis Hicks	July 5,	1774
*579	Hugh Hamilton	December 6,	1774
*583	John W. Hanson	January 2,	1775
*599	Richard Helme	May 11,	1775
*608	Nathaniel Harriott	August 7,	1775
*609	Alexander Hope	September 4,	1775
*630	John Howland	October 13,	1777
*643	William Heath	October 13,	1777
*653	Francis Hill	July 12,	1779
*698	John Hall	April 10,	1780
*703	Benjamin Hart	April 10,	1780
*796	Thomas Hook	October 13,	1783
*823	Robert Harris	June 14,	1784
*851	George Hunter	May 8,	1786
*855	Walter Haley	October 9,	1786
*856	John Hastier	October 14,	1786
*915	Peter Hodgkinson	November 26,	1789
*1010	Hoysteed Hacker	May 20,	1791
*1013	John Hazard	May 20,	1791
*1053	Henry Hunt	July 6,	1791
*1104	Nathaniel Haley	January 9,	1792
*1113	John Hubbard	March 12,	1792
*1125	Gabriel Havens	May 8,	1792
*1158	Chiney Higbie	October 8,	1792
*1162	John Hewett	October 8,	1792
*1163	Daniel Hawley	October 8,	1792
*1189	Richard C. Harris	May 31,	1793
*1193	William Happer	July 8,	1793

*1199	Nicholas T. Hardenbrook	October 8,	1793
*1210	William Henry	March 10,	1794
*1215	Stephen B. Harding	April 14,	1794
*1218	Nathaniel Hathaway	May 19,	1794
*1233	John Haff	July 14,	1794
*1235	John Hughes	July 14,	1794
*1249	Zaccheus Henshaw	September 8,	1794
*1257	Jacob Heyer	November 10,	1794
*1265	Isaac Hand	December 8,	1794
*1267	Samuel Harrold	December 8,	1794
*1323	John Hacker	September 4,	1795
*1333	John Holland	November 9,	1795
*1336	Benjamin Harris	November 9,	1795
*1367	Francis Hill	February 1,	1796
*1392	Daniel Hedges, Jr.	October 10,	1796
*1396	Ebenezer Hatch	November 14,	1796
*1406	William Howell	January 6,	1797
*1410	Samuel Hovey	January 6,	1797
*1418	Ebenezer Hotchkiss	March 29,	1797
*1455	Charles Henderson	January 8,	1798
*1479	Henry Hughes	May 14,	1798
*1508	Reuben Howland	January 17,	1799
*1535	Thomas Harding	June 10,	1799
*1536	Nathaniel Horton	June 10,	1799
*1544	Henry Hastie	November 5,	1799
*1560	Thomas Howard	February 10,	1800
*1561	John Hanifen	April 7,	1800
*1562	John Haliburton	April 7,	1800
*1569	William Holland	May 12,	1800
*1599	Green Hitchcock	March 9,	1801
*1614	George Hobson	May 11,	1801
*1683	Thomas Holden	October 11,	1802
*1690	William Hamilton	January 10,	1803
*1693	James Hague	April 11,	1803
*1728	John Haff	December 10,	1804
*1739	John Henderson	May 13,	1805
*1744	William Henry	June 17,	1805
*1818	William Heckle	October 25,	1806
*1868	John Hazard, Jr.	January 11,	1808
*1871	William M. Heath	April 11,	1808
*1894	Antipas Hathaway	April 9,	1810
*1902	James Head	September 16,	1810
*1926	Isaac Hull	November 9,	1812
*1928	Jethro Howland	Janurary 13,	1813
*1968	Robert Hilliard	April 14,	1817

*1978	Samuel Hunt	January 12,	1818
*1979	William Hazard	February 9,	1818
*2003	Anselm Hatch	February 11,	1822
*2031	John O. Hara	January 13,	1823
*2050	William Hathaway	March 8,	1824
*2056	John Hillard	April 12,	1824
*2072	Isaac Harris	February,	1825
*2081	David Hepburn	March 14,	1825
*2083	Jonathan Hillman	April 11,	1825
*2096	Elnathan Hawkins	June 13,	1825
*2109	Henry Huttleston	February 13,	1826
*2118	William G. Hackstaff	September 11,	1826
*2119	Samuel Hyatt	November 11,	1826
*2133	Nathan H. Holdredge	October 8,	1827
*2146	Anthony Hintz	November 10,	1828
*2170	Frederick H. Hebard	February 22,	1830
*2182	Joseph L. Hendrickson	April 11,	1831
*2184	Edward Holmes	April 11,	1831
*2190	Edward Haff	June 11,	1831
*2230	Henry A. Holmes	July 14,	1834
*2234	Richard T. Hartshorne	March 14,	1835
*2238	Joseph Hamilton	February 8,	1836
*2240	Williams Howland	December 16,	1836
*2277	William H. Hays	July 12,	1841
*2364	Nathaniel T. Hawkins	January 31,	1846
*2404	George W. Howe	March 15,	1847
*2417	John C. Hoyt	October 11,	1847
*2437	James Hart	October 9,	1848
*2441	William Homans	November 22,	1848
*2448	Sheldon Edgar Hubbard	March 22,	1849
*2475	Robert Hutchinson	January 25,	1850
*2483	Hy. R. Hovey	September 9,	1850
*2490	Edmond Harvey	November 11,	1850
*2504	Franklin Hallett	July 14,	1851
*2515	John R. Hurlbutt	March 2,	1852
*2599	Charles Hutchinson	November 15,	1853
*2629	Henry C. Hungerford	July 11,	1854
*2660	George Stribble Hill	July 13,	1855
*2701	Edmond Hammond	January 15,	1857
*2732	Thomas Hughes	August 9,	1858
*2777	F. Horn	January 23,	1862
*2778	J. H. Hawks	January 23,	1862
*2784	Henry E. Hepburn	March 24,	1862
*2802	Samuel Harding	July 13,	1863
*2804	Frederick L. Hewitt	October 12,	1863

*2873	Hezekiah Harriman	January 14,	1867
*2902	Loder Hopkins	September 14,	1868
*2935	Joseph E. Holloway	April 18,	1872
*2948	William B. Hilton	January 12,	1874
*2979	William C. Hammond	November 13,	1876
*2984	George C. Hayden	April 9,	1877
*3003	Robert T. A. Hagan	May 13,	1878
*3037	T. P. C. Halsey	January 8,	1883
*3059	Joseph P. Hamilton	January 11,	1886
*3061	R. M. Hanna	February 8,	1886
*3065	Joseph D. Hoff	September 14,	1887
*3073	Washington W. Hardy	March 14,	1889
*3088	Howard Higgins	March 10,	1890
*3114	Daniel Willis Howes	September 8,	1890
*3116	Henry Hanson	October 13,	1890
*3140	James H. Hughes	March 9,	1891
3150	Isaac N. Hibbard	October 12,	1891
*3181	W. J. Hogan	February 12,	1894
*3199	W. M. Hopkins	February 10,	1896
*3210	J. G. Hulphers	December 12,	1898
3218	James W. Hawley	September 10,	1900
*3233	Robert H. Hathaway	January 13,	1902
*3272	Theodore Hone	February 13,	1906
*3275	Alonzo Hyers	July 9,	1906
*3276	John R. Harrington	July 9,	1906
3282	George W. Heath	November 12,	1906
*3289	Horatio Hall	January 14,	1907
*3294	Charles H. Hemenway	September 9,	1907
*3296	Frank A. Houghton	October 14,	1907
3297	Edward L. Holmes	October 14,	1907
*3302	N. F. Howes	December 9,	1907
*3306	George W. Higbee	February 10,	1908
3328	H. A. Huff	May 10,	1909
3342	Franklin E. Harris	July 11,	1910
3349	W. A. Harvey	January 9,	1911
*3372	Harris W. Haskell	October 14,	1912
3385	Frank Harding	March 9,	1914
*3400	James B. Hill	June 28,	1915
3451	Carroll E. Higgins	March 10,	1919
3459	Owen W. Hughes	January 12,	1920
3492	John McD. Head	December 13,	1920
3519	Jay H. Halsey	April 13,	1925
3522	Maurice E. Huntley	May 11,	1925
3531	Harry F. Hichborn	December 14,	1925
3537	John S. Hannan	January 11,	1926

3548	J. Melvin Hagan	December 13,	1926
3585	Alvin W. Haynes	July 9,	1929
3614	Samuel M. Houston	April 13,	1931
3627	Laurence C. Howard	January 11,	1932

I.

*769	Henry Inness	October 8,	1781
*1131	Isaac Isaacs	June 11,	1794
*1551	Josiah Ingersoll	June 6,	1800
*1687	Solomon Ingraham	December 13,	1801
*1767	Isaac Isaacs	January 13,	1806
*2933	George E. Ingraham	April 8,	1872
3184	Alfred D. Ingram	March 12,	1894
3242	Frank W. Irvine	January 12,	1903
3318	Ferdinand L. Iverson	May 11,	1908

J.

*43	Joseph Jauncey	April 16,	1770
*184	Jabez Johnson	October 14,	1771
*321	William Jones (Bristol)	July 13,	1772
*362	Stephen Judkin (Bermuda)	July 13,	1772
*479	Richard Jenkins	July 5,	1773
*502	Thomas Jarvis	October 4,	1773
*606	Joseph Jenkins	July 3,	1775
*639	John Johnson	February 28,	1778
*712	Robert Johnson	February 7,	1780
*734	John Johnson	July 3,	1780
*750	Francis Jans	February 12,	1781
*964	Paul Jappie	July 10,	1790
*978	John Jones	December 15,	1790
*1036	Francis Jones	June 13,	1791
*1066	John S. Jones	November 13,	1791
*1105	Robert Jones	January 9,	1792
*1253	William Johnston	October 13,	1794
*1368	John Johnson	February 1,	1796
*1390	Robert Johnston	October 10,	1796
*1482	Isaac Johnston	July 9,	1798
*1531	William Johnson	May 13,	1799
*1548	Amasa Jones	June 6,	1800
*1630	Robert Johnston	October 12,	1801
*1705	Philip Justin	July 11,	1803
*1726	John Jakways	December 10,	1804
*1732	Thomas Johnston	January 10,	1805
*1770	John Jefferies	February 10,	1806
*1857	Frederick Jenkins	October 12,	1807

*1858	John Jougham	October 12,	1807
*1860	Charles G. Jenkins	October 12,	1807
*2062	George Johnson	November 8,	1824
*2193	Abraham G. Jennings	January 9,	1832
*2323	Jonas Jones	January 13,	1845
*2341	John Johnston, Jr.	October 13,	1845
*2418	Abner M. Jackson	October 13,	1847
*2476	John Perry Jones	May 20,	1850
*2692	William H. Johnson	November 10,	1856
*2803	Townsend Jones	July 15,	1863
*2846	William Jones	October 9,	1865
*2870	William Johnston	November 12,	1866
*2885	Henry Winslow Johnson	January 13,	1868
*2907	Henry Janssen	January 11,	1869
*2911	Daniel Jones	March 8,	1869
*2926	Lewis E. Jackson	July 11,	1870
*2930	Joseph B. Jordan	February 12,	1872
*3029	William M. Jones	February 13,	1882
*3041	AUSTIN JAYNE, <i>President</i> (1897-1900)	January 14,	1884
*3203	John C. Jamison	February 8,	1897
*3235	A. F. Johnson	February 10,	1902
*3238	F. H. Johnson	April 14,	1902
*3280	Humphrey Jones	October 8,	1906
*3319	ALAN S. JOHNSTONE, <i>President</i> , elected (1925)	May 11,	1908
3320	Edgar D. Johnstone	May, 11,	1908
3450	Chester P. Jameson	October 14,	1919
3502	Horace C. Jefferson	January 10,	1921
3536	Raymond H. Johnson	March 8,	1926
3554	Herbert R. H. O. Johnston	May 9,	1927
3579	Linus S. Jellison	February 11,	1929
3580	James M. Jameison	March 11,	1929
3628	William J. Johnson	March 14,	1932

K.

*3	Linus King	January 8,	1770
*31	Alexander Kidd	January 8,	1770
*67	Thomas Kennedy	April 16,	1770
*414	Archibald Kennedy	January 18,	1773
*551	James Kiersted	June 5,	1774
*576	William Kennedy	November 7,	1774
*593	Peter Kip	April 13,	1775
*708	Charles Kielsing	February,	1780
*721	George Knowles	April 10,	1780
*762	John M'Killup	August 13,	1781

*779	John Keaquick	March 11,	1782
*787	Samuel Kelly	July 8,	1782
*960	Henry Kermit	April 12,	1790
*1103	Jeremiah King	January 9,	1792
*1164	John Kemp	October 17,	1792
*1444	Linus King	October 9,	1797
*1569	John Kelly	April 7,	1800
*1792	Benjamin Knapp	September 8,	1806
*1813	Archibald K. Kearny	October 25,	1806
*1814	James Kennedy	October 25,	1806
*1884	William Kuhn	July 10,	1809
*1908	Thomas Kemble	December 10,	1810
*2047	Noah S. Kempton	January 12,	1824
*2102	Elisha L. Keen	September 12,	1825
*2132	Daniel Kirtland	October 8,	1827
*2176	Eliphalet Kingsbury	July 28,	1830
*2366	Ebenezer Knight	February 9,	1846
*2517	Hale Knight	May 10,	1852
*2582	Peter Kearney	February 14,	1853
*2605	Alexander Kelly	December 12,	1853
*2637	G. K. Knudson	November 13,	1854
*2707	William Knapp	May 15,	1857
*2780	Samuel Kennedy	March 10,	1862
*2919	George B. Kellum	August 9,	1869
*2976	Charles H. Knight	June 12,	1876
*3000	Charles J. F. Keuhl	March 11,	1878
*3035	Frank Kemble	November 13,	1882
*3120	Lucien B. Keen	December 8,	1890
*3135	Adolph L. King	February 9,	1891
*3146	Edmund Kemble	August 10,	1891
3284	David A. Kerr	December 10,	1906
*3271	Ferdinand B. Knight	February 13,	1906
3292	Jacob N. Kay	January 14,	1907
3367	Charles H. Knowles	June 10,	1912
3438	Nicholas J. Kane	March 11,	1918
3471	Thomas F. Kent	May 10,	1920
3476	John B. Kehoe	July 12,	1920
3490	John B. Kelly	November 8,	1920
3523	Astor C. Keene	May 11,	1925
3565	Charles W. Kalloch	April 13,	1928

L.

*1 LEONARD LISPENARD, *President*

(1770-1774) January 8, 1770

*2 John Leake January 8, 1770

*40	Augustine Lawrence	April 16,	1770
*44	William Lightbourne	April 26,	1770
*116	John Lawrence, Jr.	October 8,	1770
*148	Nathaniel Lawrence	April 8,	1771
*158	Effingham Lawrence	April 8,	1771
*182	Viner Leacraft	October 14,	1771
*289	John Lewis	July 13,	1772
*317	Edmund Lesley	July 13,	1772
*363	Samuel Lightbourne	July 13,	1772
*390	Bartholomew Lee	October 19,	1772
*397	Jonathan Lawrence	November 16,	1772
*412	Archibald Long	December 13,	1772
*451	Andrew Law	May 3,	1773
*453	Richard Lush	May 3,	1773
*454	James Lamb	May 3,	1773
*468	Misper Lee	July 5,	1773
*538	William Lightbourne	April 4,	1774
*563	Jacobus Lott	July 5,	1774
*565	Melancton Lawrence	September 5,	1774
*581	Thomas Lowdon	December 6,	1774
*656	George Littleton	October 10,	1776
*671	Henry Leader	January 24,	1780
*718	William H. Littney	March 13,	1780
*751	Thomas Lawrence	March 12,	1781
*760	Charles Langrall	July 9,	1781
*786	John Lawton	July 8,	1782
*833	Benjamin Lightbourne	July 13,	1785
*853	Alexander Lindsay	December 11,	1786
*1008	James Loughton	May 20,	1791
*1068	Samuel Lewis	November 14,	1791
*1161	Nathaniel Lawrence	October 8,	1792
*1176	William Lovett	March 5,	1793
*1271	Willet Leaycraft	January 12,	1795
*1327	James Lovett	October 12,	1795
*1337	Stephen Lee	November 9,	1795
*1376	Robert Latimer	March 14,	1796
*1409	Abraham Ludlow	January 6,	1797
*1425	Jonathan Lawrence	June 12,	1797
*1426	Daniel Lovett	August 14,	1797
*1462	Peter Laing	February 12,	1798
*1488	James Living	September 10,	1798
*1512	Robert Lawrence	January 17,	1799
*1538	Nathaniel Lewis	June 20,	1799
*1549	Thomas Lawrence	January 6,	1800
*1594	Philip D. Leonard	January 12,	1801

*1625	George W. Lee	September 14, 1801
*1626	Enoch Lee	September 14, 1801
1631	William Loring	October 12, 1801
*1680	Samuel Littlefield	September 13, 1802
*1682	Thomas Liddle	October 11, 1802
*1691	John Lawson	January 10, 1803
*1752	John B. Lasher	September 9, 1805
*1815	Henry Latham	October 25, 1806
*1875	Jabez Lovett	January 9, 1809
*1901	Ludowick Leeds	August 18, 1810
*1922	Charles Kane Lawrence	February 10, 1811
*1931	Jacob Lewis	April 12, 1812
*1932	James Lawrence	April 12, 1813
*1959	Richard Lambert	April 8, 1816
*1972	William Loring	September 8, 1817
*2097	David Leslie	June 13, 1825
*2112	Thomas Lavender	April 10, 1826
*2164	Robert Lewis	January 11, 1830
*2185	Marcus Lane	April 11, 1831
*2191	Olney Lovett	December 12, 1831
*2231	William Longcope	January 12, 1835
*2304	David Lines	July 8, 1844
*2328	Alfred B. Lowber	March 10, 1845
*2357	John Lake, Jr.	January 12, 1846
*2386	Frederick M. Lambert	April 13, 1846
*2387	James C. Luce	April 13, 1846
*2394	Moses P. Lock	June 3, 1846
*2445	William W. Lawrence	December 27, 1848
*2498	Charles P. Low	March 10, 1851
*2552	Josiah M. Lord	December 30, 1852
*2603	Charles D. Ludlow	December 12, 1853
*2616	Hy. P. Lunt	January 19, 1854
*2634	Frederick B. Langston	October 24, 1854
*2665	Joseph J. Lawrence	January 14, 1856
*2680	T. B. R. Lee	July 14, 1856
*2709	Richard Luce	May 13, 1857
*2761	Robert E. Lyttle	May 14, 1860
*2763	Samuel P. Lee	July 9, 1860
*2767	E. A. Luce	February 11, 1861
*2805	Barney Luce	November 9, 1863
*2856	A. W. Lavender	February 15, 1866
*2863	F. G. Lucas	March 12, 1866
*2876	Josiah P. Luce	January 26, 1867
*2922	George N. Lamb	January 10, 1870
*2941	Thomas Lewis	October 14, 1872

*2986	Nathan F. Larrabee	September 10,	1877
*3010	James F. Lewis	February 12,	1880
*3030	John E. Lombard	February 13,	1882
*3050	E. Lepere	April 16,	1884
*3052	John M. Lachlan	July 22,	1889
*3087	Ovington Linnekin	February 10,	1890
*3098	Edwin P. Littlefield	February 10,	1890
*3123	James L. Lockwood	December 8,	1890
*3174	Fred G. Lothrop	November 13,	1893
*3180	William G. Ludwigs	February 12,	1894
3205	Asmus Leonhard	February 8,	1897
*3220	A. D. Lothrop	March 11,	1901
*3222	Charles P. Leighton	June 10,	1901
*3245	Charles E. Littlefield	January 11,	1904
*3286	Thomas W. Lambert	January 14,	1907
*3309	James A. Loesch	February 9,	1908
3373	Ernest G. C. Lundt	October 14,	1912
3391	George W. Lane	June 8,	1914
3455	James H. Lum	January 12,	1920
3477	Louis Laverge	September 13,	1920
3491	Henry R. Lewis	December 13,	1920
3493	Byron W. Leek	December 13,	1920
3550	Fred J. Littlefield	October 11,	1926
3562	George Lewis	February 14,	1928
*3563	Edward B. Lambert	April 9,	1928
3568	Alf Siguard Lee	May 14,	1928
3604	Maron W. Lohes	May 12,	1930
3629	Harry L. Look	March 14,	1932

M.

*9	William Mercier	January 8,	1770
*18	Israel Munds	January 8,	1770
*80	William Moore	July 9,	1770
*95	John Marshall	July 9,	1770
*96	Thomas Moore	July 9,	1770
*106	Paul Miller	October 8,	1770
*176	Christopher Miller	October 14,	1771
*285	ALEXANDER McDOUGAL, <i>President</i> (1783-1786)	July 13,	1772
*292	Tunis Montayne	May 3,	1772
*400	James Marsh	November 2,	1772
*429	George McAroy	March 1,	1773
*430	Thomas Miller	April 5,	1773
*448	John McNachtane	May 3,	1773
*500	Daniel Moore	September 6,	1773

*513	Bernard McDavitt	October 18,	1773
*534	Aaron Martin	March 7,	1774
*550	William Montayne	July 5,	1774
*552	John McKay	July 5,	1774
*556	Alexander Marquis	September 5,	1774
*567	Hugh McCready	September 5,	1774
*588	Luke Mathewman	March 6,	1775
*589	Joseph Montayne	March 6,	1775
*592	Daniel Morgan	April 3,	1775
*595	Thomas Marsham	April 4,	1775
*598	Edward McKellar	May, 1,	1775
*664	Charles McDonald	January 10,	1780
*668	John Morsley	January 24,	1780
*680	Robert McIntosh	January 24,	1780
*682	James McAspin	January 24,	1780
*691	Peter Maddocks	January 24,	1780
*711	Andrew McCormick	February 7,	1780
*716	James McEwen	March 13,	1780
*717	John Munds	March 13,	1780
*728	Willoughby Morgan	June 5,	1780
*732	John McNeil	July 3,	1780
*742	Ananias McDougall	October 9,	1780
*764	Alexander McLean	August 13,	1781
*770	John McTir	October 8,	1781
*771	Thomas McKinney	December 10,	1781
*776	William Milby	February 11,	1782
*793	Linn Martin	December 9,	1782
*835	Peter William Marriner	April 11,	1785
*845	Neil McHenry	January 7,	1786
*864	Robert McEaver	September 10,	1787
*911	Alexander McDougall	April 12,	1788
*944	John Motley	November 8,	1788
*954	John Mulholland	October 27,	1789
*968	Francis Mallaby	September 13,	1790
*1052	William Mead	July 6,	1791
*1133	Robert Minors	June 11,	1792
*1135	Thomas Marsh	June 11,	1792
*1153	Richard V. Morris	September 10,	1792
*1171	Daniel McFaul	December 10,	1792
*1186	James Martin	May 13,	1793
*1198	Charles J. McEvers	October 8,	1793
*1216	Robert Milan	May 12,	1794
*1244	Andrew R. Miller	August 16,	1794
*1248	Joseph Marschalk	September 8,	1794
*1308	Samuel Mansfield	June 8,	1795

*1328	Daniel S. Moore	October 12,	1795
*1355	John Munro	December 23,	1795
*1360	Henry Murck	December 23,	1795
*1386	James McCall	August 8,	1796
*1388	Seth G. Mecey	September 12,	1796
*1405	Benjamin Maitland	June 6,	1797
*1413	Patrick Maxfeld	February 21,	1797
*1430	William McIntire	August 14,	1797
*1434	Thomas H. Merry	August 14,	1797
*1452	Robert Mattocks	December 11,	1797
*1483	Samuel Milliken	July 9,	1798
*1491	Peter Murphy	April 10,	1798
*1539	John McKenzie	August 12,	1799
*1550	George Main	January 6,	1800
*1567	Robert Mathews	April 14,	1800
*1573	Adam Masterton	July 14,	1800
*1584	John McNeal	September 8,	1800
*1587	Will McCormick	November 10,	1800
*1590	William Marriner	November 10,	1800
*1592	Randal McDonald	November 10,	1800
*1616	Andrew Mather	June 8,	1801
*1642	Stephen Merrihew	December 14,	1801
*1664	Nicholas Moran	April 12,	1802
*1669	Nathaniel R. Macey	June 24,	1802
*1696	George Miller	April 11,	1803
*1723	John Mansfield	September 10,	1804
*1748	Robert Moore	July 8,	1805
*1776	David Matthew	March 10,	1806
*1794	White Matlack, Jr.	October 13,	1806
*1810	Elijah Mix	October 25,	1806
*1812	Robert Morris	October 25,	1806
*1820	Peter C. Myrick	November 10,	1806
*1821	John R. Myrick	November 10,	1806
*1835	Anthony Marshall	January 12,	1807
*1850	William Mason	June 8,	1807
*1852	William McCullen	July 13,	1807
*1885	Thomas H. Maddux	November 13,	1809
*1953	Thomas Mix	January 8,	1816
*1984	Jacob Adam Menzies	October 12,	1818
*2015	James Morgan	April 8,	1822
*2024	Robert Marshall	May 13,	1822
*2036	CHARLES HENRY MARSHALL, <i>President</i> (1854-1865)	March 10,	1823
*2039	Solomon Maxwell	June 9,	1823
*2071	Francis Mallaby	February 14,	1825

*2082	John McManus	April 11,	1825
*2126	John Charles Mayell	March 12,	1827
*2171	Edward Martin	February 22,	1830
*2177	Allen Miner	December 13,	1830
*2178	George Maxwell	January 10,	1831
*2186	William Matthews	April 11,	1831
*2194	Charles J. Merry	January 9,	1832
*2205	William H. Merry	January 14,	1833
*2206	Nathaniel W. Merrill	January 14,	1833
*2208	Cornelius Meany	June 10,	1833
*2232	Anthony Moffatt	February 9,	1835
*2253	Miles H. Mead	January 3,	1838
*2279	Charles Mansfield	November 15,	1841
*2337	John F. Marschalk	June 9,	1845
*2361	William F. Martin	January 17,	1846
*2378	Elisha E. Morgan	March 3,	1846
*2408	Frederick R. Meyer	April 15,	1847
*2413	Samuel Macodock	May 10,	1847
*2415	Alexander C. Marshall	July 12,	1847
*2420	O. R. Mumford	October 28,	1847
*2449	William MacMichael	April 10,	1849
*2472	Thomas J. Mallett	July 17,	1850
*2489	John McWilliams	November 11,	1850
*2513	Daniel N. Moss	December 19,	1851
*2535	Richard Hale Moore	August 9,	1852
*2543	Thomas March	October 11,	1852
*2595	Laughlin McKay	October 10,	1853
*2600	Bootell S. Mayo	November 15,	1853
*2639	Thomas McLeary	November 13,	1854
*2642	Charles A. Marshall	January 8,	1855
*2652	H. B. Major	May 14,	1855
*2658	Presbury N. Mayhew	July 9,	1855
*2661	William A. Macgill	October 8,	1855
*2679	Tristram G. Mitchell	July,	1856
*2687	Josiah Macy	October 15,	1856
*2688	Edward McCleaver	October 15,	1856
*2691	Robert Marshall	November 10,	1856
*2745	George Martin	February 14,	1859
*2764	Allan McLane	January 9,	1861
*2772	Henry T. Moore	November 11,	1861
*2782	Augustus Morgan	March 24,	1862
*2789	William L. Merry	September 2,	1862
*2790	William B. Moore	October 1,	1862
*2794	Robert A. Moses	January 12,	1863
*2806	George W. Mudgett	December 14,	1863

*2821	William L. Martin	January 16,	1865
*2840	Henry Manter	October 9,	1865
*2855	Israel T. Merritt	December 11,	1865
*2875	Benjamin F. Marsh	January 26,	1867
*2879	Daniel K. Moore	May 18,	1867
*2884	Robert Mackey	January 13,	1868
*2899	Baker McNear	July 13,	1868
*2901	Frederick S. Means	September 14,	1868
*2905	Thomas Melville	October 12,	1868
*2909	John B. Miner	March 8,	1869
*2910	Osander W. Mayhew	March 8,	1869
*2927	FRANCIS A. MARTIN, <i>President</i> (1891-1894)	February 13,	1871
*2928	William H. Mudgett	June 12,	1871
*2929	George Moore	December 11,	1871
*2952	Paul Meyer	August 10,	1874
*2962	Walter S. Morgan	May 10,	1875
*2997	H. F. A. Meyers	February 12,	1878
*3026	Charles H. Mallory	February 13,	1882
*3044	Oswald Miller	January 14,	1884
*3107	George W. Mason	July 14,	1890
*3110	F. J. Montgomery	August 11,	1890
*3122	J. W. McLaughlin	December 8,	1890
*3124	Richard C. Mears	December 8,	1890
*3133	Christian J. Moller	February 9,	1891
*3165	John McCormack	January 9,	1893
*3207	David Miller	March 14,	1898
3231	Frank L. Miller	January 13,	1902
3258	Christopher Marsden	May 9,	1904
3283	JAMES MOORHEAD, <i>President</i> (1922-1923) ..	December 10,	1906
*3287	Walter M. Mallett	January 14,	1907
*3290	John A. Meech	January 14,	1907
3305	Charles P. Maxson	January 13,	1908
3338	John W. McKenzie	January 10,	1910
3346	James F. McLeod	September 20,	1910
3354	Wren McLean	September 11,	1911
3366	GEORGE McDONALD, <i>President</i> (1930) ..	June 10,	1912
*3379	Ferdinand McKeige	January 13,	1913
3397	Frederick S. McMurray	November 13,	1914
3404	Edward P. McCaulder	November 8,	1915
3419	DeWitt C. Moore	September 11,	1916
3423	Andrew Munkewitz	December 11,	1916
*3424	Charles C. McCarthy	December 11,	1916
3445	Ralph D. Megee	February 10,	1919
3448	Walker McKay	June 9,	1919

3458	Stephen W. McDonough	January 12,	1920
3462	John W. McGrath	March 8,	1920
3463	Budd D. Melvin	March 8,	1920
*3464	Alexander Mackenzie	March 8,	1920
3467	Walter McLean	May 10,	1920
3474	James A. McDonald	July 12,	1920
*3498	Auranus M. Miles	January 10,	1921
*3504	Henry McDonald	January 10,	1921
3529	John R. McGuire	July 13,	1925
3545	Charles H. McGahan	August 9,	1926
3552	Eugene McCarthy	January 10,	1927
3555	Edmund M. McCarthy	July 11,	1927
3557	John McNamara	July 11,	1927
3559	Edward H. Mercer	October 10,	1927
3571	Ralph McKinnon	July 9,	1928
3576	Thomas E. Marshall	January 14,	1929
3687	William T. Morgan	September 9,	1929
3605	Walter S. Mitchell	May 12,	1930
3616	Barney Madsen	April 19,	1931
3622	Edward W. McCormick	August 11,	1931

N.

*164	Thomas Nusum (Bermuda)	October 14,	1771
*172	William Newton	October 14,	1771
*318	Benjamin Newton	July 13,	1772
*347	William Nixon	July 13,	1772
*693	Joseph Nash	January 24,	1780
*723	John Nicolls	April 10,	1780
*775	William Nelson	February 11,	1782
*907	Anthony Neill	December 14,	1789
*1177	John Angelo Nasconselus	March 5,	1793
*1197	John Nicoll	September 5,	1793
*1209	James Neill	March 10,	1794
*1225	William Nicoll	May 24,	1794
*1315	John Newson	July 10,	1796
*1397	Yates Nickerson, Jr.	November 14,	1796
*1447	James Nicholas	November 13,	1797
*1467	Ormond Noble	February 23,	1798
*1492	Thomas Norton	September 10,	1798
*1507	James Noble	January 17,	1799
*1533	George Nichols	June 10,	1799
*1603	William Nelson	April 13,	1801
*1679	Thomas Norton	September 13,	1802
*1762	Samuel Newhall	December 9,	1805
*1854	Hugh Nickle	September 14,	1806

*1999	William Napier	October 9,	1820
*2011	Samuel Nichols	March 11,	1822
*2095	Edward F. Nowland	June 13,	1825
*2247	Ezra Nye	March 13,	1837
*2321	William C. Neilson	January 13,	1845
*2452	Parker P. Norton	October 19,	1849
*2471	Robert T. Norris	January 8,	1850
*2626	Peter Nelson	May 8,	1854
*2650	E. W. Nichols	February 12,	1855
*2713	Richard Norton	July 13,	1857
*2810	Charles H. Norris	January 20,	1864
*2932	Nicklas Nicklason	February 12,	1872
*3054	George L. Norton	January 12,	1885
*3072	Thomas M. Nichols	February 11,	1889
3092	Wilford V. Nichols	February 10,	1890
*3121	ANDREW J. NEWBURY, <i>President</i> (1901-1908)	December 8,	1890
*3207	E. D. P. Nickels	December 13,	1897
*3262	William E. Nye	February 4,	1905
3343	A. B. Norton	July 11,	1910
*3500	Henry Newman	January 10,	1921
3581	Regnald E. Nystrom	April 9,	1929
3619	Jens Nilsen	May 11,	1931

O.

*355	Alexander Offut	July 13,	1772
*1108	John O'Bryan	February 12,	1792
*1159	Thomas Orange	October 8,	1792
*1224	Thomas O'Bryan	May 24,	1794
*1352	John O'Connor	December 14,	1795
*1398	Thomas Ogilvie	November 14,	1796
*1522	Terrence O'Brien	March 11,	1799
*1572	Jedediah Olcott	June 9,	1800
*2174	William Orne	April 12,	1830
*2628	Peter A. Owens	July 11,	1854
*2741	Richard Olmstead	January 10,	1859
*2858	William B. Ostrom	February 15,	1866
*3101	William A. Overton	April 14,	1890
*3183	David P. Oliver	March 12,	1894
*3192	Henry Osborne	May 13,	1895
*3212	Marion A. Osborn	October 9,	1899
*3236	Edmund J. O'Keefe	February 10,	1902
*3466	Charles C. Oakes	May 10,	1920

P.

*30	James Prince	January 8,	1770
*45	William Pool	April 16,	1770
*97	Robert Provost	July 9,	1770
*111	John Pell	October 8,	1770
*183	William Paulding	October 14,	1771
*341	Thomas Perrian	July 13,	1772
*350	John Pertont Pym	July 13,	1772
*426	Samuel Pearce	March 1,	1773
*507	Richard Puller	October 11,	1773
*695	David Peterkin	January 24,	1780
*700	Peter Parker	February 7,	1780
*768	Robert Patullo	September 10,	1781
*824	James Phillips	August 9,	1784
*952	William Pell	October 27,	1785
*970	Robert Palmer	November 1,	1790
*1054	Samuel Smith Peniston	July 6,	1791
*1145	William Provost	August 13,	1792
*1329	Joseph Paulding	October 12,	1795
*1346	Michael Pearce	December 14,	1795
*1348	Isaiah Pratt	December 14,	1795
*1401	Nathaniel Penfield	November 14,	1796
*1412	Benjamin Park	February 21,	1797
*1428	George Pelor	August 14,	1797
*1449	Jacob Packwood	November 14,	1797
*1486	William Paine	August 13,	1798
*1496	Christopher Prince	November 12,	1798
*1498	Benjamin Pinder	December 10,	1798
*1501	Lemuel Pope	December 10,	1798
*1530	James Peters	May 13,	1799
*1537	Joseph Park	June 20,	1799
*1588	Allen Pendleton	November 10,	1800
*1607	John P. Phelps	April 13,	1801
*1665	Aseph Price	April 12,	1802
*1761	Pierre De Peyster	December 6,	1805
*1771	Thadeus Pickens	April 14,	1806
*1782	Isaac W. Page	July 14,	1806
*1806	William I. Pigot	October 13,	1806
*1808	Thomas Parson	October 25,	1806
*1867	Richard Prendergast	January 11,	1808
*1872	Christopher Prince, Jr.	April 11,	1808
*1887	William G. Pease	January 8,	1810
*1919	Gad Peck	January 13,	1812
*1972	Adam Pond	September 8,	1817
*1988	Henry Packard	January 11,	1819

*2093	Thomas Pryor	June 13,	1825
*2101	Nathaniel B. Palmer	July 15, ,	1825
*2134	Lodowick Prentiss	January 14,	1828
*2139	Joseph Post	May 12,	1828
*2142	Benjamin Patterson	June 9,	1828
*2187	Peter Price	April 14,	1831
*2196	Ambrose Spencer Page	May 10,	1832
*2198	Thomas Phillips	July 9,	1832
*2199	John A. Pierce	October 8,	1832
*2225	Christopher Preswick	January 13,	1834
*2263	John B. Pell	August 20,	1838
*2270	Nathaniel Putnam	May 13,	1839
*2272	William W. Pell	June 19,	1839
*2334	Alexander S. Palmer	April 17,	1845
*2335	Theodore D. Palmer	April 17,	1845
*2358	Charles W. Popham	January 12,	1846
*2370	James Pedersen	February 19,	1846
*2400	Tyler Parson	December 14,	1846
*2419	George S. Peabody	October 13,	1847
*2450	William E. Putnam	May 14,	1849
*2495	Enoch W. Peabody	January 9,	1851
*2514	Edward Pitts	March 2,	1852
*2581	Peter Proteau	February 14,	1853
*2585	J. W. Patterson	March 14,	1853
*2590	Isaac A. Pennell	August 8,	1853
*2615	William O. Putnam	January 19,	1854
*2621	C. F. Plummer	May 8,	1854
*2623	Ashel Pember	May 8,	1854
*2649	Isaiah Pratt	February 12,	1855
*2677	J. S. Parsons	June 9,	1856
*2690	James W. Porter	November 10,	1856
*2696	John W. Perit	January 15,	1857
*2730	Augustus Proal	July 12,	1858
*2785	William H. Parsons	April 14,	1862
*2807	W. B. Preston	January 11,	1864
*2808	Josiah W. Paul	January 11,	1864
*2894	Joseph Perkins	June 8,	1868
*2898	Robert Porterfield	July 13,	1868
*2920	G. W. Palmer	November 8,	1869
*2943	George M. Phillips	June 9,	1873
*2946	John Peterson	December 8,	1873
*2947	Francis Patterson	January 12,	1874
*2985	JAMES PARKER, <i>President</i> (1890-1891) ...	August 13,	1877
*2987	Lorenzo S. Pike	December 10,	1877
*3066	Peter C. Petrie	September 14,	1887

*3091	Benjamin F. Pendleton	March 10,	1890
*3109	Eugene F. Price	August 11,	1890
*3126	Nicholas Peterson	December 8,	1890
*3211	Edward T. Page	October 9,	1899
*3239	JOSEPH W. PROCTOR, <i>President</i> (1914-1916)	August 11,	1902
3266	William B. Porter	October 9,	1905
*3274	David W. Pratt	May 14,	1906
*3300	Joseph M. Peckworth	October 14,	1907
3303	Arthur W. Pratt	December 9,	1907
*3329	Walter A. Pendleton	July 12,	1909
*3362	Fred T. Pennington	January 8,	1912
3399	Nelson L. Proctor	May 10,	1915
3403	WILLIAM PARK, <i>President</i> (1927)	August 9,	1915
3420	Ernest J. Pearce	September 11,	1916
3447	Ned Alexander Port	April 14,	1919
3457	Stephen A. Pettigrew	January 2,	1920
*3488	James B. Parse	November 8,	1920
3528	Milian L. Pittman	July 13,	1925
3535	Henry R. Patterson	March 8,	1926
3539	Ralph A. Pruitt	April 12,	1926
3584	Leander H. Porter	June 10,	1929
3590	Edward T. Pinchin	October 14,	1929
3634	Alexander W. Peters	October 10,	1932

Q.

*104	Thomas Quill	October 8,	1770
*2451	Robert Quin, Chaplain "Sailors' Snug Harbor"	June 11,	1849
*3067	Henry S. Quick	September 14,	1887
*3176	Robert B. Quick	February 12,	1894
3542	Herbert M. Quinn	January 14,	1926

R.

*5	THOMAS RANDALL, <i>President</i> (1774-1777)	January 8,	1770
		January 8,	1770
*22	Joseph Ross	January 8,	1770
*28	Thomas Randall, Jr.	January 8,	1770
*29	Roger Richards	January 14,	1771
*130	William Richards (London)		
*139	ROBERT RICHARD RANDALL Founder of "Sailors' Snug Harbor"	April 8,	1771
*160	THOMAS ROACH, <i>President</i> (1783, 2 mos.)	April 8,	1771
*275	Joseph Robinson	April 13,	1772
*307	John Riddle (Bermuda)	July 13,	1772
*332	Matthew Russel	July 13,	1772

*343	Gilbert De la Roche	July 13,	1772
*372	Jacob Roome	July 13,	1772
*382	John Richardson	August 26,	1772
*394	George Robinson	November 2,	1772
*401	George Robson (Newcastle)	November 16,	1772
*405	Thomas Robinson	November 16,	1772
*449	Simon Ramsay Reeve	May 3,	1773
*460	John Reynolds	May 3,	1773
*469	Henry Riker	July 5,	1773
*485	Bernard Romans	August 2,	1773
*490	Thomas Richardson	August 2,	1773
*549	William Riddell	June 6,	1774
*558	William Riche	July 5,	1774
*571	Edward Ross	September 9,	1774
*578	David Ridley	December 6,	1774
*600	William Rogers	May 11,	1775
*657	Henry Rogers	October 10,	1779
*690	Benjamin Ross	January 24,	1780
*735	John Readon	September,	1780
*933	John Robertson	July 3,	1788
*971	Thomas Randall, Jr.	November 8,	1790
*974	John Rook	November 26,	1790
*1022	Henry Robinson	May 31,	1791
*1049	Thomas Robinson	July 6,	1791
*1165	John Robertson	October 17,	1792
*1173	John Robinson	February 11,	1793
*1213	Ebenezer Rosseter	April 14,	1794
*1217	Jacob Rogers	May 12,	1794
*1226	Jonathan Reynolds	May 12,	1794
*1268	Asa Rosseter	December 8,	1794
*1408	Henry Rogers	January 6,	1797
*1440	Thomas Reed	September 28,	1797
*1474	Daniel Records	April 9,	1798
*1494	Patrick Roach	November 12,	1798
*1509	Andrew Robins	January 17,	1799
*1510	Rownald Reynolds	January 17,	1799
*1525	John Rowes	April 8,	1799
*1528	Matthew Rogers	May 13,	1799
*1540	Jonathan Rowland	August 12,	1799
*1576	John Rudd	July 12,	1800
*1577	Benjamin Rice	July 12,	1800
*1581	Henry Rhodes	August 11,	1800
*1600	Henry Reed	March 9,	1801
*1654	Robert M. Rogers	February 8,	1802
*1685	Moore's Rogers	December 13,	1802

*1700	James Rutdyard	June 13,	1803
*1716	Richard H. Richards	April 9,	1804
*1738	Lenord B. Rice	April 8,	1805
*1803	Humphrey Ricketson	October 13,	1806
*1831	Benjamin Rumsey	December 8,	1806
*1851	James Riley	July 13,	1807
*1859	Linzey Rindell	October 12,	1807
*1899	Robert Ross	May 14,	1810
*1903	Nicholas G. Rutgers	October 8,	1810
*1944	Samuel C. Reid	January 9,	1815
*1993	James Rogers	April 12,	1819
*1997	Lynde Rowland	December 13,	1819
*2001	James Edward Ray	January 8,	1821
*2017	Benjamin Richards	April 8,	1822
*2067	John Rathbone	January 10,	1825
*2114	Edward Rossiter	May 8,	1826
*2147	John Robertson	December 8,	1828
*2151	William J. Robinson	January 12,	1829
*2154	James Rider	January 12,	1829
*2162	Edward B. Rawson	October 12,	1829
*2207	Henry Russell	February 11,	1833
*2222	James L. Roberts	October 14,	1833
*2249	Archibald A. Ritchie	January 8,	1838
*2266	James Renne	January 14,	1839
*2268	William Robinson	March 11,	1839
*2269	Alexander Riddell	April 8,	1839
*2368	Addison Richardson	February 13,	1846
*2374	Joseph G. Russell	February 24,	1846
*2414	Henry Robinson	June 14,	1847
*2418	Thomas Robinson	October 9,	1848
*2538	Edward Richardson	September 13,	1852
*2588	Samuel W. Rich	May 20,	1853
*2715	Calvin Ryder	August 10,	1857
*2717	Benjamin Russell	October 12,	1857
*2728	Henry Robinson	June 14,	1858
*2740	Joseph H. Robinson	December 13,	1858
*2760	William H. Robson	April 9,	1860
*2839	Thomas M. Robinson	October 9,	1863
*2862	Charles A. Ranlett	March 12,	1866
*2874	Henry Robinson	January 14,	1867
*2891	William H. Russell	May 11,	1868
*2900	John Rea	August 10,	1868
*2904	Henry F. C. Reid	October 12,	1868
*3049	William S. Richardson	April 14,	1884
*3053	Henry B. Rollins	January 12,	1885

*3090	HENRY M. RANDALL, <i>President</i> (1910-1913)	March 10,	1890
*3106	Jason L. Randall	June 9,	1890
*3141	Samuel H. Rowley	March 9,	1891
*3158	Robert J. Reeve	May 11,	1892
*3219	John C. Rulon	November 12,	1900
*3230	Judiah Robinson	November 11,	1901
*3259	Ulysses H. Ritch	May 9,	1904
3267	W. J. Roberts	October 9,	1905
3295	Osborn Ray	September 9,	1907
*3313	T. L. Rogers	March 9,	1908
3322	Eugene Raynor	June 11,	1909
*3370	Ernest H. Richard	September 9,	1912
3371	George A. Rines	September 9,	1912
3415	Eldon H. Read	April 10,	1916
*3422	Frederick Rouse	October 9,	1916
*3437	Foster Ryer	November 12,	1917
3454	Fred. W. Robinson	December 8,	1919
3468	Alfred Reed	May 10,	1920
3573	Makepeace Ridley	December 10,	1928
3599	Virgil N. Respass	February 10,	1930
3612	Albert B. Randall	April 13,	1930
3624	Michael F. Russell	September 14,	1931

S.

*7	Daniel Styles	January 8,	1770
*15	Isaac Sheldon	January 8,	1770
*32	John Stevenson	January 8,	1770
*68	Stephen Snell	April 16,	1770
*74	Owen Shourt	April 16,	1770
*76	John Seymour (Bermuda)	April 16,	1770
*77	James Scott	April 16,	1770
*78	William Stewart	April 24,	1770
*79	Alexander Stewart	April 24,	1770
*99	Robert Savage	October 8,	1770
*102	Daniel Shaw	October 8,	1770
*113	John Shoals	October 8,	1770
*118	Peter Schermerhorn	October 8,	1770
*128	Pascal N. Smith	January 14,	1771
*140	George Stewart	April 8,	1771
*145	Anthony Shoemaker	April 8,	1771
*150	Robert Sinclair	April 8,	1771
*162	James Smith	October 14,	1771
*165	James Seymour (Bermuda)	October 14,	1771
*166	William Stephens	October 14,	1771

*192	Thomas Sanders	January 13,	1772
*231	Isaac Sears	April 13,	1772
*291	Thomas Smith	May 4,	1772
*313	Jacob Stout	May 18,	1772
*342	John Sibrill (Bristol)	June 29,	1772
*346	Abraham Saunders	June 29,	1772
*365	Nathaniel Sloo	July 22,	1772
*411	Elijah Steele	December 13,	1772
*425	Charles Sprainger	February 1,	1773
*427	John Stout	March 1,	1773
*432	George Stewart	April 5,	1773
*443	Jesse Smith	May 3,	1773
*445	Robert Stein	May 3,	1773
*470	Wright Southgate	July 5,	1773
*484	Josiah Smith	July 22,	1773
*486	Joseph Stringham	August 2,	1773
*532	Gerard Smith	February 7,	1774
*543	Moses Sherwood, Jr.	May 2,	1774
*557	Charles Smith	July 5,	1774
*572	Joseph Smith	October 10,	1774
*584	Phineas Smith	January 2,	1775
*585	Solomon Saltus	February 6,	1775
*602	Joan Stout, Jr.	June 5,	1775
*612	Robert Stratton	September 30,	1775
*622	Jacob Sarley	April 14,	1777
*631	John Smith	December 1,	1777
*650	George Sibbles	April 12,	1779
*661	Jeremiah Stacey	December 6,	1779
*684	Charles Stewart	January 24,	1780
*736	Drummond Simpson	September 4,	1780
*743	Thomas Skinner, Jr.	October 8,	1780
*758	John Smith	June 11,	1781
*778	George Scott	March 11,	1782
*783	John Swift	July 8,	1782
*827	John Smith	November 8,	1784
*837	Gilbert Scherer	June 13,	1785
*842	James Smith	August 8,	1785
*846	William Stevenson	February 13,	1786
*860	Dennis Sinnott	January 9,	1787
*936	Thomas Smith	July 14,	1788
*958	Thomas Snell	January 11,	1790
*962	John Hunt Shackerly	June 14,	1790
*965	John Stewart	July 30,	1790
*967	James Sinclair	September 13,	1790
*976	John Smith	November 26,	1790

*1012	Robert Sheffield	May 30,	1791
*1015	Peter Slegt	May 30,	1791
*1069	Noah Scovell.....	December 12,	1791
*1077	Hugh Stocker	December 12,	1791
*1146	Nathaniel Storer	August 13,	1792
*1148	Hector Stevenson	August 13,	1792
*1167	Samuel Sargeant	November 12,	1792
*1172	William W. Story	December 10,	1792
*1183	John Seaman	May 9,	1793
*1185	Henry Seton	May 13,	1793
*1194	Robert Steel	July 8,	1793
*1211	Nathaniel Smith	April 14,	1794
*1231	John Sinclair	June 9,	1794
*1234	Dennis Spencer	July 14,	1794
*1238	Ebenezer Stanton	July 14,	1794
*1245	Oles Southworth	August 16,	1794
*1254	Robert Stanton, Jr.	October 13,	1794
*1255	Joseph Smith	October 13,	1794
*1258	Andrew Stanton	November 10,	1794
*1259	Lemuel Stanwood	November 10,	1794
*1277	Francis Saltus	April 16,	1795
*1278	Preserved Sisson	April 16,	1795
*1322	Nathan Sage	September 14,	1795
*1332	Aaron Seaman	November 9,	1795
*1343	Samuel Snow	December 14,	1795
*1347	John Stanton	December 14,	1795
*1349	Joseph Skinner	December 14,	1795
*1350	Philip B. Sands	December 23,	1795
*1356	David Sherry	December 23,	1795
*1358	Ephraim Smith	December 23,	1795
*1361	William Scott	December 23,	1795
*1373	John Stephenson	February 1,	1796
*1379	Frederick Seymour	April 11,	1796
*1395	Joseph Starr	November 14,	1796
*1431	Hezekiah Selek	August 14,	1797
*1433	Josiah M. Speak	August 14,	1797
*1458	Paul Sheffield	January 8,	1798
*1459	Lawrence B. Stephens	January 8,	1799 ^o
*1464	Giles Starr	February 12,	1798
*1465	William D. Seton	February 12,	1798
*1470	Nathaniel Shaler	March 12,	1798
*1487	Alexander Smith	August 13,	1798
*1493	John Skinner	September 10,	1798
*1513	Obed Smith	February 11,	1799
*1542	James Barry Smith	November 11,	1799

*1545	Robert M. Steel	November 15, 1799
*1593	James Sharp	April 7, 1800
*1598	Isaac Sheffield	February 9, 1801
*1621	Scudder Sammis	August 10, 1801
*1640	Wyer Swain	January 11, 1802
*1653	Edward Shoemaker	February 5, 1802
*1684	Joseph Starry	December 13, 1802
*1686	Josiah Shackford	December 13, 1802
*1707	Richard D. Starr	December 12, 1803
*1710	Nathan Smith	January 9, 1804
*1730	Shubael Swain	January 14, 1805
*1736	Isaiah Smart	April 8, 1805
*1740	Joseph Shelton	May 13, 1805
*1746	Isaac Seaman	July 8, 1805
*1758	Richard Scott	November 11, 1805
*1764	William Smith	December 9, 1805
*1811	Francis Speck	October 25, 1806
*1822	William Starbuck	November 10, 1806
*1825	John R. Skiddy	November 10, 1806
*1834	Calvin F. Stevens	January 12, 1807
*1855	Noah Scovill, Jr.	October 12, 1807
*1876	John Silby	January 9, 1809
*1930	William Sheffield	March 8, 1813
*1933	William Stowell	May 10, 1813
*1952	Elihu Smith	January 8, 1816
*1971	Christopher Smith	January 14, 1817
*1977	John C. Sullivan	January 12, 1818
*1987	Abner Snow	January 11, 1819
*1991	George Sutton	February 8, 1819
*2033	Benjamin Sprague	February 10, 1823
*2048	Andrew H. Smith	February 9, 1824
*2053	Asa H. Smith	April 12, 1824
*2054	William Sinclair	January 10, 1825
*2065	John R. Smith	January 10, 1825
*2079	Noah Scovell	February 14, 1825
*2088	Nicholas Sullivan	April 11, 1825
*2111	William Skiddy	March 13, 1826
*2123	John P. Smith	December 14, 1826
*2130	Richard Swain	September 10, 1827
*2149	William C. Stout	January 12, 1829
*2167	Charles Stoddard	February 8, 1830
*2181	Charles Stewart	February 11, 1831
*2250	Andrew J. Skiddy	January 8, 1838
*2252	Sherburn Sears	January 8, 1838
*2337	John Story	February 22, 1845

*2329	Thomas Shipley	March 10,	1845
*2344	Russell Sturgis	November 10,	1845
*2365	Benjamin Smith	January 31,	1846
*2423	Philip Shephard	November 8,	1847
*2431	Charles Sagory	March 13,	1848
*2436	William W. Story	October 9,	1848
*2444	David Soullard	December 27,	1848
*2454	D. S. Shearman	November 28,	1849
*2519	Charles C. Sissons	May 10,	1852
*2520	Philip R. Stanhope	May 10,	1852
*2534	James Smith	August 9,	1852
*2586	William B. Smith	March 14,	1853
*2596	William F. Sheffield	October 21,	1853
*2633	Henry E. Scott	October 9,	1854
*2675	William A. Sands	May 12,	1856
*2800	Robert Simonson	April 13,	1863
*2810	Thomas P. Stetson	April 11,	1864
*2814	James C. Stowell	July 11,	1864
*2827	John Sweeny	February 13,	1865
*2838	AMBROSE SNOW, <i>President</i> (1879-1890)..	October 9,	1865
*2850	Elihu Spicer	November 13,	1865
*2857	P. H. Spearwater	February 15,	1866
*2877	Napoleon B. Sinclair	May 18,	1867
*2883	Samuel Samuels	January 13,	1868
*2914	ALBERT SPENCER, <i>President</i> (1894-1897).	June 14,	1869
*2915	L. L. Simmons	July 12,	1869
*2937	Levi Smith	May 13,	1872
*2942	James H. Spencer	May 12,	1873
*2956	James H. Stewart	February 8,	1875
*2966	Cyrus E. Staples	February 14,	1876
*2968	Frank L. Stephens	April 10,	1876
*3038	Joseph R. Shillaber	October 9,	1883
*3039	William Gardiner Shackford	November 13,	1883
*3063	Martin Van B. Streeter	October 11,	1883
*3076	John William Shackford	May 13,	1889
*3097	Melbourn P. Smith	March 10,	1890
*3100	David A. Scribner	April 12,	1890
*3102	Frank Stevens	April 14,	1890
*3112	E. W. Simmons	September 8,	1890
*3115	Presbury L. Smith	October 13,	1890
*3119	James F. Skews	December 8,	1890
*3137	Oscar D. Sheldon	February 9,	1891
*3154	James B. Stewart	February 8,	1892
*3156	ARCHELAUS W. SMITH, <i>President</i> (1908-1910)	March 14,	1892

*3185	Albert L. Shaube	May 14,	1894
*3214	ARTHUR M. SMITH, <i>President</i> (1917)	January 8,	1900
*3215	John B. Stahl	January 8,	1900
*3223	Joseph E. Sewall	July 8,	1901
*3254	Thomas E. Sproul	March 14,	1904
*3277	Luscious J. Stevens	July 9,	1906
*3310	Charles M. Sawyer	February 9,	1908
3312	Wellington O. Sawyer	March 9,	1908
*3314	William A. Sawyer	February 9,	1908
*3337	F. C. Seely	November 8,	1909
*3339	Frank D. Stiles	February 21,	1910
3351	J. D. Sweetser	April 10,	1911
3355	Fred B. Small	July 10,	1911
3363	Henry A. Smith	May 13,	1912
3364	Michael Shellens	May 13,	1912
*3375	W. A. F. Smith	December 9,	1912
*3401	John N. Staples	July 12,	1915
3469	William L. Smith	May 10,	1920
*3478	Thomas W. Salmon	September 13,	1920
3480	Robert A. Smith	September 13,	1920
3481	Edward W. Spurr	September 13,	1920
3483	Charles W. Scott	October 11,	1920
*3486	Joseph Shanks	October 11,	1920
3499	Edgar J. Schofield	January 10,	1921
3558	Rasmus Svane	September 12,	1927
3564	Perry W. Sprague	April 9,	1928
3567	Walter M. Strong	May 14,	1928
3569	Robert S. Sparrow	June 11,	1928
3574	Conrad H. Strand	January 14,	1929
3591	William H. Stone	November 11,	1929
3600	James D. Simmons	February 10,	1930
3607	Albert P. Spaulding	July 14,	1930
3612	Walter Stevens	April 13,	1930
3620	Frazier L. Sears	May 11,	1931
3631	Elliot K. Service	June 13,	1932

T.

*20	William Thompson	January 8,	1770
*27	Daniel Tingley	January 8,	1770
*48	John Taylor	April 16,	1770
*107	Samuel Tudor	October 8,	1770
*120	Solomon Townsend	October 8,	1770
*146	James Thomas	April 8,	1771
*263	Peter Thompson	April 13,	1771
*368	Thomas Timpson	July 13,	1771

*404	Stephen Thorn	November 16,	1771
*446	William Turner	May 3,	1773
*498	John Tanner	September 6,	1773
*517	John Tucker	December 6,	1773
*526	Edward Tilley	January 3,	1774
*539	James Tweed	April 4,	1774
*596	Thomas Truxton	May 1,	1775
*654	Samuel Tucker	October 10,	1779
*655	James Taylor	October 10,	1779
*715	William Thompson	January	1780
*745	John Tench	October 9,	1780
*780	Levin Turner	April 8,	1782
*781	Peter Trotter	May 31,	1782
*839	James Tinker	June 13,	1785
*861	Samuel Trasher	January 13,	1787
*887	John Thompson	April 12,	1788
*918	James Townsend	April 21,	1788
*922	James Tyrie	April 21,	1788
*950	Adam Todd, Jr.	June 13,	1789
*977	Francis Telford	November 26,	1790
*1168	Nathaniel Tylee	November 12,	1792
*1214	Henry Tredwell	April 14,	1794
*1219	Samuel M. Thompson	May 19,	1794
*1230	Daniel Tingley, Jr.	June 9,	1794
*1256	John Tatem	November 10,	1794
*1307	John Thurston	January 8,	1795
*1316	Silas Talbot	July 10,	1795
*1318	Timothy Titus	August 10,	1795
*1325	Joseph Taylor	September 14,	1795
*1334	David Traviso	November 9,	1795
*1399	William Teer	November 14,	1796
*1417	Valentine Talbot	March 18,	1797
*1495	John D. Turnbull	November 12,	1798
*1499	James Taylor	December 10,	1798
*1552	Jonathan Thompson	January 6,	1800
*1566	Elijah Tiffany	April 14,	1800
*1579	Richard Thomas	July 24,	1800
*1583	William Taylor	September 8,	1800
*1591	Benjamin Tatem	November 10,	1800
*1623	Andrew Tombs	September 14,	1801
*1652	Nathaniel Thomson	February 8,	1802
*1688	Peter Taylor	January 10,	1803
*1711	James Trent	January 9,	1804
*1721	Benjamin Tredwell	August 16,	1804
*1743	Edward Thomson	June 17,	1805

*1747	Phineas Terry	July 8,	1805
*1778	David Thomson	April 14,	1806
*1783	William Taylor	July 14,	1806
*1809	Henry W. Turner	October 25,	1806
*1819	George Thomas	October 25,	1806
*1836	Archibald Thompson	January 12,	1807
*1905	William Thompson	November 12,	1810
*1909	Benjamin Tripp	January 14,	1811
*2043	Joseph Tinkham	January 12,	1824
*2087	Robert L. Taylor	April 11,	1825
*2089	Stephen Trowbridge	April 11,	1825
*2094	Robert Thompson	June 13,	1825
*2107	Mark Teer	November 14,	1825
*2128	Samuel Turner	July 9,	1827
*2138	Edward R. Thompson	March 10,	1828
*2175	John Taubman	July 28,	1830
*2197	William Tyson	July 9,	1832
*2285	William Tyack	April 10,	1843
*2354	William Thompson	January 12,	1846
*2369	Benjamin I. H. Trask	February 19,	1856
*2440	Joseph T. Tucker	November 13,	1848
*2478	Edward G. Tinker	August 12,	1850
*2635	Thomas Taylor	November 13,	1854
*2651	John G. W. Trask	February 12,	1855
*2659	Daniel H. Truman	July 13,	1855
*2743	Thomas D. Taylor	February 14,	1859
*2746	William W. Tulladge	February 14,	1859
*2749	GUSTAVUS D. S. TRASK, <i>President</i> (1900-1901)	May 9,	1859
*2787	WILLIAM C. THOMPSON, <i>President</i> (1876-1879)	May 12,	1862
*2834	Benjamin Thompson	September 11,	1865
*2916	John Towart	July 12,	1869
*3008	John Trecartin	February 10,	1879
*3080	David Edmund Taylor	December 12,	1889
*3081	James M. Tukey	February 10,	1890
*3096	George W. Tucker	March 10,	1890
*3103	Charles H. Tibbetts	April 14,	1890
*3134	James L. Tooker	February 9,	1891
*3172	W. W. Thomas	March 13,	1893
*3190	William M. Tupper	March 11,	1895
3211	Thomas Donald Tod	January 9,	1899
3255	Marcus H. Tracy	April 11,	1904
3273	Solon E. Turner	February 13,	1906
3335	Lewis Tanning	November 8,	1909

3386	Stephen C. Thompson	April 13,	1914
3408	Robert M. Tapley	December 13,	1915
3418	Robert D. Tucker	August 14,	1916

U.

*2923	William W. Urquhart	February 14,	1870
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V.

*41	Mark Valentine	April,	1770
*72	Thomas Vardil	April 16,	1770
*264	Josiah Short Vavasor	April 3,	1772
*322	Cornelius Van Horne	February 1,	1773
*580	Matthew Van Alstyn	December 6,	1774
*795	John Veneman	October 13,	1783
*831	Thomas Van Zandt	June 26,	1785
*1124	Christopher Vail	May 8,	1792
*1187	William Van Leuvenigh	May 22,	1793
*1206	Isaac Vredenburg	January 13,	1794
*1351	H. K. Van Rensselaer	December 14,	1795
*1698	Thomas Vose	May 9,	1803
*1749	John Viall	July 8,	1805
*1802	John I. Van Allen	October 13,	1806
*1917	William Vibbert	January 13,	1812
*2200	Thomas B. Vermilye	October 9,	1832
*2845	Edward Van Sice	October 9,	1865
3383	Frank Van Gilder	September 8,	1913

W.

*5	THOMAS WITTER, <i>President (1777-1778)</i> ..	January 8,	1770
*16	James Wright	January 8,	1770
*23	John Waddell	January 8,	1770
*94	Henry White	July 9,	1770
*112	John Waldron	October 8,	1770
*117	Isaac Lacelles Wynn	October,	1770
*126	Erasmus Williams	January 14,	1771
*137	William Weyman	January 14,	1771
*141	William Wheaton	Apri 8,	1771
*142	John H. Webley	Apri 8,	1771
*152	James Woodhouse	Apri 8,	1771
*155	Thomas White	Apri 8,	1771
*157	John Welch	Apri 8,	1771
*190	Thomas Wallace	January 13,	1772
*191	Matthew White	January 13,	1772
*398	Peter Waller	November 2,	1772
*410	Robert Wilson	December 13,	1772

*433	Thomas Pynn Williams	April 5,	1773
*437	Stephen Week	April 5,	1773
*541	William Williams	April 11,	1774
*544	John Wilson	June 6,	1774
*568	Peter Wade	September 5,	1774
*574	John Walker, Jr.	November 7,	1774
*607	Samuel Wentworth	July 3,	1775
*625	Thomas Watson	July 7,	1777
*626	Joshua Watson	July 7,	1777
*649	Charles Whitewood	April 12,	1779
*683	John Watson	January 24,	1780
*748	John Wilson	February 12,	1781
*753	John Watson	March 12,	1781
*765	John Wallace	August 13,	1781
*766	Robert Worling	August 13,	1781
*829	William Williamson	January 26,	1785
*854	John Waldron	August 14,	1786
*937	JOHN WHETTEN, <i>President</i> (1825-1845) ..	August 11,	1788
*941	William Whetlock	January 2,	1789
*1014	Cornelius White	May 20,	1791
*1016	William Warner	May 20,	1791
*1019	Charles White	May 20,	1791
*1061	David Webb	August 13,	1791
*1121	William Baker Wynns	May 8,	1792
*1129	John Webb	May 14,	1792
*1175	Thomas G. Wait	March 1,	1793
*1192	Joseph Williams	July 8,	1793
*1207	William Whetten	February 10,	1794
*1229	Jesse Wilcox	June 9,	1794
*1236	Sweny Wilson	July 14,	1794
*1243	William Willis	August 16,	1794
*1253	Thomas Whippo	October 13,	1794
*1261	Henry Waddell	November 10,	1794
*1357	William Wells	December 23,	1795
*1420	Noah Wyeth	March 29,	1797
*1424	Tobias M. Welsh	June 12,	1797
*1445	Ebenezer Webb	November 13,	1797
*1480	Alexander Wood	May 14,	1798
*1497	Appleton Warden	December 10,	1798
*1500	William Walker Weymouth	December 19,	1798
*1534	Thomas Wilson	June 10,	1799
*1543	Aza Whipple	November 11,	1799
*1558	Richard Ward	February 10,	1800
*1570	Christopher Whipple	June 9,	1800
*1589	James Webb	November 10,	1800

*1597	Thaddeus Waterman	January 12,	1801
*1615	Joseph Watson	June 8,	1801
*1627	Samuel Williams	September 14,	1801
*1632	Nathaniel Willis	October 12,	1801
*1646	Joseph Weyer	January 11,	1802
*1668	Isaac Waite	June 24,	1802
*1694	Samuel Wickham	April 11,	1803
*1708	Henry Waring	December 12,	1803
*1712	Peter Tonsall Wood	February 13,	1804
*1717	Seaman Weekes	July 9,	1804
*1720	James Welding	August 14,	1804
*1734	John Oliver Waterman	March 11,	1805
*1753	Ebenezer Woodward	November 11,	1805
*1775	Abijah Weston	March 10,	1806
*1833	Epenetus Wheeler	January 12,	1807
*1846	Joseph B. Wasson	May 11,	1807
*1849	William Wickham	June 8,	1807
*1881	Asa W. Welden	May 8,	1809
*1900	John Wallar	June 11,	1810
*1914	John Williams	March 11,	1811
*1942	Charles W. Wooster	March 14,	1814
*1946	Thomas Williams	April 10,	1815
*1961	James Wibray	September 9,	1816
*1962	James Watkinson	October 14,	1816
*1990	Samuel M. Whitlock	January 11,	1819
*1996	Silas S. Webb	October 11,	1819
*1998	Henry L. Wiederholdt	September 18,	1819
*2058	Thomas Wood	August 9,	1824
*2059	George Hales Wallace	September 18,	1824
*2061	James L. Wilson	November 8,	1824
*2084	Josiah L. Wilson	April 11,	1825
*2129	Samuel Wiswall	September 10,	1827
*2144	James D. W. Whittall	November 10,	1828
*2192	Joseph Woodward	December 12,	1831
*2223	George Whitaker	October 14,	1833
*2229	Lewis Wiederholdt	June 9,	1834
*2278	James Watson	August 9,	1841
*2290	Jonathan D. Wilson	January 8,	1844
*2301	Thomas W. Wilson	July 8,	1844
*2312	Samuel J. Waring	December 9,	1844
*2324	Richard L. Ward	January 22,	1845
*2330	Thomas Wardle	March 10,	1845
*2331	Benjamin L. Waite	April 15,	1845
*2332	Robert H. Waterman	April 15,	1845
*2336	Samuel Weare	June 9,	1845

*2342	James A. Wotton	October 13,	1845
*2372	Hezekiah Wilson	February 24,	1846
*2373	John H. Williams	February 24,	1846
*2380	Alfred A. Wood	March 9,	1846
*2381	William Whedon	March 24,	1846
*2398	Edward Waterman	December 14,	1846
*2401	George West	December 14,	1846
*2447	Philip Woodhouse	March 12,	1849
*2456	James H. Wardle	November 28,	1849
*2480	Thomas Williams	August 12,	1850
*2584	S. C. Warner	March 14,	1853
*2610	Jacob D. Whitmore	January 6,	1854
*2630	Phineas Windson	February 11,	1854
*2641	Francis West	December 11,	1854
*2653	William H. Wood	May 14,	1855
*2666	James M. Whitman	January 14,	1856
*2669	Nathaniel Webber	March 11,	1856
*2731	John F. Winchester	July 12,	1858
*2756	Calvin Worth	January 9,	1860
*2783	John E. Wells	March 24,	1862
*2880	Gerard Waefelaer	June 10,	1867
*2881	Thomas C. Whitney	June 10,	1867
*2896	Stephen Whitman	July 13,	1868
*2936	William C. Warland	May 13,	1872
*2978	Gilbert H. Wilson	June 12,	1876
*3028	Robert W. Wheeler	February 13,	1882
*3057	Charles A. Wheeler	December 14,	1885
*3083	Joseph Ware	February 10,	1890
*3142	James H. Winchester	May 11,	1891
*3155	John S. Watson	March 14,	1892
*3196	Charles L. Whitney	November 11,	1895
*3206	Robert P. Wilber	September 13,	1897
3213	WALTER F. WHITTEMORE, <i>President</i> (1928-1929)	January 8,	1900
*3225	James Wilder	October 14,	1901
*3227	Henry Wellman	December 9,	1901
*3243	A. J. P. White	May 11,	1903
3278	Morgan Walcott	July 9,	1906
*3299	Herbert H. Williams	October 14,	1907
*3350	Francis P. Whittier	March 13,	1911
3369	Frank D. Wright	September 9,	1912
3380	Harry D. Wetmore	February 10,	1913
3396	Robert F. Wells	November 13,	1914
3412	James C. White	April 10,	1916
3436	John F. Wilbert	October 8,	1917

*3444	Richard H. Webb	January 13,	1919
3582	Waldo E. Wollaston	April 8,	1929
3515	Milton Williams	April 13,	1931

Y.

*379	Elias Young (Bermuda)	August 10,	1772
*514	John Young	October 18,	1773
*1461	Francis Young	February 12,	1798
*2412	Samuel Yeaton	May 10,	1847
*2453	Edward Young	November 12,	1849
*2878	James C. Young	May 18,	1867
*3081	Victor Joseph Young	February 10,	1890
*3209	Sarsfield Edward Young	October 10,	1898
*3361	Frank A. Young	December 11,	1911

Z.

*1393	John Outerbridge Zuill	November 14,	1769
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NAMES OF MEMBERS

(NOT MASTERS OF VESSELS)

AND OF HONORARY MEMBERS

With Year of Admission

A.

*Vincent P. Ashfield	1770
*John Antil	1771
*John Alsop	1772
*Joseph Allicoce	1772
*Charles Aikens	1772
*Zimbat Amsinck	1772
*Peter Amiel	1772
*Isaac Adolphus	1772
*Dr. Andrew Anderson	1772
*Thomas Ashburn	1775
*Thomas de J. Alton	1780
*James Abeel	1783
*Francis Atkinson	1788
*John Atkinson	1788
*Roger Alden	1791
*Gilbert Aspinwall	1791
*Henry Aborne	1791
*George Arnold	1791
*Josiah Adams	1792
*John Abrams	1792
*William S. Aspinwall	1792
*William Armstrong	1795
*James Arden	1796
*John Aspinwall	1798
*Charles Adams	1800
*John B. Arnet	1802
*William Allen	1807
*John Agnew	1825
*William H. Aspinwall	1837
*William Agnew	1844
*Anthony T. Allaire	1851
*Hon. William Aiken	1852
*Hon. W. Appleton	1852
*Edward K. Alburtis	1854

*David R. Allen	1859
*Edward R. Anthony	1865
*Joshua Atkins	1865
*Edwin Atkins	1865
*Sir Edward M. Archibald	1878
*Edward S. Atwood	1893
George M. Auten	1930

B.

*Theophylact Bache	1770
*William Bayley	1770
*Henry C. Bogart	1770
*Anthony L. Bleecker	1771
*G. G. Beekman, Jr.	1771
*W. Brownjohn, Jr.	1771
*Thomas Brownjohn	1772
*Peter Bard	1772
*Samuel Burling	1772
*William Bayard	1772
*G. G. Beekman	1772
*John Broome	1772
*John Bryson	1772
*W. Buchannan	1772
*Cornelius Bradford	1772
*Grove Bend	1772
*Benjamin Booth	1772
*David Beekman	1772
*Samuel Broome	1772
*William Bayley	1772
*William Butler	1772
*Thomas Barclay	1772
*D. Brinckerhoff	1772
*Elias Bland	1772
*George Brewerton	1772

†Previous to 1830 there was no distinction between members full and honorary. All were elected members; but only such as had been masters of vessels were entitled to benefit.

*Deceased.

*Nicholas Bayard	1773	*John R. Bailey	1815
*George Bell	1773	*William C. Barker	1816
*George Bowne	1773	*William Blakewell	1817
*Edward Blagge	1774	*John Beyers	1822
*Thomas Barrow	1777	*James Boyd	1822
*John Beck	1778	*Benjamin Blossom	1822
*James Barclay	1779	*Michael Burnham	1822
*Dr. Azor Betts	1780	*Samuel Bell	1825
*Joseph Bell	1780	*Harman Bruen	1825
*John Bard	1783	*George Bruen	1825
*Dr. John Bard	1783	*Edward Boisgerard	1825
*Andrew Bostwick	1784	*Abraham Bell	1833
*Cornelius J. Bogart	1786	*Simeon Baldwin	1833
*Thomas Buchannan	1788	*Henry K. Bogart	1837
*Robert Boyd	1788	*George B. Butler	1839
*Hon. Aaron Burr	1788	*Jacob Braisted	1844
*Hon. William Bayard	1788	*Peter Balen	1844
*Ebenezer Brush	1791	*Jacob Badger	1844
*Thomas Bridgen	1791	*John A. Bunting	1846
*James Bleecker	1791	*David Banks	1847
*Daniel Babcock	1791	*Hon. William V. Brady	1847
*Col. S. Bauman	1791	*George Bell	1849
*Theophilus Brower	1791	*Abraham Brower	1850
*Richard Bullock	1791	*Jacob Bell	1851
*Ebenezer Backus	1791	*Charles I. Bushnell	1852
*Leonard Bleeker	1791	*Hon. George Briggs	1852
*Michael Boyle	1791	*Edgar M. Brown	1852
*Samuel P. Broome	1791	*Caleb Barstow	1852
*John Banks	1791	*Samuel Barstow	1852
*Normond Butler	1795	*George W. Brown	1853
*Jasper D. Blagge	1795	*George R. J. Bowdoin	1853
*Nathaniel Bloodgood	1798	*William A. Brush	1854
*William Bailie	1800	*John H. Buckley	1856
*Walter Bowne	1801	*James H. Brundage	1858
*Samuel Boyd	1801	*James C. Bell	1863
*Thomas Buckley	1801	*Elisha Brooks	1864
*George Buckmaster	1802	*David Banks	1865
*Robert Brown	1803	*Chauncey Bedell	1865
*Jacob Barker	1803	*A. F. Berrian	1866
*John Bedient	1803	*Andrew Barstow	1860
*Amos Butler	1804	*Rev. Henry Ward Beecher	1872
*Abraham Barker	1806	*Theophylact B. Bleecker	1875
*Gen. T. Bailey	1806	*Stephen V. R. Bogart	1876
*John L. Bowne	1807	*Rev. Charles R. Baker	1876

*William Allen Butler	1877	*Nicholas Cruger	1788
*Vernon H. Brown	1881	*Francis Childs	1788
*Hon. Charles L. Benedict ...	1881	*Dr. James Cogswell	1791
*Samuel D. Babcock	1881	*James Carter	1791
*Isaac H. Bailey	1881	*Isaac Classon	1791
*Hon. Erastus Brooks	1882	*Ezekiel Cooper	1791
*Vernon C. Brown	1896	*John Cochran	1791
*Dr. Preston H. Bailhache ...	1904	*John Carlton	1791
Irving T. Bush	1922	*Mat. M. Clarkson	1791
James Brown	1932	*Andrew Cragie	1791
C.		*John B. Coles	1791
*J. Harris Cruger	1770	*Gen. M. Clarkson	1791
*Hon. H. Cruger	1770	*Charles Clarkson	1791
*Henry Cuyler	1771	*James Constable	1791
*Dr. Abraham Cheveot	1772	*Daniel Cotton	1791
*Stephen Crossfield	1772	*Dodridge Crocker	1792
*Peter Clopper	1772	*Jacob Carpenter	1792
*Thomas Crabb	1772	*Jos. Cavacheche	1795
*William Cook	1772	*Nicholas Cook	1795
*David Colden	1772	*Jacob Carter	1796
*Alexander Colden	1772	*James Codwise	1797
*Hon. Cadwallader Colden ...	1772	*John B. Church	1797
*Michael Conner	1772	*John Casenave	1798
*William Campbell	1772	*James Cotton	1800
*Nicholas Carmer	1772	*John T. Champlin	1801
*John Connor	1773	*Cadwallader T. Colden	1805
*Christopher Codwise	1773	*John Y. Cebra	1813
*Francis Childs	1773	*Reuben Crump	1813
*Edward Clarke	1773	*Dominick Crassous	1813
*Charles Cheney	1773	*Robert C. Cornell	1822
*Teleman Cruger	1773	*William S. Capper	1824
*Henry Cruger, Jr.	1774	*Henry A. Coit	1825
*James Crommelin	1774	*Nath. G. Carnes	1833
*Balthazar Creamer	1775	*Aug. A. Camman	1833
*Nathaniel Child	1777	*Hon. Aaron Clark	1838
*William Cunningham	1777	*Daniel Coger	1849
*Elias Crow	1780	*Hanson K. Corning	1852
*William Cock	1780	*Edward K. Collins	1852
*John Clarke	1780	*Stephen Cutter	1852
*His Ex. George Clinton ...	1783	*Freeman Campbell	1852
*The Sieur St. John de Creve-		*Robert Carnley	1852
cour	1785	*Charles Carow	1852
*Capel Colbourn	1786	*James Chambers	1852
*William Constable	1788	*Cyrus Curtis	1853

*John Conner	1853
*S. W. Comstock	1853
*Ebenezer Caldwell	1853
*John W. Cooper	1856
*Peter H. Copleland	1858
*Stephen W. Carey	1859
*Matthew Clinton	1860
*Ernest Caylas	1862
*Samuel B. Caldwell	1863
*Cornelius Comstock	1863
*Thomas Camp	1865
*George Cecil	1866
*J. R. Cecil	1866
*W. Irving Comes	1876
*Joseph K. Clark	1877
*Hon. Alonzo B. Cornell	1882
*Andrew Carnegie	1903
*John M. Correre	1904
Hon. Calvin Coolidge	1923
Amos D. Carver	1924
Douglas F. Cox	1924
Hendon Chubb	1931

D.

*Elias Desbrosses	1770
*Abraham Duryee	1770
*Steph. De Lancey	1771
*Frederick De Witt	1772
*Guest, Sp. Dewint	1772
*William Denning	1772
*Gerardus Duychinck	1772
*Oliver De Lancey	1772
*James De Lancey	1772
*John Dewint	1772
*Thomas Durham	1772
*Richard Durham	1773
*John Davan	1773
*Christopher Duychinck	1773
*Matthew Davis	1774
*George Dunbar	1774
*David Dunbar	1774
*John Dawson	1775
*Francis Dominick	1775
*John De Forest	1778
*John Drake	1780

*George Douglass	1783
*John Delafield	1785
*James Duane	1785
*Balthazar De Hart	1786
*John Dunkin	1788
*Gilchrist Dickinson	1788
*James W. De Peyster	1790
*Julian Jean Durutois	1791
*John Dewhurst	1791
*William Duer	1791
*Henry Dawson	1791
*John Dubuisson	1792
*Richard Davis	1792
*John Duffee	1794
*John De Peyster	1795
*Ezekiel Dodge	1795
*Gerardus De Peyster	1797
*Fred De Peyster	1798
*Joel Davis	1805
*Unite Dodge	1805
*Joseph Lopez Diaz	1813
*Dennis H. Doyle	1827
*Henry Delafield	1830
*Henry Dudley	1833
*John Dimon	1851
*Charles N. Decker	1852
*Christian S. Delavan	1853
*William T. Dugan	1853
*Elias G. Drake	1854
*Henry Day	1855
*Charles Dennis	1856
*W. W. DeForest	1856
*David B. Dearborn	1865
*Hon. Noah Davis	1881
Elias A. de Lima	1904
Rev. Howard Duffield	1917
Rev. Edward M. Deems	1925
John Dowd	1925
William L. DeBost	1926
Lewis L. Delafield	1926
*Robert Dollar	1931

E.

*Andrew Elliot	1772
*John Elliot	1772

*William Edgar	1788
*Peter Elting	1788
*Charles J. Evans	1788
*Effingham Embree	1791
*Thomas Ellison	1792
*Thomas Ellison	1797
*Heman Ely	1806
*Alfred P. Edwards	1807
*Henry Eckford	1817
*George Eichell	1835
*Philip W. Engs	1854
*James W. Elwell	1881
*Henry Erben	1889
Frederick H. Ecker	1925

F.

*J. Fairholme	1772
*Col. E. Fanning	1772
*Dr. William Farquhar	1772
*Walter Franklin	1772
*Samuel Fairlamb	1780
*George Fisher	1783
*John Fisher	1783
*Col. Nicholas Fish	1791
*John Fowler	1791
*Joseph Foulks	1792
*Abraham Franklin	1795
*William Fitch	1795
*John T. Forbes	1798
*Grant Forbes	1806
*Abraham Fardon	1821
*Thomas Fessenden	1824
*Samuel M. Fox	1846
*Hon. Hamilton Fish	1852
*William T. Frost	1852
*James H. Frothingham	1857
*E. P. Fabbri	1860
*William A. Freeborn	1865
James A. Farrell	1925
*Regnald Fay	1926

G.

*Edward Goold	1771
*Hugh Gaine	1771

*Anthony Griffiths	1772
*John Grumley	1772
*Andrew Gautier	1772
*H. Gouverneur, Jr.	1772
*John Gilliland	1773
*I. Gouverneur	1774
*James Grummel	1779
*James Gilchrist	1780
*I. Gouverneur, Jr.	1784
*Nicholas Gouverneur	1788
*David Gelston	1788
*Edward Griswold	1790
*Robert Gilchrist	1791
*Nath. Gardner	1791
*William Green	1791
*John Graham	1791
*Archibald Gracie	1795
*Charles D. Goold	1795
*David Grim	1795
*Col. Aquilla Giles	1796
*Jacob P. Giraud	1806
*Alexander S. Glass	1806
*George Gibbs	1807
*Joseph Graham	1817
*Samuel Gilford	1822
*Moses H. Grinnell	1830
*Henry Grinnell	1830
*Bernard Graham	1833
*George Gordon	1837
*Frederick Griffing	1838
*Thomas Goin	1844
*Jonathan Goodhue	1846
*Lewis Gregory	1849
*John Griswold	1850
*John W. Goin	1850
*William W. Gilbert	1851
*Dr. J. R. Grason	1851
*Cornelius Grinnell	1852
*Jacob Giraud	1852
*William W. Goodrich	1872
*Thomas Greenleaf	1874
*Gen. Ulysses S. Grant	1881
*Hon. William R. Grace	1881

*Richard Gurney	1891
Walter A. Guenther	1923

H.

*John Henderson	1771
*Timothy Hurst	1772
*William Hylton	1772
*Samuel Hake	1772
*Benjamin Hugget	1772
*Whitehead Hicks	1772
*George Hopson	1773
*Isaac Herron	1774
*Theophilus Hardenbrook	1775
*John Haydon	1778
*Robert Hardgrove	1778
*Richard Harris	1780
*John Harvey	1780
*Charles Hewitt	1780
*Thomas Horsefield	1780
*John Henry	1787
*Abijah Hammond	1788
*Martin Hoffman	1788
*William Hill	1788
*Peter Hill	1788
*Hon. Alexander Hamilton	1783
*Hon. J. S. Hobart	1789
*William Henderson	1791
*J. H. Hermes	1791
*Henry Huntington	1795
*Monson Hayt	1795
*Michael D. Henry	1797
*Miles Hitchcock	1798
*B. Franklin Haskin	1798
*William Hartshorn	1798
*Richard S. Hackey	1801
*Goold Hoyt	1804
*Oliver H. Hicks	1805
*John Hyslop	1806
*John Hone	1812
*Charles Holt	1813
*Charles H. Hall	1822
*John H. Howland	1822
*Philip Hone	1822
*Jacob Harvey	1825

*George Howard	1825
*David Hale	1838
*Orlando Harriman	1844
*Hon. James Harper	1844
*Hon. W. F. Havemeyer	1845
*Silas S. Howell	1846
*Arch. Hubbard	1846
*Joshua L. Hale	1849
*Elias Hicks	1850
*E. Seymour Hedden	1850
*Robert C. Haws	1850
*Henry A. Heiser	1852
*William H. Hazard	1852
*Edward Hincken	1853
*Rev. J. L. Hodge	1855
*J. N. Hannan	1860
*William K. Hinman	1862
*Hon. John T. Hoffman	1866
*William G. Hynard	1867
*George Howes	1870
*Timothy Hogan	1874
*William F. Havemeyer	1875
*His Ex. Benjamin Harrison	1889
*A. Foster Higgins	1891
*James Higgins	1904
Hon. Charles E. Hughes	1920
*Hon. Warren G. Harding	1922
Hon. Herbert Hoover	1930
Hon. Dickerson N. Hoover	1932

I.

*Thomas Ivers	1772
*John Ireland	1791
*N. G. Ingraham	1795

J.

*James Jauncey	1770
*Thomas Jones	1772
*David Johnston	1772
*Frederick Jay	1772
*Sir J. Johnson, Bart.	1772
*Col. Guy Johnson	1772
*Manuel Josephson	1772

*Hon. Sir. William Johnson, Bart.	1772
*John S. Jones	1773
*Benjamin James	1774
*John Jones	1778
*Samuel Jarvis	1780
*His Ex. John Hay	1788
*John Jackson	1788
*James Jarvis	1788
*Benjamin S. Judan	1791
*Horace Johnson	1791
*Seth Johnson	1791
*Amiel Jenkins	1795
*Thomas Jones	1801
*Amasa Jackson	1801
*Charles A. Jackson	1844
*Henry Johnson	1847
*James E. Jennings	1848
*Walter R. Jones	1849
*John D. Jones	1849
*C. S. Johnson	1860
*Joseph Jennings	1865
*Rev. Charles J. Jones	1868
*Hon. John Jay	1878
*Hon. Thomas L. James	1881
*Adrian H. Joline	1882
*Dr. Henry DeWitt Joy	1885

K.

*Lawrence Kortwright	1770
*Benjamin Kissam	1770
*Henry Kelly	1772
*Peter Kittletas	1772
*John T. Kemp	1772
*William Kippen	1773
*John C. Knapp	1777
*Philip Kuysick	1778
*John Kelly	1780
*Dr. Benjamin Kissam	1784
*Peter Kemble	1788
*Samuel Kerr	1788
*William Kenyon	1788
*Hon. Rufus King	1791
*Patrick Kennan	1791

*George Knox	1791
*John Keese	1791
*Elisha W. King	1800
*Samuel King	1801
*Thomas Knox	1802
*Archibald Kerly	1814
*Robert Kermit	1822
*James G. King	1845
*Henry Kipp	1848
*Hon. Ambrose C. Kingsland	1851
*Dr. C. Henry King	1874
*Robert Lennox Kennedy	1878
*Hugh Kelley	1897
John Kenlon	1923

L.

*Jacob LeRoy	1770
*Isaac Low	1770
*Abraham Lynsen	1770
*John Lambert	1770
*Philip Livingston	1770
*Leonard Lisperard	1770
*Jacobus Lefferts	1772
*Thomas Lynch	1772
*G. W. Ludlow	1772
*George Ludlow	1772
*William W. Ludlow	1772
*L. Lisperard, Jr.	1772
*Daniel Ludlow	1772
*George D. Ludlow	1772
*Abraham Lott	1772
*Abraham P. Lott	1772
*Abraham E. Lott	1772
*Edward Laight	1772
*R. G. Livingston	1772
*R. R. Livingston, Jr.	1772
*John Livingston	1772
*A. Lisperard	1772
*Samuel Loudon	1772
*Garret Lefferts	1772
*Derrick Lefferts	1772
*William Laight	1772
*Francis Lewis, Jr.	1772
*Hon. R. R. Livingston	1772

*Charles R. Norman	1908
*Henry O. Nickerson	1910

O.

*Rev. John Ogilvie	1772
*Henry Ogden	1774
*George Ogilsbe	1778
*Lewis Ogden	1788
*Samuel Osgood	1791
*Peter Ogilvie	1791
*William Ogden	1798
*Joseph Otis	1809
*David W. Olyphant	1833
*John Ogden	1838
*David Olyphant	1853
*George T. Olyphant	1853
*Alexander E. Orr	1891
Eugenius H. Outerbridge	1917
D. Gardiner O'Keefe	1931

P.

*Adolphus Philipse	1772
*Daniel Phoenix	1772
*William Pagan	1772
*John Perry	1774
*William Perry	1779
*William Parsons	1780
*Issachar Pollock	1780
*Francis Peemark	1780
*Thomas Payne	1783
*John Pintard	1784
*Richard Platt	1788
*Right Rev. Samuel Provost	1788
*Carlisle Pollock	1788
*John M. Pintard	1788
*Daniel Penfield	1791
*George Peck	1791
*Michael Price	1791
*Dr. Wright Post	1791
*William Post	1792
*William F. Pell	1808
*Amos Palmer	1824
*Duncan Phyfe	1825
*Rufus Prime	1833

*Edward R. Painter	1838
*William Pool	1844
*Adam P. Pentz	1844
*Richard Poillon	1852
*William M. Peck	1852
*Charles Perley	1852
*Pelatiah Perit	1853
*William Phelps	1853
*John A. Parker	1856
*F. H. Patten	1865
*Hon. George Peabody	1866
*Percy R. Pyne	1876
*John Polhemus	1877
*Benj. S. Pettengill	1903
*Charles B. Parsons	1909
*Serenio S. Pratt	1910
Walter Wood Parsons	1917
Charles H. Potter	1923
*Charles P. Plunket, Admiral	
U. S. N.	1930
Karl G. Petersen	1931

Q.

*James B. Quick	1834
*George W. Quintard	1874

R.

*Robert Ray	1770
*Anthony Rutgers	1770
*James Rivington	1771
*Smith Ramage	1772
*Stephen Rapaljie	1772
*Henry Remsen	1772
*John Roome	1773
*John L. C. Roome	1773
*John J. Roosevelt	1174
*John Ramsay	1774
*Cornelius Ryan	1776
*William Rhineland	1778
*Moses Rogers	1780
*Gozen Ryerson	1780
*John Rutherford	1783
*Jonathan Ray	1784
*Isaac Roosevelt	1788

*Charles Snowden	1799
*John P. Schermerhorn	1801
*Robert Sands	1803
*James Scott, Jr.	1804
*Peter Stagg	1810
*Charles M. Stilwell	1811
*James Skinner	1812
*Thomas H. Smith	1822
*Gen. Joseph G. Swift	1822
*Joseph Sampson	1824
*William Scapper	1824
*William Seaman	1828
*James C. Stoneall	1832
*William Scott	1837
*Deltot H. Schmidt	1838
*Joseph L. Sanford	1840
*James Scrymser	1844
*T. B. Satterthwaite	1849
*Adam Smith	1852
*David A. Scrymser	1852
*Charles F. Stephenson	1852
*Robert F. Stockton	1852
*Robert Spier, Jr.	1852
*Thomas P. Stanton	1852
*Oliver Slate	1854
*Alfred Seton	1855
*Robert Spier	1856
*Paul Spofford	1856
*Effingham B. Sutton	1856
*Junius T. Stagg	1856
*Jonathan Sturgis	1857
*Lathrop L. Sturgis	1857
*F. C. Schmidt	1865
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